

Summary of Mergers & Acquisitions in the U.S.

During March 2025, 992 transactions were announced in the U.S., 8.7% more than in March 2024. Total deal volume for Q1' 25 stood at 3,268 transactions, 12.4% more than Q1 '24.

Disclosed Deal Volume in the U.S.

Number of Transactions per Month

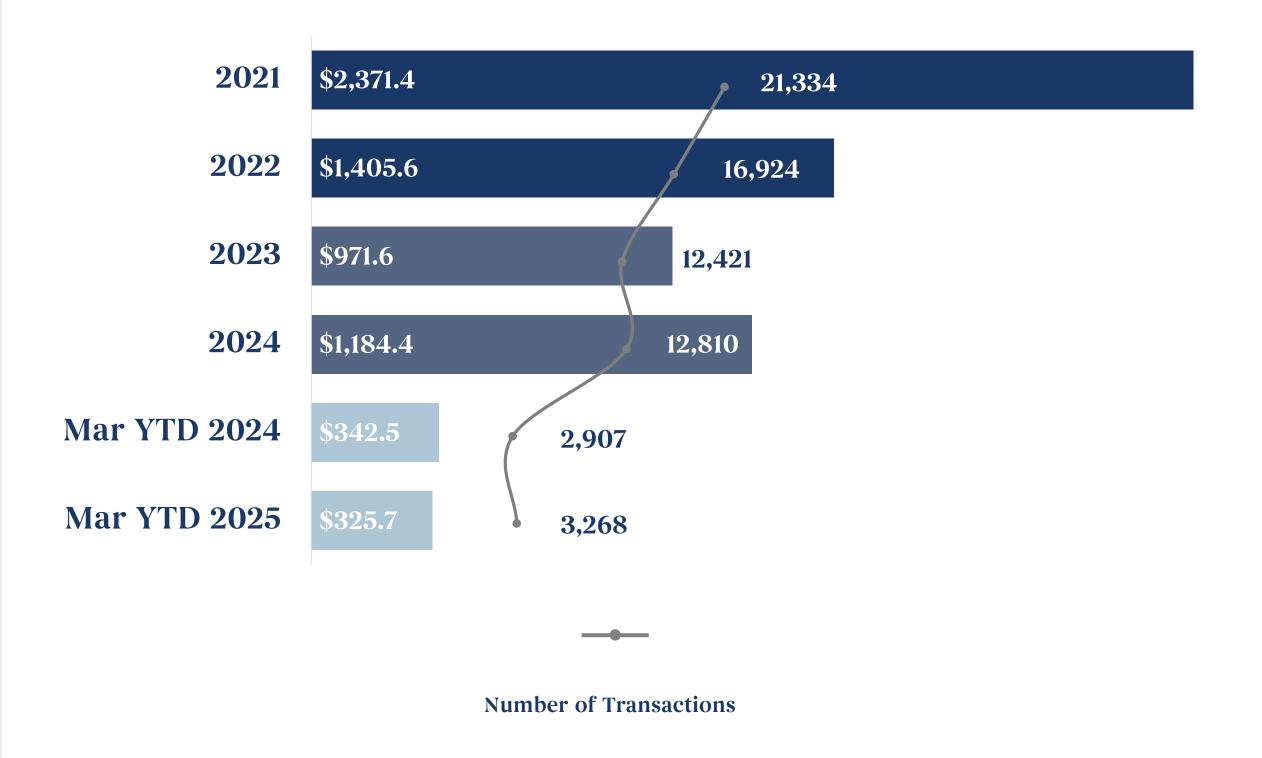




Disclaimer: Includes announced transactions subject to customary closing conditions and regulatory approvals **Source:** Capital IQ

Disclosed Deal Volume and Value of Acquisitions in the U.S.

Annual Transactions (US\$ Billion)



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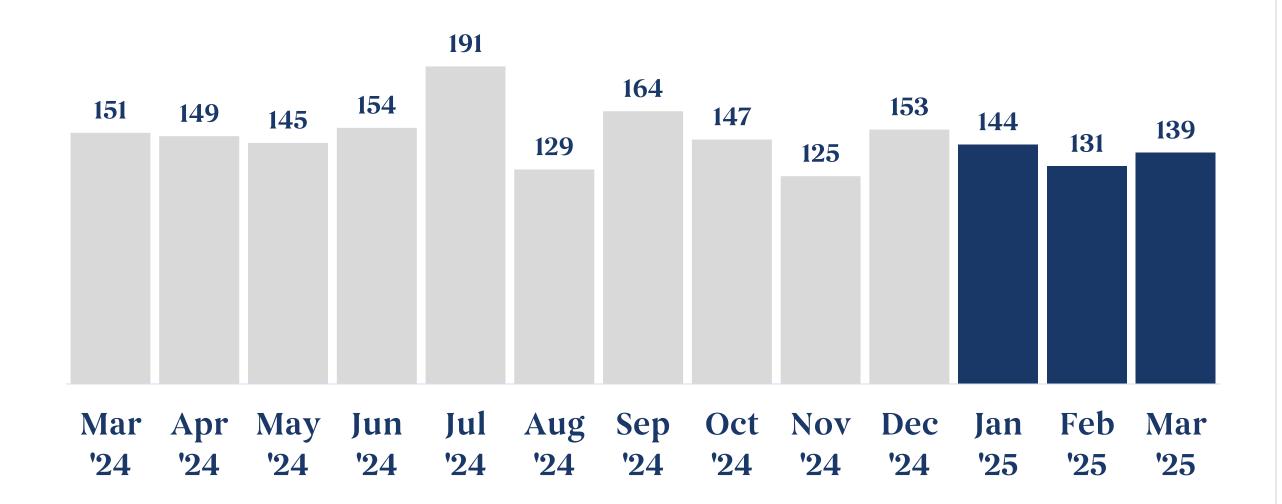


Summary of Acquisitions Abroad by U.S.-based Companies

During March 2025, 139 acquisitions were announced by U.S.-based companies abroad, 7.9% less than in March 2024. Total deal volume for Q1' 25 stood at 414 transactions, 4.2% less than Q1 '24.

Disclosed Deal Volume by U.S.-based Companies Abroad

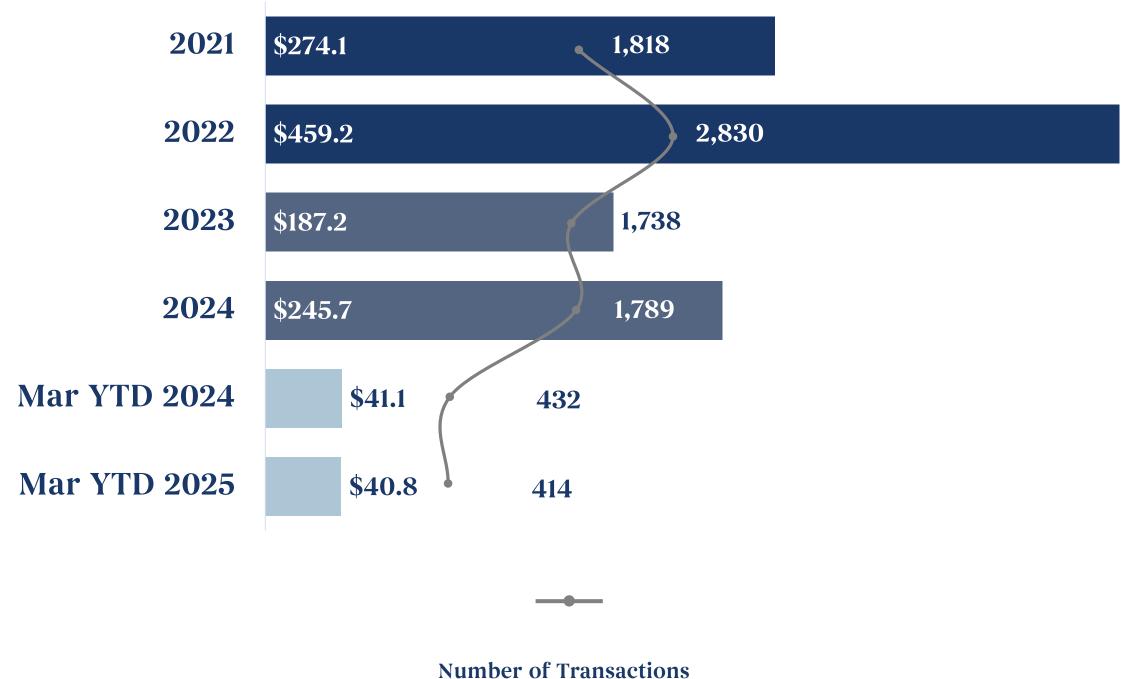
Number of Transactions per Month





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Disclosed Deal Volume and Value of Acquisitions by U.S.-based Companies Abroad Annual Transactions (US\$ Billion)



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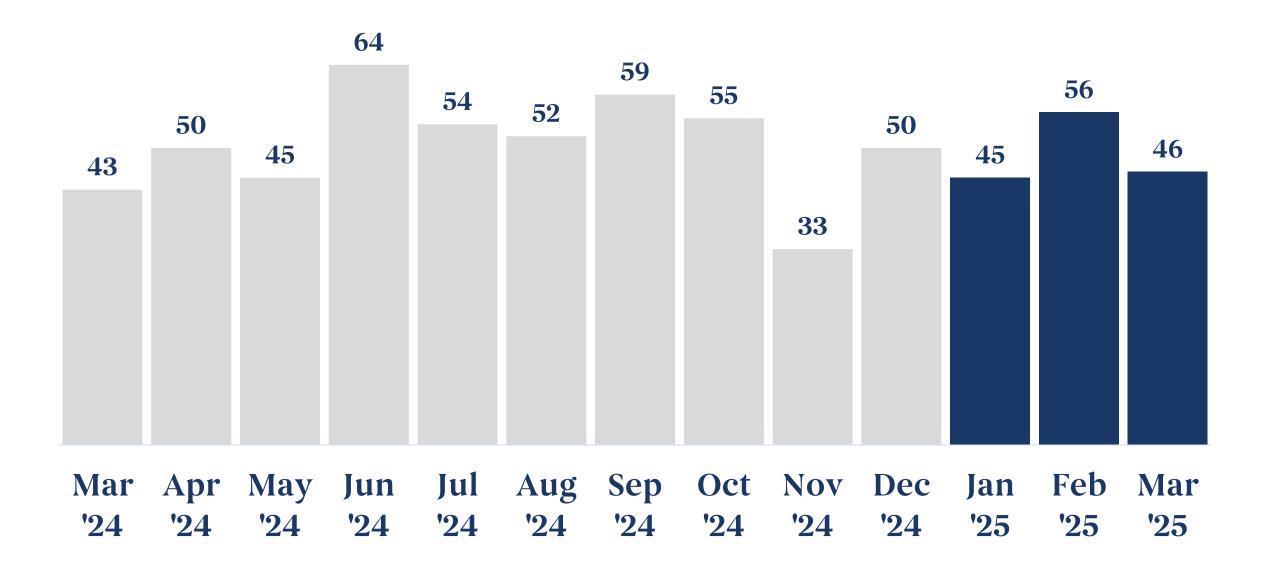


Summary of Divestitures Abroad by U.S.-based Companies

During March 2025, 46 divestitures were announced by U.S.-based companies abroad, 7.0% more than in March 2024. Total deal volume for Q1' 25 stood at 147 transactions, 12.0% less than Q1 '24.

Disclosed Deal Volume of Divestitures by U.S.-based Companies Abroad

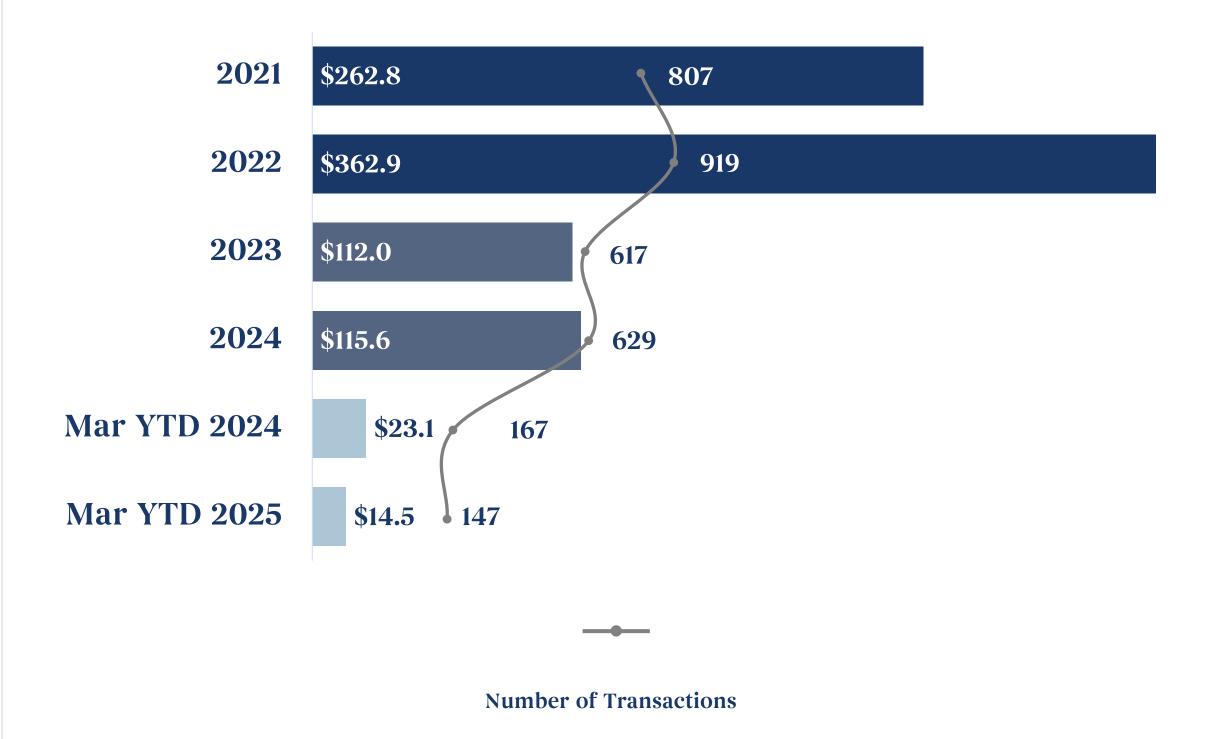
Number of Transactions per Month





Disclaimer: Includes announced transactions subject to customary closing conditions and regulatory approvals **Source:** Capital IQ

Disclosed Deal Volume and Value of Divestitures by U.S.-based Companies Abroad Annual Transactions (US\$ Billion)



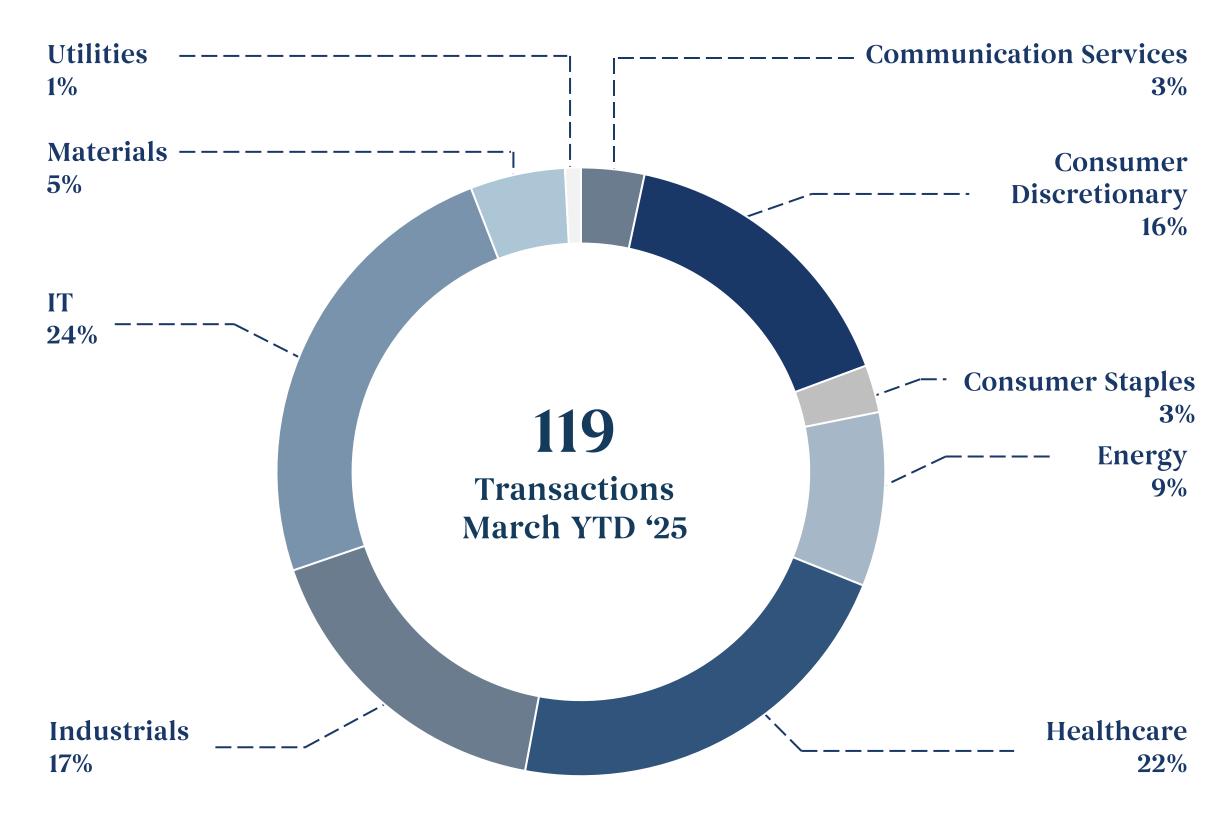
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Summary of US\$50M-US\$2B Deals by Industry

U.S. Transactions by Sector

Percentage of Transactions March YTD '251

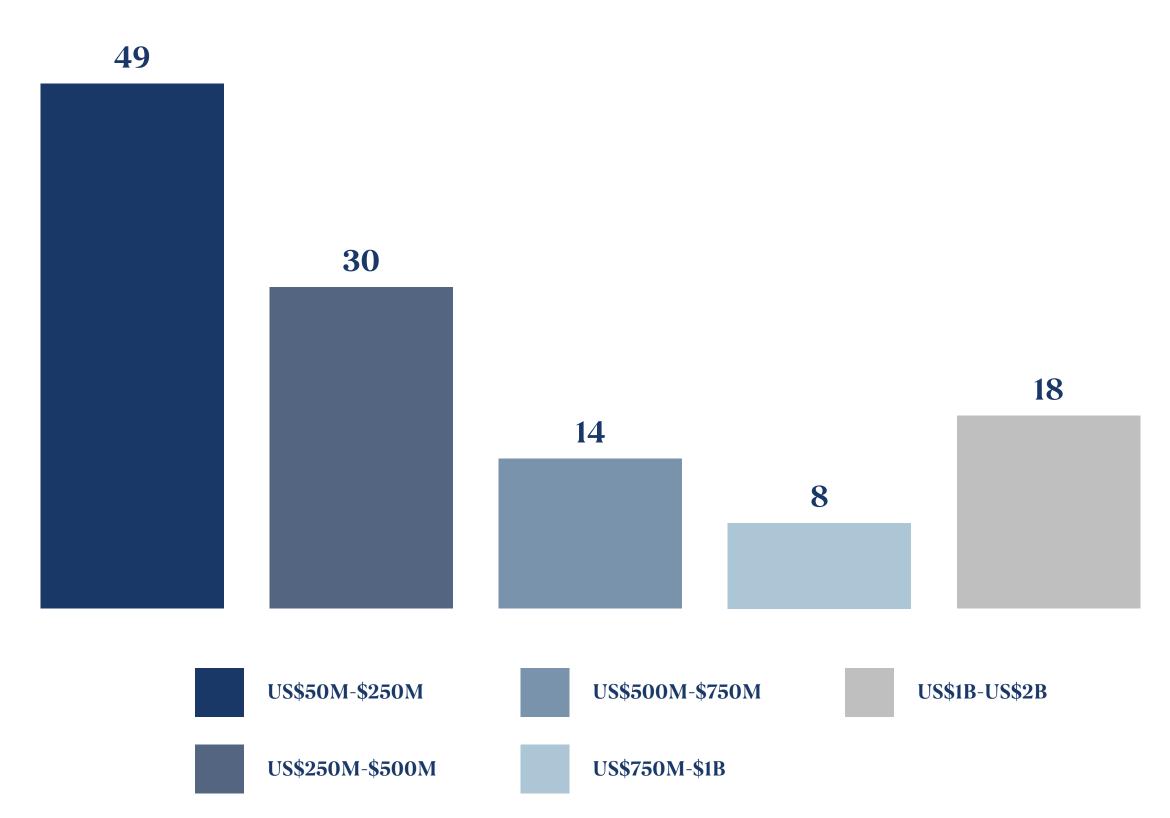


¹This page only considers transactions with disclosed enterprise values larger than US\$50M and below US\$2B, where the acquired equity stake was larger than 51%. Excludes financials and real estate. Please contact us for more information on a particular sector

Disclaimer: Includes announced transactions subject to customary closing conditions and regulatory approval **Source:** Capital IQ

Disclosed Deal Volume and Value of U.S. Transactions

Number of Transactions March YTD '25 by Enterprise Value



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Private Equity: Key Insights on M&A Deal Activity - As of Q4 2024

Private Equity Activity

Quarterly Number of Transactions





Total Debt/EBITDA Senior Debt/EBITDA

EV/EBITDA

Middle-Market M&A: Q4 2024 Highlights Rebounded in Deal **Volume and Valuations**

- According to GF Data, in Q4 2024, middle-market private equity-backed M&A recorded **94 completed transactions**, marking an increase from the 82 completed in Q3. This increase, however, did not reach previous levels, as 103 transactions were recorded in Q2.
- 379 transactions were recorded overall in 2024, surpassing 2023's deal count by 28.9%, and making it the year with the second highest number of transactions since 2021.
- Purchase EV/EBITDA multiples averaged 7.2x overall in 2024, a slight decrease from 2023, where multiples averaged 7.3x. Additionally, average valuations for deals completed in Q4 2024 stood at 7.3x EV/EBITDA, an increase of 0.1x compared to Q3, but unchanged from the same quarter in 2023. the middle market continued to show signs of improvement at the end of 2024.
- The volume of Above-Average Financial Performers (AAFP)* accounted for **40.0%** of completed deals, up from 38.0% in H1 2024, but below the 47.0% recorded in 2023 and the historical average of 55.0%. Moreover, the **valuation** spread between AAFP and non-AAFP companies increased from 7.0% in H1 2024 to 15.0% in H2.

both above 10%, or one above 12% and the other metric at least 8%. Outliers on the high side are also excluded

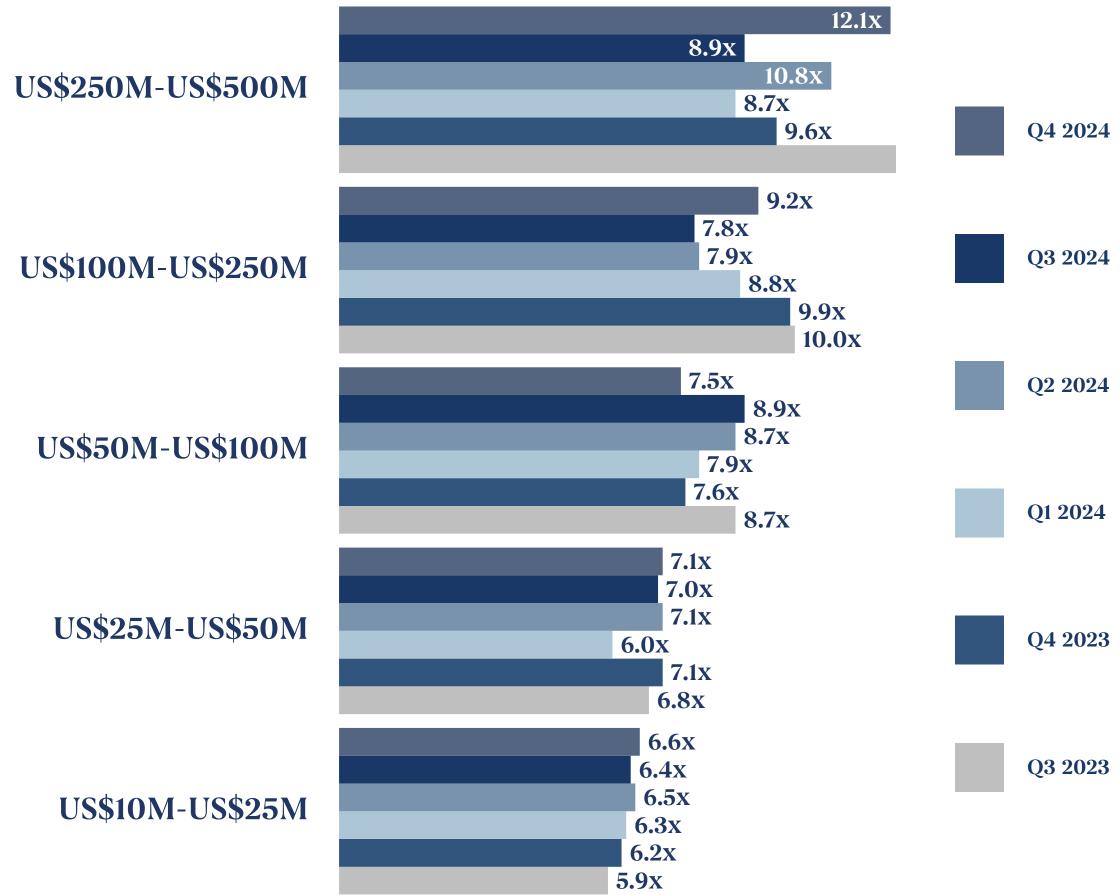
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Number of Transactions

Private Equity: Key Insights on M&A Deal Valuation Trends – As of Q4 2024

Disclosed Valuation Multiples of Private Equity Transactions

EV/EBITDA Multiples by Enterprise Value Range



NOTE: All multiples mentioned above represent EV/EBITDA

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Shifting Dynamics of M&A and Valuations:

- As buyers placed grater emphasis on synergies rather than financial outperformance, the valuation multiples for AAFP companies declined. Strategic fit objectives, such as geographic expansion or integration benefits, influenced add-on deals on Q4 2024 rather than purely financial performance.
- All deal size tiers saw a slight increase in their valuations, except for deals valued between US\$50M and US\$100M, which saw a 1.4x decline in comparison with the prior quarter. Additionally, in Q4, transactions valued between US\$100M and US\$500M increased their valuation multiples in comparison to Q3, suggesting that larger deals were less affected by market pressures compared to mid-market transactions.
- Add-on investments accounted for 40.0% of deal activity in 2024, up from 35.0% in 2023. reflecting an increase in platform investing at the end of the year as the cost of capital continues to decline. This marks a slight decline from 44.0% in the first half of the year.
- Valuations in the manufacturing sector averaged 6.9x in 2024, up from 6.5x in 2023, reflecting improved debt market conditions. Moreover, the valuations of the business-to-business manufacturing companies valuations averaged 6.7x, increasing 0.5x from 2023. On the other hand, in the business services sector averaged 7.2x in 2024, down from 7.3x in 2023.

Representative Sub-US\$2B Transactions During March 2025

Target			Buyer		Seller	Financial Information			
Name	Description	Sector	Name	Country	Name	Size (US\$M)	% Acquired	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
©napster.	Provides music file distribution services through an application that uses a peer-to-peer sharing network	Communication Services	INFINITE REALITY	USA	-	\$207.0	100.0%	-	-
CentralReach	* Provides specialized software and services for autism and intellectual and developmental disabilities (IDD) care	Healthcare	Roper	USA	INSIGHT PARTNERS	\$1,650.0	100.0%	-	-
S. A. C.	* Quick-service restaurant chain specializing in Nashville-inspired spicy fried chicken	Consumer Discretionary	ROARK CAPITAL GROUP	USA	-	\$1,000.0	100.0%	-	-
optinose°	* Provides pharmaceutical products for the treatment of ear, nose, and throat (ENT) diseases and allergies	Healthcare	PARATEK*	USA	-	\$330.0	100.0%	-	-
MASPEN	* Manufactures evaporator coils and air handlers for the HVAC industry	Industrials	CSW INDUSTRIALS	USA	-	\$313.5	100.0%	11.0x	2.6x
poppi	* Produces prebiotic functional beverages made with low-calorie ingredients	Consumer Staples	PEPSICO	USA	VENTURE PARTNERS	\$1,950.0	100.0%	-	-
ENGINEERED TRANSPORTATION INTERNATIONAL.	Provides transportation equipment, including tank trailers and heavy-haul solutions	Energy	TERRAVEST	CAN	-	\$546.0	100.0%	7.0x	-
Record of the control of the contro	* Provides recycled metal processing and low-carbon steel manufacturing solutions	Materials	TOYOTA TSUSHO AMERICA, INC.	USA	Multiple Sellers	\$1,340.0	100.0%	-	-
F FIBREBOND°	 Designs and builds integrated electrical and mechanical enclosures for the data center, fiber, industrial, and utility industries 	Industrials	Powering Business Worldwide	IRL	-	\$1,400.0	100.0%	-	-
CHIMERIX	* Develops cancer treatments and medicines for life-threatening diseases	Healthcare	Jazz Pharmaceuticals.	IRL	-	\$935.0	100.0%	-	-
LIONMARK Construction Companies	Provides construction materials for road infrastructure end markets	Materials	BREEDON	GBR	-	\$238.0	100.0%	7.7x	1.0x

Source: Capital IQ

^{*}Announced transactions pending approval and other customary closing conditions

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privately held companies.



























...as well as with many private equity funds, family-offices and







Representative Global Engagements





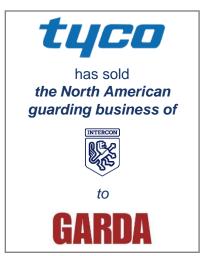
























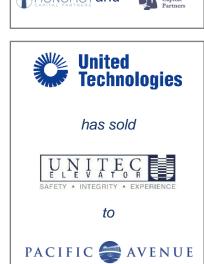
























































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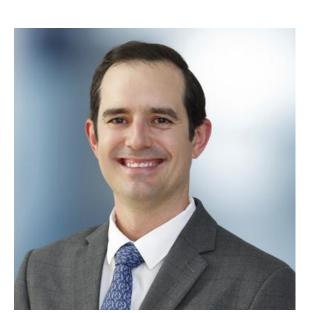
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