

Table of Content

Industry Overview

Global Comparable Public Companies 5

Global Transactions 10

About Seale 12



Introduction

We are pleased to share our Snacks Industry Multiples Valuation Update for Q3 2024.

At Seale & Associates, we are committed to providing process-driven solutions designed to optimize value and achieve our client's strategic objectives in a range of transactions, including Mergers, Acquisitions, Divestitures and Carve-Outs, Business Sales, Recapitalizations, and Joint Ventures, among other corporate finance and strategy consulting services.

Over the course of 25+ years, we have successfully served clients all over the world, and we are delighted to continue providing investment banking advisory services to our clients who are looking to grow through acquisitions or optimize their portfolios through strategic divestitures.

Seale has extensive experience advising leading multinational companies, private equity firms, and family-owned businesses across a wide range of industries.



James A. Seale | President jseale@sealeassociates.com



Brett M. Carmel | Senior Managing Director bcarmel@sealeassociates.com



Robert Whitney | Managing Director rwhitney@sealeassociates.com



Sergio Garcia del Bosque | Managing Director sgarcia@sealeassociates.com



Carlos Hernández Goudet | Managing Director chernandez@sealeassociates.com



Alejandro Montemayor | Vice President amontemayor@sealeassociates.com



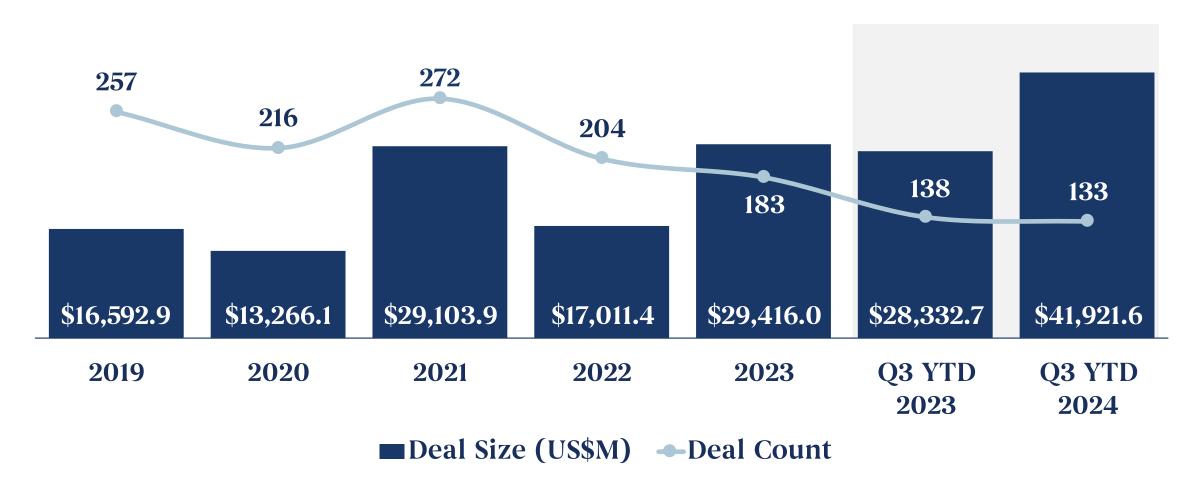
Armando Rios | Vice President arios@sealeassociates.com

Snacks Industry Overview, M&A Trends, and Market Intelligence

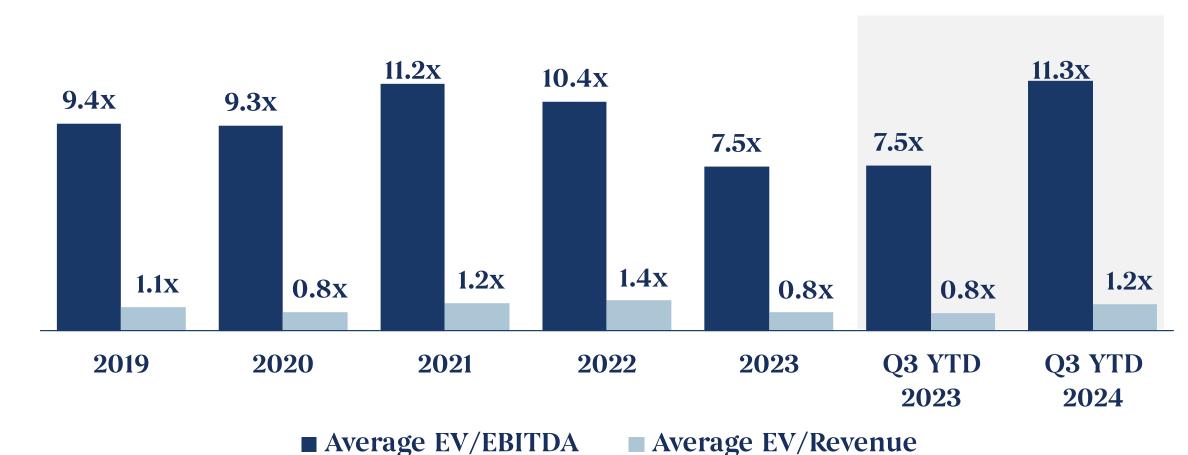
Snacks M&A Trends and Market Intelligence

- In the dynamic world of fast-moving consumer goods (FMCG), **snacking** has emerged as a **vibrant and rapidly evolving segment** within the Grocery Department. While the snack category has **faced stagnating volume due to** recent **economic pressures**, it is now **showing signs of recovery**. Total food and beverage **volume sales increased** in Q3 2024 for the first time in three years, with **core snack unit losses** narrowing **from -1.8%** in Q3 2023 **to -0.8%** in Q3 2024
- A key driver in the industry is the rising demand for convenient, ready-to-eat snacks, spurred by increasingly busy lifestyles. Packaged snacks offering quick and accessible options for on-the-go consumers have gained significant traction, cementing convenience as a cornerstone of the market's growth
- Health and wellness trends are also playing a pivotal role in reshaping the snacking landscape. Modern consumers are increasingly health-conscious, seeking snacks that combine nutritional benefits with great taste. This shift has led to the rapid expansion of products tailored to these evolving preferences
- The demand for convenient and healthy snacks has also spurred interest in
 personalized snacking experiences, positioning the industry as a hotspot for M&A.
 Companies are acquiring brands that cater to health-conscious, premium, and
 convenient snack options. Large multinationals, for instance, are targeting niche snack
 producers to tap into the growing markets for plant-based, organic, and functional snacks
- Additionally, the rise of Private Label brands has brought a significant shift to the
 industry. Retailers are launching their own affordable, high-quality snack lines to meet
 consumer demand for value. This trend has driven further M&A activity, with major
 players acquiring private label manufacturers
- Finally, **private equity firms** are increasingly **targeting mid-sized snack companies** with strong growth prospects. These firms see opportunities to scale operations, optimize supply chains, and eventually exit through sales to larger corporations, contributing to the ongoing consolidation and innovation within the snack industry

Snacks Industry M&A Deal Size and Volume



Snacks Industry M&A Average EV/EBITDA and EV/Revenue



Snacks Industry Global Comparable Public Companies

Company				Enterprise Revenue Value		EBITDA	Annual Average EV/EBITDA		Third Quarter Sep. 30, 2024	
Company		Country	US\$M	US\$M	US\$M	Margin	2022	2023	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Alicorp S.A.A.	àlicorp	PER	\$1,253	\$2,310	\$3,367	10.6%	6.5x	6.8x	6.5x	0.7x
B&G Foods, Inc.	B&G FOODS, INC.	USA	\$703	\$2,773	\$1,959	16.3%	12.1x	10.2x	8.7x	1.4x
Carozzi S.A.	Carozzi	CHL	\$478	\$1,192	\$1,666	16.4%	6.7x	5.5x	4.4x	0.7x
Cloetta AB (publ)	Cloetta	SWE	\$690	\$885	\$839	13.7%	9.4x	9.5x	7.7×	1.1×
Colombina S.A.	Colombina (§)	COL	\$131	\$467	\$773	12.9%	6.5x	4.8x	4.7x	0.6x
Ezaki Glico Co., Ltd.	Glico	JPN	\$1,948	\$1,525	\$2,284	10.6%	5.6x	6.8x	6.3x	0.7x
Molinos Rio de la Plata S.A.	MOLINOS	ARG	\$631	\$655	\$474	10.8%	12.2x	41.9x	12.9x	1.4x
Morinaga&Co., Ltd.	MORINAGA	JPN	\$1,796	\$1,690	\$1,554	13.7%	5.8x	7.3x	8.0x	1.1×
Premier Foods plc		GBR	\$2,125	\$2,440	\$1,534	19.4%	7.5x	7.8x	8.2x	1.6x
The Hain Celestial Group, Inc.	CELESTIAL	USA	\$775	\$1,549	\$1,706	9.0%	14.5x	13.0x	10.1x	0.9x
Excluded from mean and median						Mean	8.7x	8.0x	7.2x	1.0x
						Median	7.1x	7.5x	7.8x	1.0x

Snacks Industry Global Comparable Public Companies (1/2)

Company	Market Country Cap.		Enterprise Value	Revenue	EBITDA	Annual Average EV/EBITDA		Third Quarter Sep. 30, 2024		
Company		Country	US\$M			Margin	2022	2023	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Calbee, Inc.	Calbee	JPN	\$3,045	\$3,055	\$2,185	12.9%	8.6x	9.4x	10.8x	1.4×
Flowers Foods, Inc.	Flowers Foods	USA	\$4,858	\$6,240	\$5,130	12.0%	11.5x	11.0x	10.1x	1.2x
Glanbia plc	glanbia	IRL	\$4,555	\$5,337	\$4,470	11.2%	11.5x	10.4x	10.7x	1.2x
Gruma, S.A.B. de C.V.	gruma gruma	MEX	\$6,787	\$8,121	\$6,572	17.0%	5.0x	7.9x	7.3x	1.2x
Grupo Nutresa S. A.	Grupo nutresa	COL	\$7,662	\$8,697	\$4,334	13.0%	14.5x	13.8x	15.4x	2.0x
J&J Snack Foods Corp.	STACKFOODS CORP.	USA	\$3,343	\$3,452	\$1,575	13.7%	19.2x	20.4x	16.0x	2.2x
M. Dias Branco S.A. Indústria e Comércio de Alimentos	M.Dias Branco	BRA	\$1,569	\$1,638	\$1,826	15.1%	13.9x	13.9x	5.9x	0.9x

Snacks Industry Global Comparable Public Companies (2/2)

Company		Market Enterprise Revenue Country Cap. Value		EBITDA		Average BITDA	Third Quarter Sep. 30, 2024			
Company			US\$M	US\$M	US\$M	Margin	2022	2023	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
ORION Corp.	*ORION °	KOR	\$2,929	\$2,447	\$2,288	22.7%	6.4x	6.6x	4.7×	1.1×
Orkla ASA	Orkla	NOR	\$9,430	\$11,713	\$6,610	17.2%	10.2x	9.2x	10.3x	1.8x
Premium Brands Holdings Corporation Premium Bra		CAN	\$3,148	\$5,229	\$4,727	7.1%	17.2x	17.1×	15.7x	1.1×
The Simply Good Foods Company	Simply Good FOODS COMPANY	USA	\$3,482	\$3,550	\$1,331	19.1%	17.7x	17.3x	14.0x	2.7x
TreeHouse Foods, Inc.	TreeHouse	USA	\$2,179	\$3,603	\$3,359	10.6%	10.6x	12.0x	10.1x	1.1x
Tootsie Roll Industries, Inc. Tootsie Roll Industries		USA	\$2,258	\$2,142	\$727	18.8%	22.9x	21.7x	15.7x	2.9x
Yamazaki Baking Co., Ltd.	② ヤマザキ	JPN	\$3,950	\$3,841	\$8,718	7.7%	5.3x	6.7x	5.7x	0.4x
Excluded from mean and median						Mean Median	11.7x 11.5x	11.3x 11.5x	11.4x 10.5x	1.4x 1.2x

Seale & Associates —————

Snacks Industry Global Comparable Public Companies (1/2)

Company	Co			Enterprise Revenue Value		EBITDA	Annual Average EV/EBITDA		Third Quarter Sep. 30, 2024	
Company		Juiitiy	Cap. US\$M	US\$M	US\$M	Margin	2022	2023	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Barry Callebaut AG	BARRY () CALLEBAUT	CHE	\$10,148	\$13,270	\$12,296	8.4%	15.8x	12.3x	12.9x	1.1x
The Campbell's Company	Campbells	USA	\$14,583	\$22,019	\$9,636	22.5%	9.9x	9.6x	10.2x	2.3x
Chocoladefabriken Lindt & Sprüngli AG	SEW LINDT & SPRÜNGLI	CHE	\$29,656	\$31,168	\$6,336	20.9%	27.3x	24.7x	23.6x	4.9x
Conagra Brands, Inc.	CONAGRA	USA	\$15,579	\$24,225	\$11,942	21.6%	12.4x	10.1x	9.4x	2.0x
General Mills, Inc.		USA	\$40,998	\$54,102	\$19,801	22.6%	13.5x	13.7x	12.1x	2.7x
Grupo Bimbo, S.A.B. de C.V.		MEX	\$15,010	\$23,282	\$20,414	14.8%	7.9x	8.7x	7.7×	1.1x
Kellanova	Kelloggis	USA	\$27,820	\$34,112	\$12,799	15.9%	12.1x	13.0x	16.7x	2.7x

Snacks Industry Global Comparable Public Companies (2/2)

Company	Company		Market Enterprise Revenue Country Cap. Value		EBITDA	Annual Average EV/EBITDA		Third Quarter Sep. 30, 2024		
Company		Country	Cap. US\$M	US\$M	US\$M	Margin	2022	2023	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Mondelez International, Inc.	Mondelez	USA	\$98,408	\$117,283	\$36,151	24.9%	14.6x	15.4x	13.0x	3.2x
Nestlé S.A.	Nestle.	CHE	\$258,620	\$329,838	\$109,039	21.7%	14.0x	16.0x	13.9x	3.0x
PepsiCo, Inc.	PEPSICO	USA	\$233,576	\$271,969	\$91,920	19.9%	17.2x	17.0x	14.9x	3.0x
The Hershey Company	HERSHEY THE HERSHEY COMPANY	USA	\$38,795	\$44,090	\$10,972	28.0%	19.6x	18.4x	14.4x	4.0x
The J. M. Smucker Company	THE J.M. SMUCKER Cº	USA	\$12,886	\$21,504	\$8,499	24.7%	11.4x	10.9x	10.3x	2.5x
The Kraft Heinz Company	Kraft Heinz	USA	\$42,451	\$61,621	\$26,130	28.0%	8.8x	8.6x	8.4x	2.4x
Excluded from mean and median						Mean	13.1x	12.8x	12.0x	2.8x
						Median	13.5x	13.0x	12.9x	2.7x

Snacks Industry - Q3 Global Transactions (1/2)

Date	Target	Country	Description	Buyer	Seller	% Acquired	Size US\$M	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Sep-24 [*]	PRATAAP SNACKS LIMITED	IND	Authum Investments & Infrastructure, investment firm, agreed to acquire Prataap Snacks, manufacturer of packaged snacks, diversifying its portfolio and nurturing Prataap Snacks' growth	<u>AUTHUM</u>	-	46.9%	\$10.1	-	-
Sep-24 [*]	Nutkao	ITA	Al Mada Holdings , through its agri-industrial unit Teralys, agreed to acquire Nutkao , manufacturer of hazelnut spreads, creams, and chocolates, strengthening its ongoing commitment to the agro-industry sector	AL MADA Positive Impact	-	100.0%	\$503.0	-	-
Sep-24	axium FOODS, INC	USA	Cheeze Kurls , manufacturer of salty snack foods, acquired Axium Foods , manufacturer of tortilla chips, corn chips, extruded snacks, and pellet snacks, strengthening its product portfolio	SNACK FOODS	-	100.0%	-	-	-
Sep-24 [*]	ÉVIRTH + 恩喜村 + Guil de la france	CHN	Mondelēz International agreed to acquire a majority stake in Evirth , manufacturer of cakes and pastries, accelerating growth in the cakes and pastries category, a core focus for the company	Mondelez, International	-	>50.0%	-	-	-
Sep-24 [*]	europe snacks	FRA	One Rock Capital Partners agreed to acquire Europe Snacks, manufacturer of salted snacks, capitalizing on new market opportunities	ONE ROCK CAPITAL PARTNERS	EURAZEO	0.0%	-	-	-
Sep-24	Furniss Biscuits	GBR	Prima Bakeries Group , manufacturer of pastries and cakes, acquired Furniss Foods , manufacturer of food products, expanding its production capabilities	Prima	-	100.0%	-	-	-
Sep-24	sisco Misr	EGY	Hayel Saeed Anam Group & Co agreed to acquire Kellanova's majority stake in Bisco-Misr , manufacturer of baked goods and confectionery products, primarily biscuits, driving growth in the industry		Kellanova	>50.0%	-	-	-
Sep-24	GOURMET	USA	Shells By Design, provider of frozen tart shells and desserts, merged with French Gourmet Inc., manufacturer of artisanal croissants, danishes, dough shells, and puff pastries, expanding geographical footprint	Shells by design "The Original Straight-Edged Tart Shells and Desserts"	-	Merger	-	-	-
Sep-24 [*]	EEEE I.D.C. Holding, a.s.	SVK	Valeo Foods Group , manufacturer of quality sweets, treats, and snacks, agreed to acquired I.D.C. Holding , manufacturer of wafers, biscuits, confectionery, and chocolate, leveraging its international sales platform	√ Valeo Foods	-	100.0%	-	-	-
Aug-24	WICKBOLD	BRA	Grupo Bimbo , provider of bread products, agreed to acquire Wickbold , provider of bread products, complementing its brand portfolio	GRUPO BIMBO	-	100.0%	-	-	-

Snacks Industry - Q3 Global Transactions (2/2)

Date	Target	Country	Description	Buyer	Seller	% Acquired	Size US\$M	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Aug-24	SCHARFFEN BERGER	USA	1-800-Flowers , provider of gourmet foods, gift baskets, floral products, etc., acquired Scharffen Berger Chocolate Maker Inc. , manufacturer of chocolates, expanding its product offering	flowers.com.	-	100.0%	-	-	-
Aug-24	Proste H O L L A N D	NLD	Pauwels Engineering, consulting firm, acquired Droste, manufacturer of cocoa chocolate products and confectioneries, resuming production	Pauwels Consulting Technology & Science	bosta	100.0%	-	-	-
Aug-24	ELLISON BAKERY	USA	QualiTech , manufacturer of food ingredient products, acquired Ellison Bakery , manufacturer of cookies, snack bars, crunches, and toppings, expanding product capabilities and unlocking access to larger markets	QualiTech.	tilia	100.0%	-	-	-
Aug-24 [*]	Kellanova	USA	Mars , manufacturer of snacking and food, agreed to acquire Kellanova , manufacturer of snacks and convenience foods, boosting its growth and capabilities	MARS	-	100.0%	\$35,900.0	16.4x	2.8x
Aug-24	Glenn Wayne Premium Baked Sweet Goods	USA	Tidy Rock , private equity firm, acquired Glenn Wayne Wholesale Bakery , manufacturer of baked products, broadening its portfolio and leveraging Glenn Wayne's established market presence	TIDEROCK	-	100.0%	-	-	-
Jul-24	SINCE 1855 BISCUITS	GBR	Cerealto , provider of agri-food products, acquired Hill Biscuits , manufacturer of biscuits, from LDC, enhancing its product portfolio and strengthening its position in the UK biscuit market	CEREALTO	LDC 💝	100.0%	-	-	-
Jul-24 [*]	HONN'S	USA	Ferrero Group , manufacturer of sweet-packaged food, agreed to acquire Nonni's Food , manufacturer of artisanal biscotti and baked goods, from Vestar Capital Partners, strengthening its presence in North America	FERRERO	▼VESTAR	100.0%	-	-	-
Jul-24	angelic BAKEHOUSE	USA	Legacy Bakehouse , manufacturer of baked snack components, acquired Angelic Bakehouse , manufacturer of sprouted grain baked goods, aiming to expand Legacy's production capacity and product offerings	BAKEHOUSE TM Since 1917- Tradition • Quality • Innovation	-	100.0%	-	-	-
Jul-24	Cillage Bukery	GBR	Groupe Menissez , industrial bakery business, acquired Village Bakery , manufacturer of baked goods, from Limerston Capital, enhancing its presence in the UK market	Menissez — french baker since 1965	UMERSTON CAPITAL	100.0%	-	-	-
*Announced tro	ansactions pending appr	oval and oth	er closing conditions				Mean	16.4x	2.8x

ARCA CONTINENTAL

TARGET

Wise Foods, Inc.

TRANSACTION TYPE
Acquisition advisory

INDUSTRIES

Branded Consumer Products, Food & Beverage

GEOGRAPHYNortheastern USA

SITUATION

Seale & Associates was retained by Arca Continental (BMV:AC) with the mandate to help grow their snacks business portfolio by acquiring a platform business in the U.S. market to maximize growth opportunities.

SEALE & ASSOCIATES' APPROACH

Seale completed a thorough screening of the potential universe of snack food companies that would align with Arca Continental's strategy. Seale pre-qualified each potential target and initiated transaction discussions with the targets that best fit Arca Continental's strategy and investment criteria.

OUTCOME

The process resulted in the acquisition of Wise Foods, which was Arca Continental's first and largest snack foods acquisition in the United States. The acquisition provided Arca Continental (BMV:AC) with a platform possessing sufficient size and scale to execute an aggressive acquisition led growth strategy in the snack category.

"We are very pleased to have successfully acquired Wise Foods"



"We are very pleased to have successfully acquired Wise Foods as part of our strategy to grow our snack foods business in the United States, Mexico and throughout Latin America.

Seale was instrumental and offered invaluable guidance and support throughout the entire process to ensure we completed this strategic acquisition in a very short timeline. We look forward to working with them again in the future as part of our team."

Francisco Garza Egloff, CEO, Arca Continental

ARCA CONTINENTAL

TARGET

Deep River Snacks

TRANSACTION TYPE
Acquisition advisory

INDUSTRIES

Branded Consumer Products, Food & Beverage

GEOGRAPHYUSA

SITUATION

Seale & Associates acted as exclusive financial advisor to Arca Continental (BMV:AC) with the mandate to capture both the conventional and growing better-for-you segment within the snack category.

SEALE & ASSOCIATES' APPROACH

Seale completed a thorough screening of the potential universe of snack food companies that would align with Arca Continental's strategy. Seale pre-qualified each potential target and initiated transaction discussions with the targets that best fit Arca Continental's strategy and investment criteria.

OUTCOME

The process resulted in the acquisition of Deep River Snacks, a leading authentic brand of premium, better-for-you snacks products distributed throughout the United States. Through this acquisition, Arca Continental (BMV:AC) became a more significant player in the salty snacks industry.

"This acquisition broadens the process of diversification and complementarity of the snacks portfolio"



"This acquisition broadens the process of diversification and complementarity of the snacks portfolio for the U.S. consumer with innovative products and in differentiated segments, allowing us to better serve our customers and enhance the development of our brands."

Francisco Garza Egloff, CEO, Arca Continental

Sign up for M&A insights

We deliver sector-specific intelligence designed specifically for industry leaders, private equity firms, and their advisors. Our industry reports and featured articles deliver real-time access to key industry data, including:



Emerging industry trends

Quarterly reports covering 30+ industries

Monthly reports for the U.S., Mexico, and Colombia

Transaction analysis and market trends

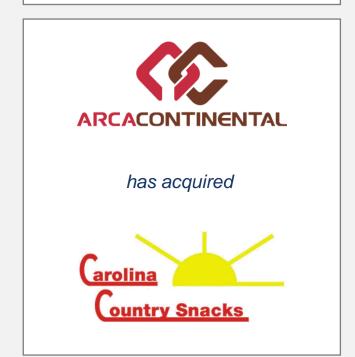
Valuable insights for industry leaders

Receive email updates with our proprietary data, reports, and insights as they are published for the industries that matter to you the most

SUBSCRIBE

M&A Representative Engagements in the Food & Beverages Industry











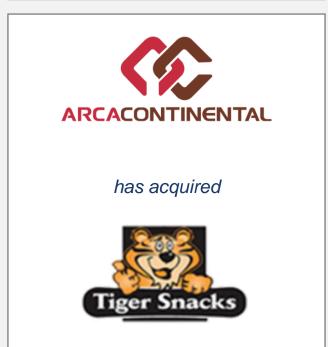
























Corporate Finance Advisory Services



has acquired







Acquisition
Advisory Services

Seale & Associates SNACKS Q3 2024



JAMES A. SEALE President and Founder | Washington, DC



+1 (703) 623-9253

32+ years of global M&A experience, Attorney, CPA Arthur Andersen, and Professor of Global Investment Banking at George Washington University University of Virginia - JD University of Kentucky - BS in Accounting



SERGIO GARCIA DEL BOSQUE Managing Director | Mexico City, Mexico



+52 (55) 8000-7463

16+ years of global M&A experience IPADE - MBA Instituto Tecnologico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey BS in Industrial Engineering



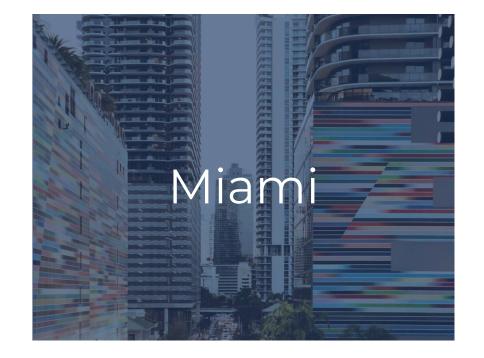
CARLOS HERNANDEZ GOUDET Managing Director | San Luis Potosi, Mexico



+1 (571) 482-3432

14+ years of global M&A experience Columbia University - MBA Instituto Tecnologico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey BS in Industrial Engineering







BRETT M. CARMEL Senior Managing Director and Co-founder | Miami, FL

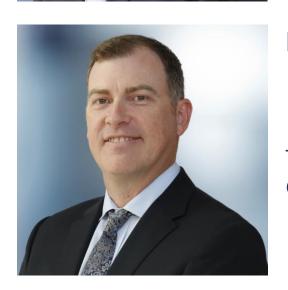


+1 (703) 294-6530

25+ years of global M&A experience and Professor of M&A at Johns Hopkins University

The George Washington University - MBA International Business and MA - International Affairs

University of Florida - BA in Political Science with High Honors



ROBERT E. WHITNEY Managing Director | Washington, DC





+1 (703) 801-8939

19+ years of global M&A experience, CPA Deloitte & Touche, Corporate Audit and Assurance Services University of Richmond - BS Business Administration in Accounting



FELIPE BUENO Senior Director | Monterrey, Mexico

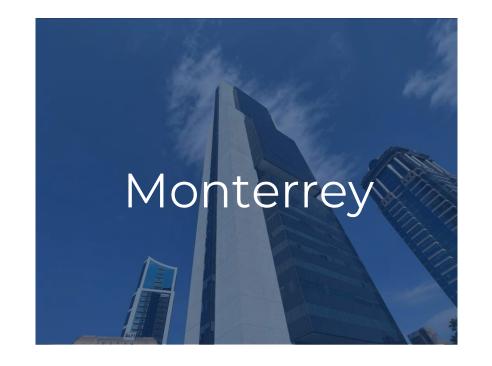


+52 (84) 4432-4444

32+ years with Grupo Industrial Saltillo with experience as Director, Corp. Dev. and extensive global commercial experience Instituto Tecnologico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey MBA and BS in Industrial Engineering









Creative Solutions. Trusted Advice.

For over 25 years, Seale & Associates has served leading public and private companies from around the world and operating in a broad range of industries with a high level of quality, integrity and independence while presenting innovative ideas and trusted solutions to address their most complex dealings.

25

YEARS OF EXPERIENCE

\$50B+

TRANSACTIONS GLOBALLY

SERVICES AND SOLUTIONS

Mergers & Acquisitions

Divestitures

held companies.

Joint Ventures / Alliances

Recapitalizations

Due Diligence / Support

Expert Witness Testimony

Corporate Finance Advisory

Strategy Consulting

Trusted Advisor to Leading Companies Worldwide

We have worked repeatedly with many of the most well-known companies in the world...











































...as well as with reputable funds, family-offices and privately





























Creative Solutions. Trusted Advice.