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Seale & Associates

MERGERS & ACQUISITIONS U.S.

MAY 2025



Summary of Mergers & Acquisitions in the U.S.

During May 2025, 983 transactions were announced in the U.S., 14.1% less than in May 2024. Total deal volume YTD '25 stands at 5,328 transactions, 4.6% more than YTD '24.

Disclosed Deal Volume in the U.S.

Number of Transactions per Month



Disclaimer: Includes announced transactions subject to customary closing conditions and regulatory approvals Source: Capital IQ

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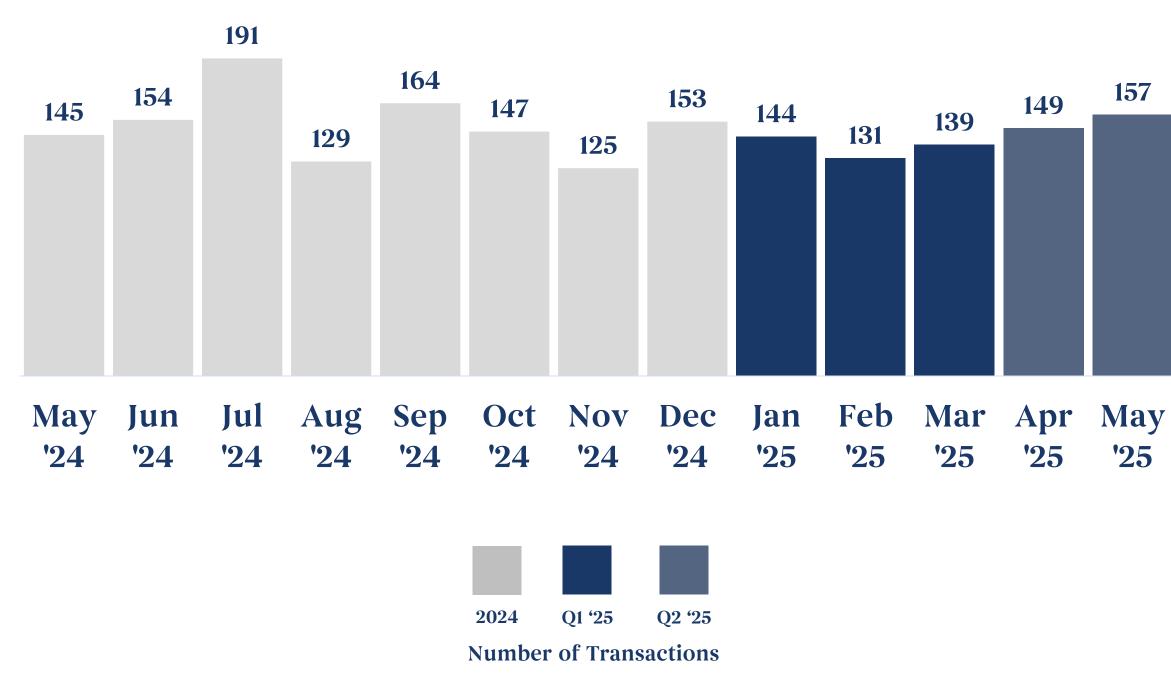


Summary of Acquisitions Abroad by U.S.-based Companies

During May 2025, 157 acquisitions were announced by U.S.-based companies abroad, 8.3% more than in May 2024. Total deal volume YTD '25 stood at 720 transactions, 0.8% less than YTD '24.

Disclosed Deal Volume by U.S.-based Companies Abroad

Number of Transactions per Month



Disclaimer: Includes announced transactions subject to customary closing conditions and regulatory approvals Source: Capital IQ

Disclosed Deal Volume and Value of Acquisitions by U.S.-based Companies Abroad Annual Transactions (US\$ Billions) 2021 \$274.1 1,818 2022 \$459.2 2,830 2023 \$187.2 1,738 2024 \$245.7 1,789 May YTD 2024 \$91.6 726 May YTD 2025 \$71.2 720 Number of Transactions

Y	2025	5

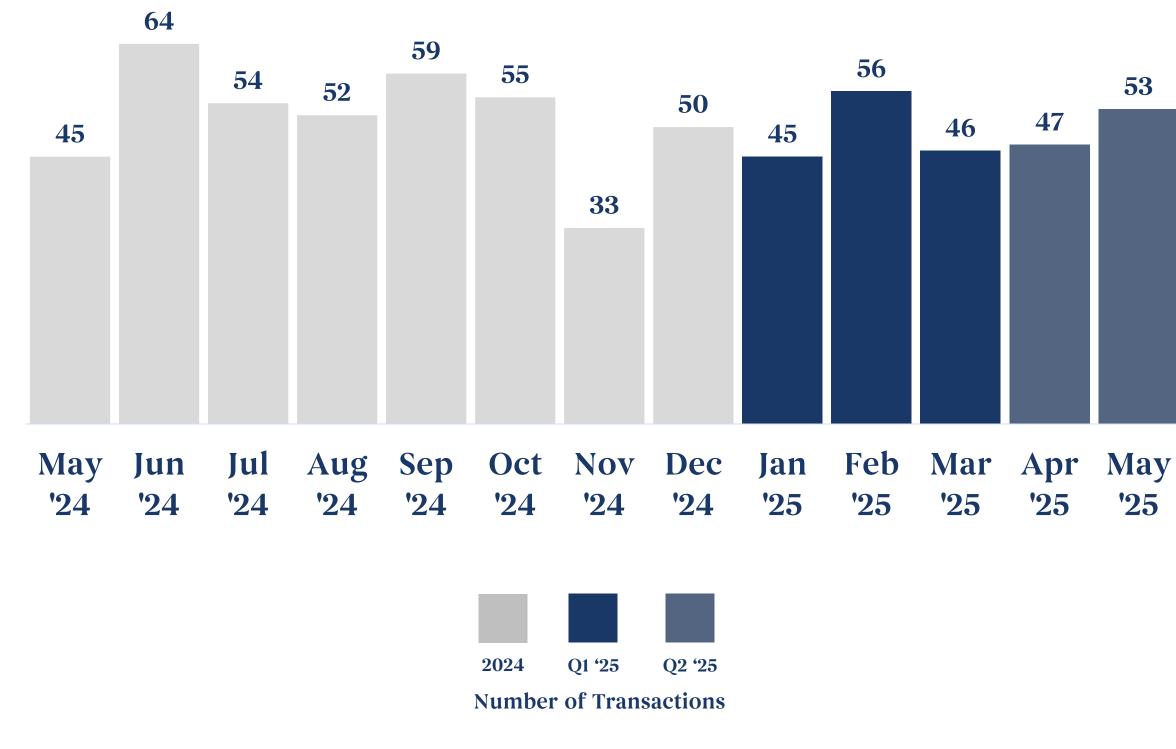


Summary of Divestitures Abroad by U.S.-based Companies

During May 2025, 53 divestitures were announced by U.S.-based companies abroad, 17.8% more than in May 2024. Total deal volume YTD '25 stood at 247 transactions, 5.7% less than YTD '24.

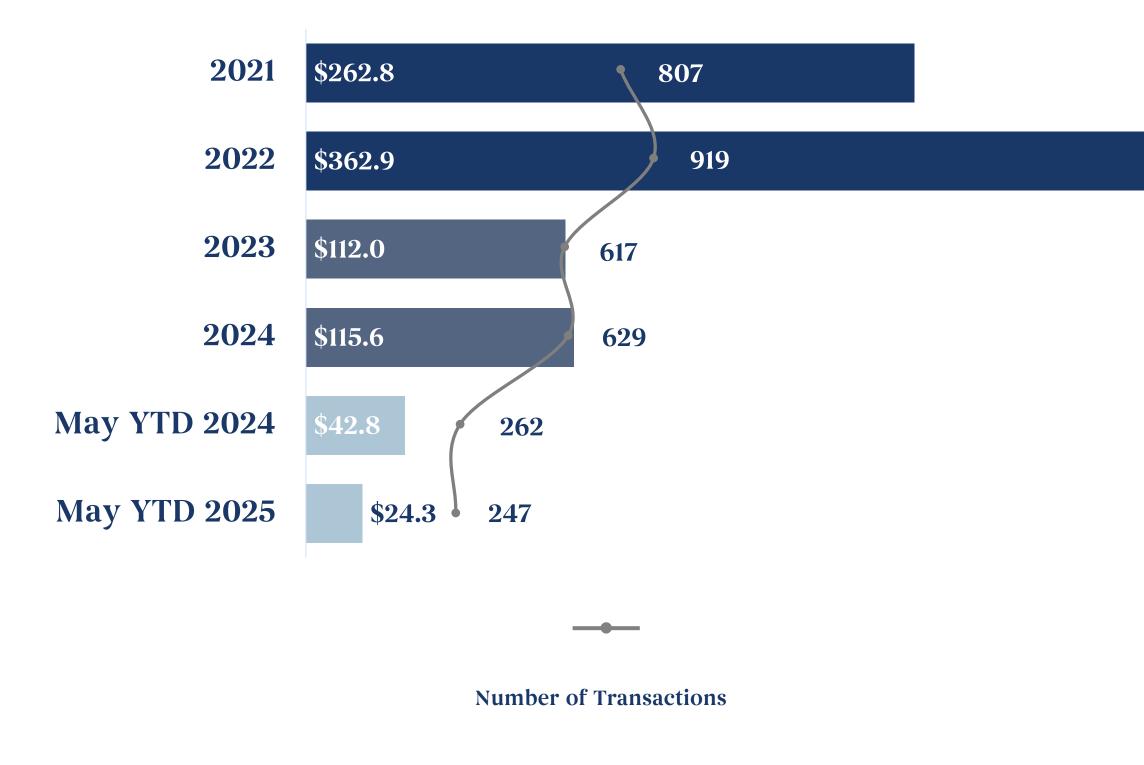
Disclosed Deal Volume of Divestitures by U.S.-based Companies Abroad

Number of Transactions per Month



Disclaimer: Includes announced transactions subject to customary closing conditions and regulatory approvals Source: Capital IQ

Disclosed Deal Volume and Value of Divestitures by U.S.-based Companies Abroad Annual Transactions (US\$ Billions)



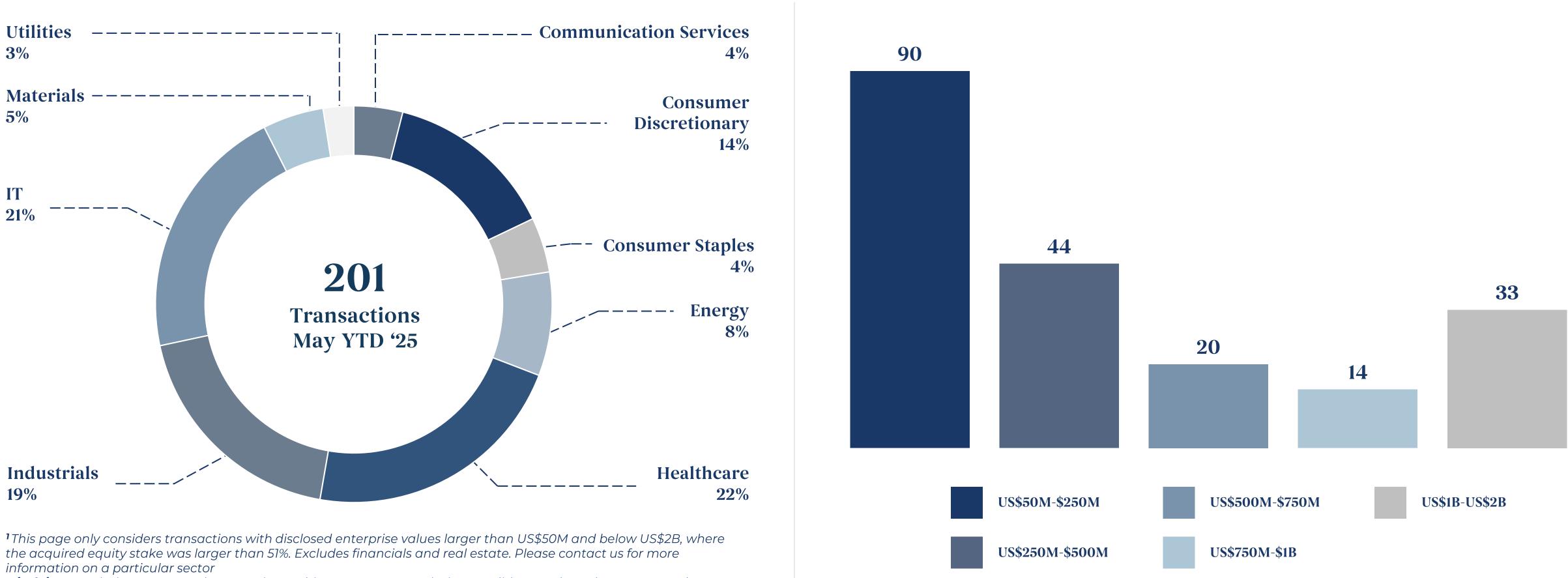




Summary of US\$50M-US\$2B Deals by Industry

U.S. Transactions by Sector

Percentage of Transactions May YTD '25¹



Disclaimer: Includes announced transactions subject to customary closing conditions and regulatory approval Source: Capital IQ

Disclosed Deal Volume and Value of U.S. Transactions

Number of Transactions May YTD '25 by Enterprise Value



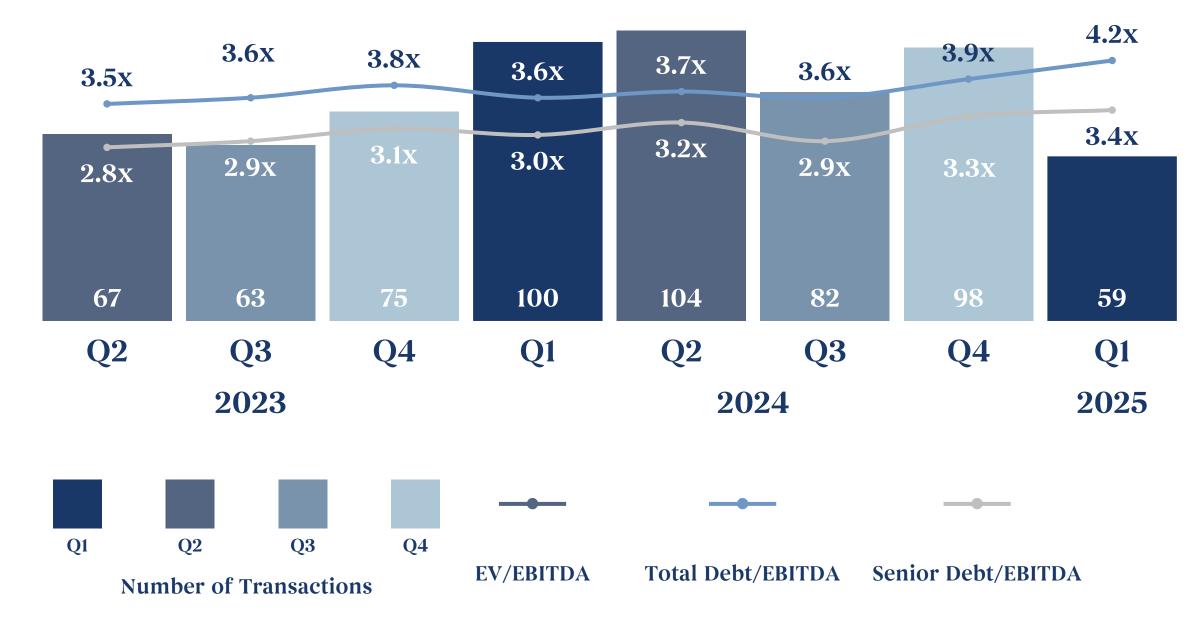


Private Equity: Key Insights on M&A Deal Activity - As of Q1 2025

Private Equity Activity

Quarterly Number of Transactions





Middle-Market M&A: Q1 2025 Highlights a Drop in Deal Volume and **Increasing Valuations**

- According to GF Data, in Q1 2025, middle-market private equity firms recorded 59 completed transactions, indicating a decline from Q4 2024 and Q1 2024, periods where 98 and 100 deals were closed, respectively. This decline is attributed to **political and economic uncertainty** in the middle-market during the period.
- Despite the decline in deal volume, an increase in valuation multiples was reported, with average valuations on completed deals increasing 0.3x EV/EBITDA with respect to Q4 2024 and 0.8x with respect to Q1 2024
- Average total debt levels increased in comparison to the 2024 annual average. Total Debt/EBITDA stood at 4.2x, an increase of 0.5x from 2024, and Senior **Debt/EBITDA** stood at **3.4x**, an **increase of 0.3x** from 2024.
- The volume of Above-Average Financial Performers (AAFP)* accounted for 49% of completed buyouts, up from 40% in 2024, but still above the historical average. EV/EBITDA valuation on these transactions remained unchanged to 2024 at 7.7x, while valuations on other acquisitions increased to 7.4x, narrowing the valuation premium for AAFP to just 4%.

*GF Data defines above-average financial performers as businesses with TTM EBITDA margins and revenue growth rates both above 10%, or one above 12% and the other metric at least 8%. Outliers on the high side are also excluded.









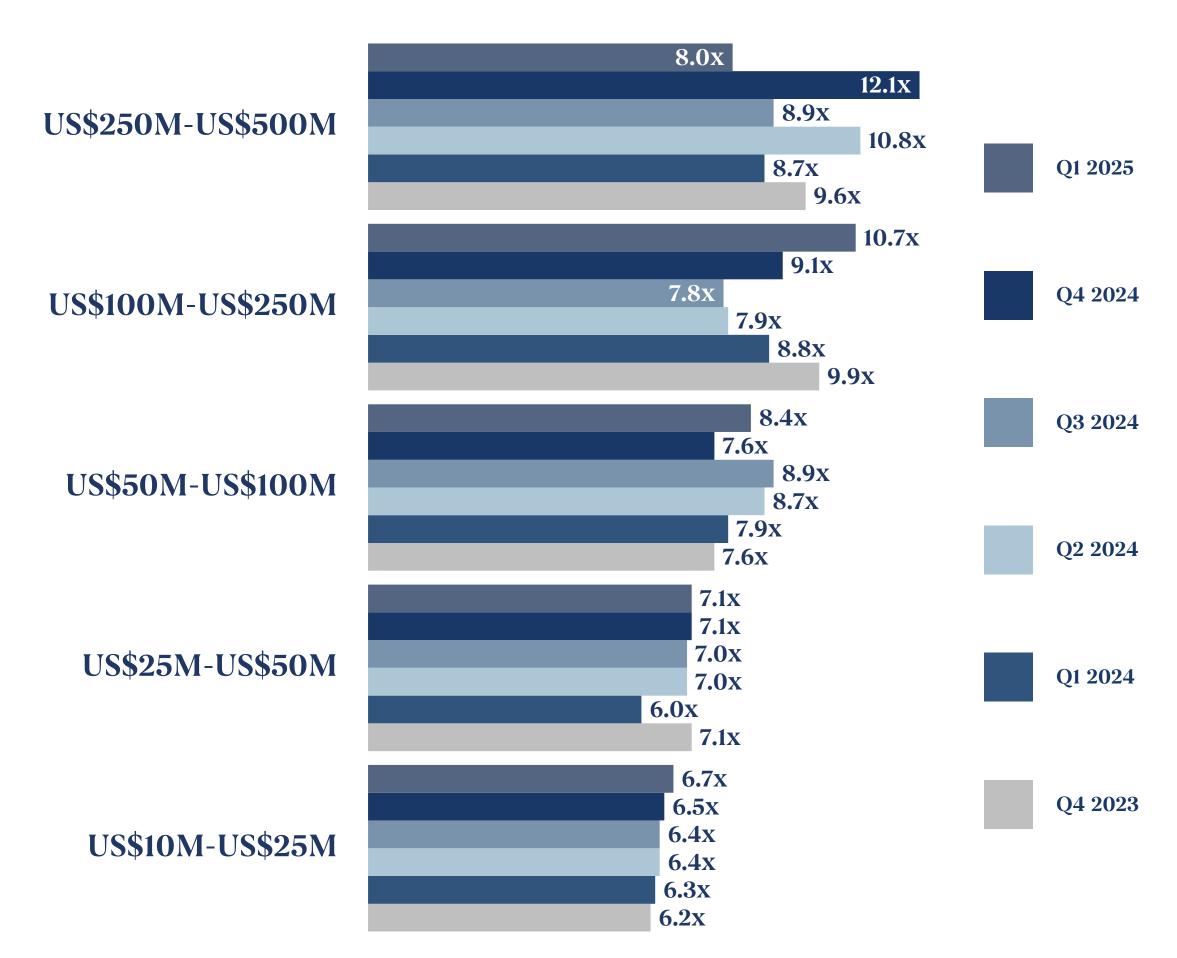




Private Equity: Key Insights on M&A Deal Valuation Trends - As of Q1 2025

Disclosed Valuation Multiples of Private Equity Transactions

EV/EBITDA Multiples by Enterprise Value Range



Shifting Dynamics of M&A and Valuations:

- Valuation multiples have generally increased during Q1 2025 over the previous quarter. More specifically, growth in valuations was seen for all deal tier sizes, except for transactions valued between US\$250M and US\$500M, where multiple decreased by 4.1x, and in transactions valued between US\$25M and US\$50M, where valuations remained constant.
- Add-on investments accounted for 41.0% of deal activity in Q1 2025, a slight decline from 43.0% reported on Q1 2024, but still above historical averages.
- In particular, small add-on transactions were reported with higher valuations compared to previous periods, highlighting that sponsors are focused on growing portfolio companies without assuming high leverage costs, but are still willing to pay a premium for strategic acquisitions.
- Deal valuations within the manufacturing and technology sectors saw a decrease in their valuation multiples in Q1 2025 compared to the 2024 annual average, standing at 6.6x and 5.7x, respectively. On the other hand, the business services sector averaged 8.3x in Q1 2025, increasing 1.1x from 2024, and the healthcare services industry averaged 9.0x in Q1 2025, increasing 1.3x from 2024.

NOTE: All multiples mentioned above represent EV/EBITDA

















presen	tative Sub-US\$2B T	ransactio	ns During	g Ma	y 2025 (1/	/2)			
Target			Buyer	Buyer		Financial Information			
Name	Description	Sector	Name	Country	Name	Size (US\$M)	% Acquired	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Reven
Acumatica The Cloud ERP	* Provides a cloud-based Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) platform	Information Technology	VISTA	USA	IEQT	\$2,000.0	100.0%	_	
Heartland Payment Systems	 Provides payroll and Human Capital Management (HCM) services 	Information Technology	A C R I S U R E [®]	USA	global payments	\$1,100.0	100.0%	-	-
×	 Provides mission-critical mill services to steel producing companies 	Materials	☆ SunCoke Energy®	USA	_	\$325.0	100.0%	5.3x	-
rhode	 Provides curated skincare and hybrid makeup essentials 	Consumer Staples	eyes lips face	USA	-	\$1,000.0	100.0%	_	4.7
* SITEONE THERAPEUTICS	Provides highly selective small molecule inhibitors to treat sensory hyperexcitability disorders	Healthcare	Lilly	USA	Multiple Sellers	\$1,000.0	100.0%	-	-
Polymer Chemicals Business	* Two operating plants in Texas and a R&D facility in Ohio	Materials	GEMSPRING	USA	GOOD FYEAR	\$650.0	100.0%	-	-
BIOLIFE®	Provides sanitary and first aid products from potassium ferrate and a hydrophilic polymer	Healthcare		USA	-	\$120.0	100.0%	-	_
VACCO	* Provides specialty valves, metal filters, and advanced fluid control products	Industrials	BEARINGS	USA	TECHMOLOGIES	\$310.0	100.0%	_	2.6
JW MARRIOTT. PHOENIX DESERT RIDGE	* Luxury resort located in Phoenix, Arizona	Consumer Discretionary	RYMAN HOSPITALITY PROPERTIES, INC. A REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT TRUST	USA	Drphoenix Hotel Owner LLC	\$865.0	100.0%	12.7x	_



Seale & Associates ————————————————————————————————————							- M&A	M&A U.S. MAY 2025		
Represen	tative Sub-US\$2B T	ransaction	ns Durin	g May	y 2025 (2	/2)				
Target			Buyer	Buyer		Financial Information				
Name	Description	Sector	Name	Country	Name	Size (US\$M)	% Acquired	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue	
* Natural Gas Assets	Seven modern natural gas generation facilities from Lotus Infrastructure Partners	Utilities	VISTRA	USA	LOTUS INFRASTRUCTURE PARTNERS	\$1,900.0	100.0%	-		
touchland	Provides hand disinfectant and moisturizing products	Consumer Staples	E CO, MC	USA	-	\$700.0	100.0%	12.7x	5.4x	
* SevenRooms	Provides a marketing and operations platform for the hospitality industry	Information Technology	DOORDASH	USA	Multiple Sellers	\$1,200.0	100.0%	-	_	
* Hughes Gas Resources, Inc.	Provides natural gas utility services and wholesale natural gas transmission services	Utilities	Sí Energy	USA	EPC 	\$60.0	100.0%	-	_	
frndly " *	Provides live TV streaming service	Communication Services	Roku	USA	_	\$185.0	100.0%	_	_	
* MINERALS	Acquires, manages, and leases oil & gas and mineral rights	Energy	₩HIITE HAWK	USA	_	\$188.8	100.0%	13.1x	5.3x	

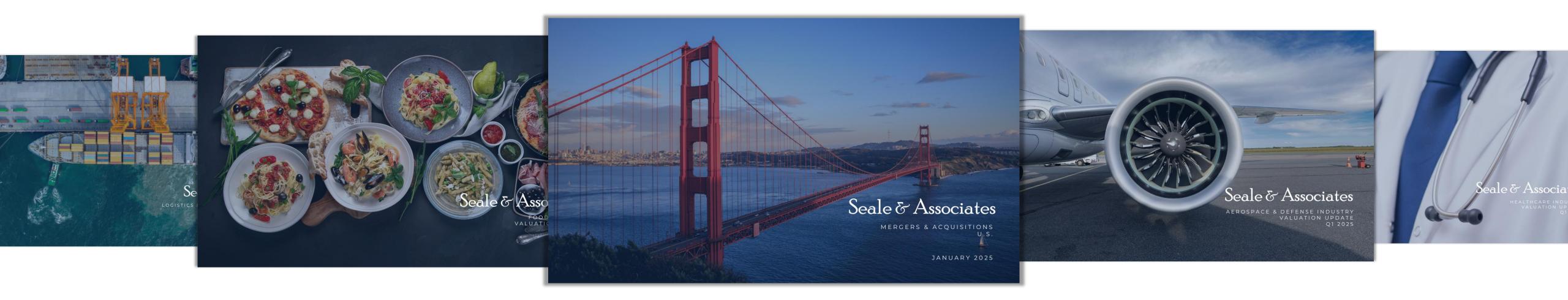
Source: Capital IQ, Mergermarket, and Press Releases

*Announced transactions pending approval and other customary closing conditions



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