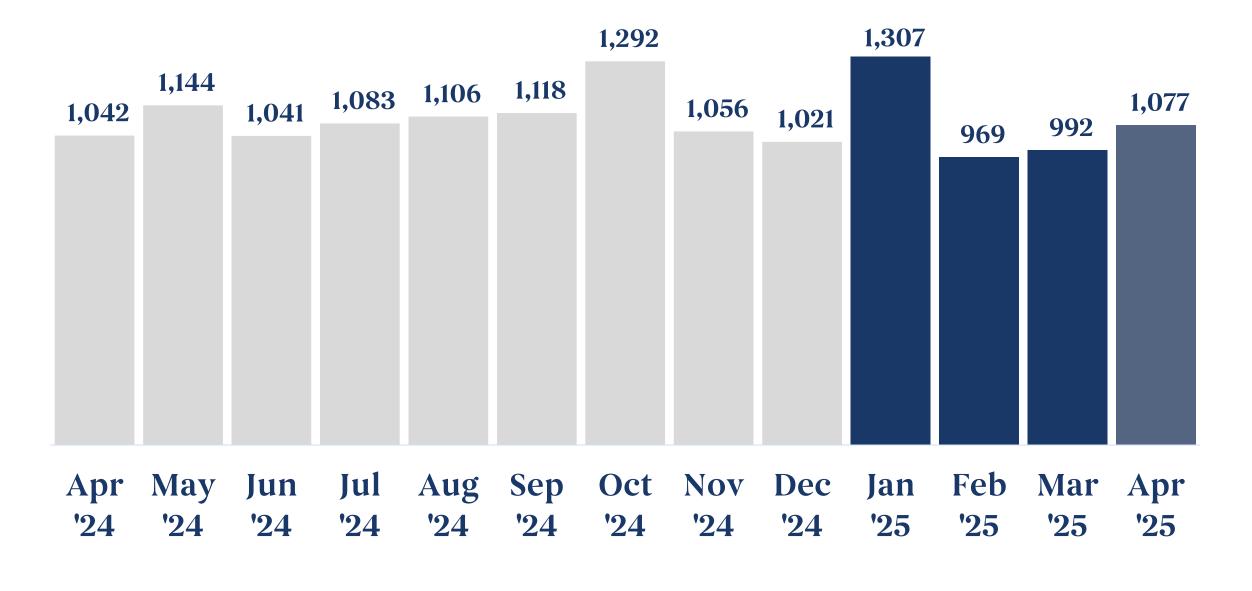


Summary of Mergers & Acquisitions in the U.S.

During April 2025, 1,077 transactions were announced in the U.S., 3.4% more than in April 2024. Total deal volume YTD '25 stands at 4,345 transactions, 10.0% more than YTD '24.

Disclosed Deal Volume in the U.S.

Number of Transactions per Month



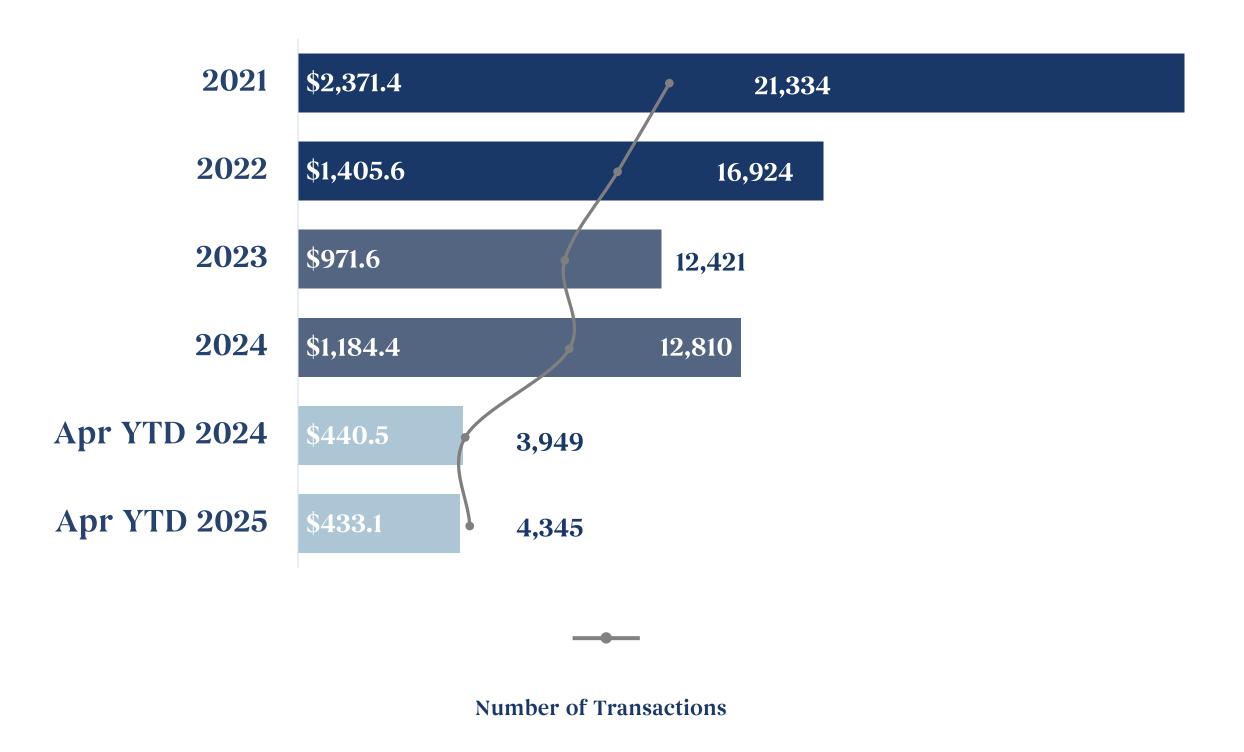


Number of Transactions

Disclaimer: Includes announced transactions subject to customary closing conditions and regulatory approvals **Source:** Capital IQ

Disclosed Deal Volume and Value of Acquisitions in the U.S.

Annual Transactions (US\$ Billions)



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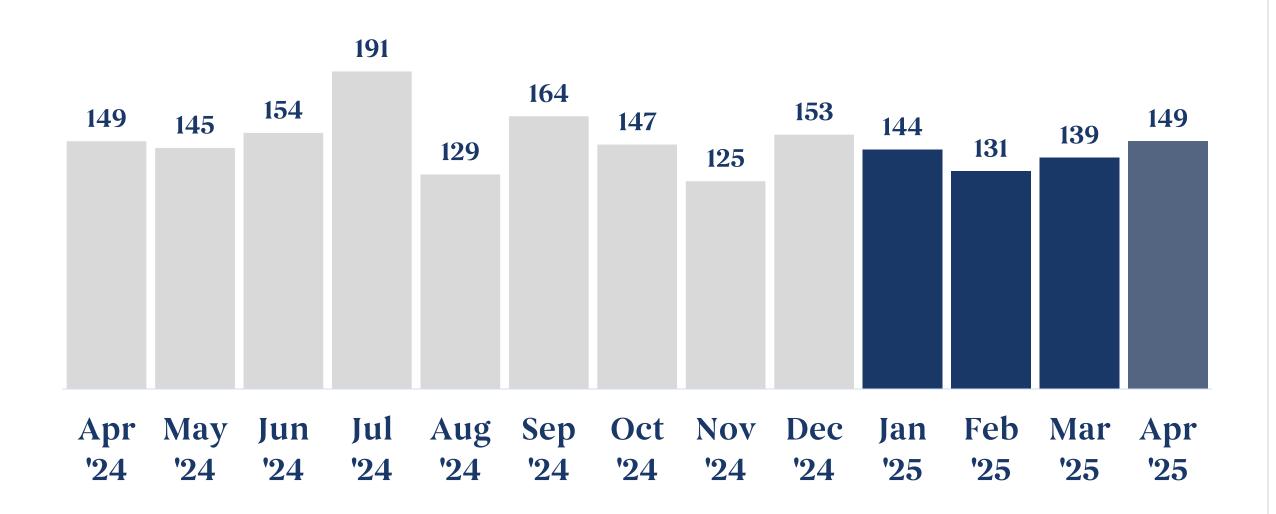


Summary of Acquisitions Abroad by U.S.-based Companies

During April 2025, 149 acquisitions were announced by U.S.-based companies abroad, remaining the same as in April 2024. Total deal volume YTD '25 stood at 563 transactions, 3.1% less than YTD '24.

Disclosed Deal Volume by U.S.-based Companies Abroad

Number of Transactions per Month

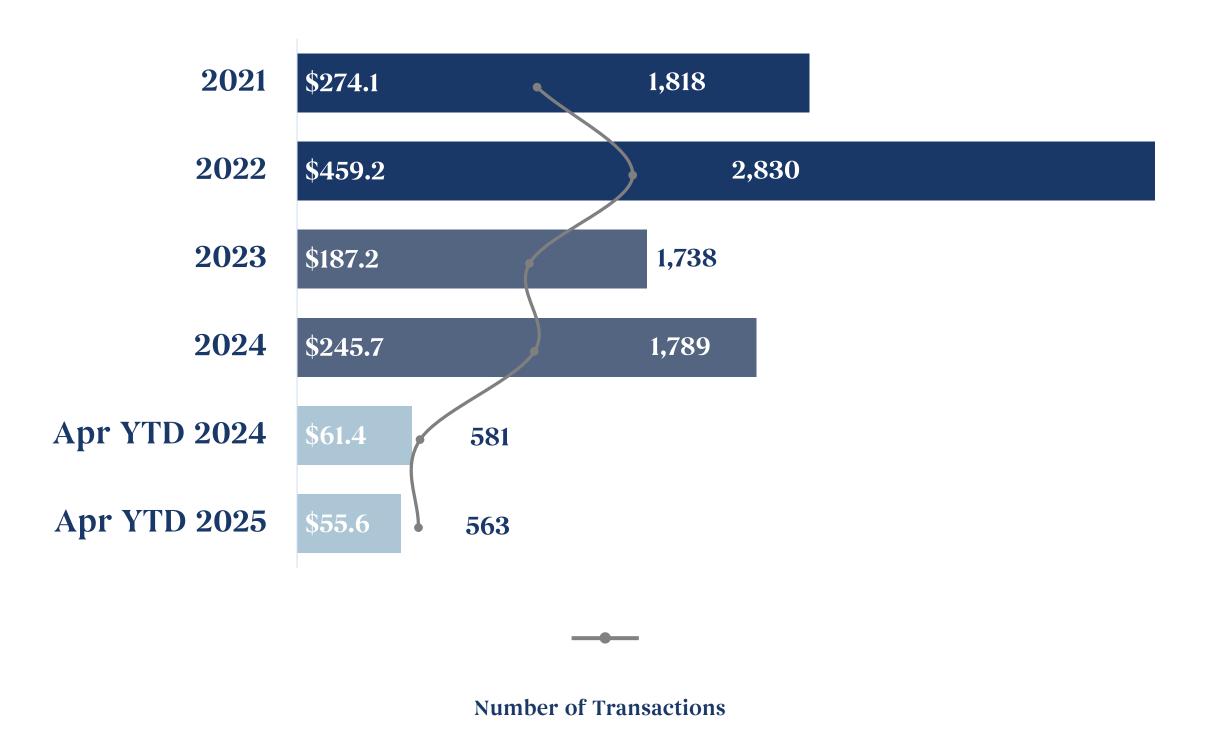




Number of Transactions

Disclaimer: Includes announced transactions subject to customary closing conditions and regulatory approvals **Source:** Capital IQ

Disclosed Deal Volume and Value of Acquisitions by U.S.-based Companies Abroad Annual Transactions (US\$ Billions)



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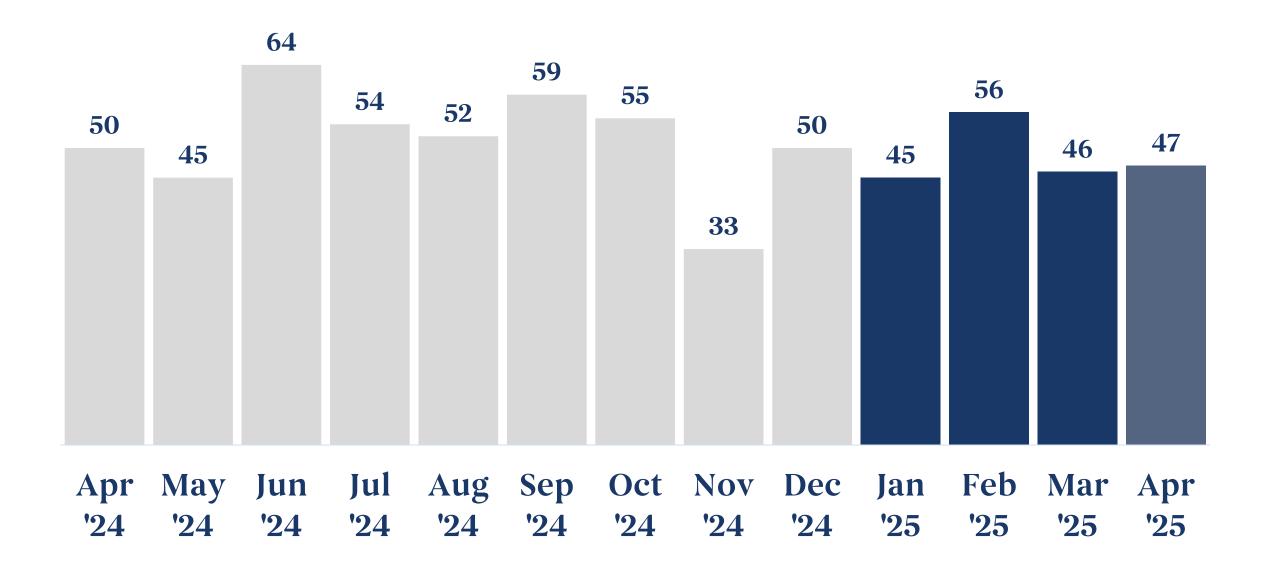


Summary of Divestitures Abroad by U.S.-based Companies

During April 2025, 47 divestitures were announced by U.S.-based companies abroad, 6.0% less than in April 2024. Total deal volume YTD '25 stood at 194 transactions, 10.6% less than YTD '24.

Disclosed Deal Volume of Divestitures by U.S.-based Companies Abroad

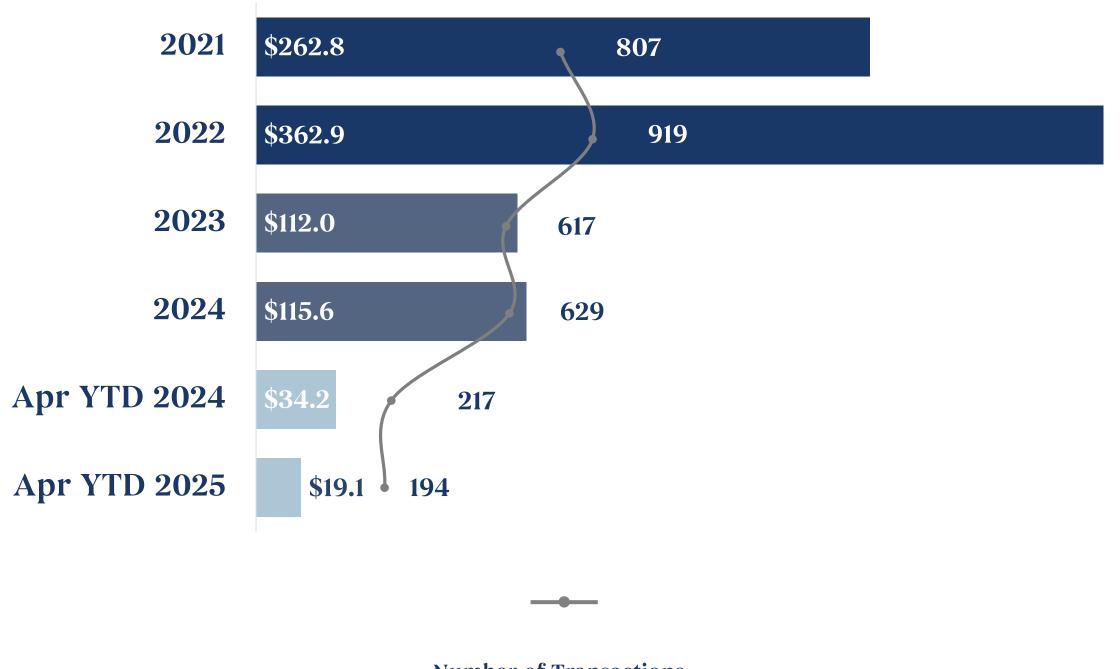
Number of Transactions per Month





Disclaimer: Includes announced transactions subject to customary closing conditions and regulatory approvals **Source:** Capital IQ

Disclosed Deal Volume and Value of Divestitures by U.S.-based Companies Abroad Annual Transactions (US\$ Billions)



Number of Transactions

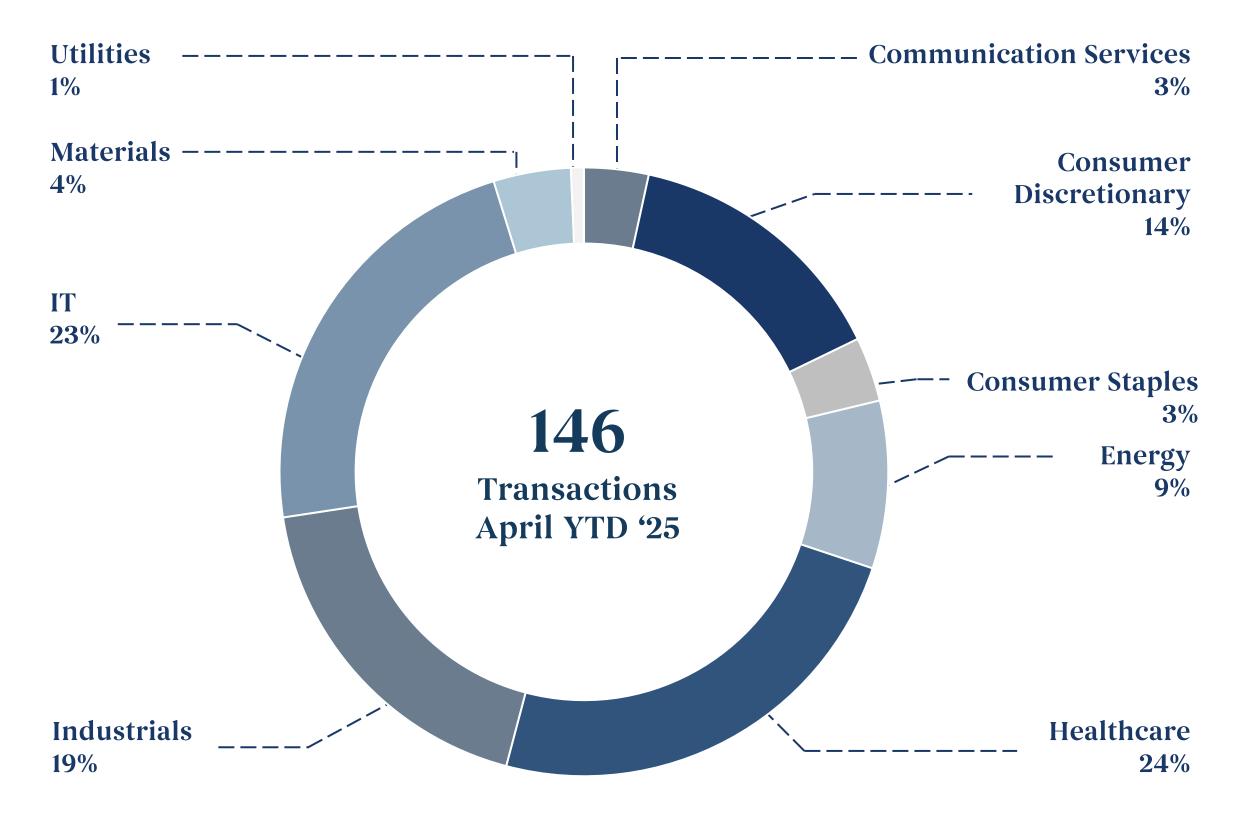
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Summary of US\$50M-US\$2B Deals by Industry

U.S. Transactions by Sector

Percentage of Transactions April YTD '251

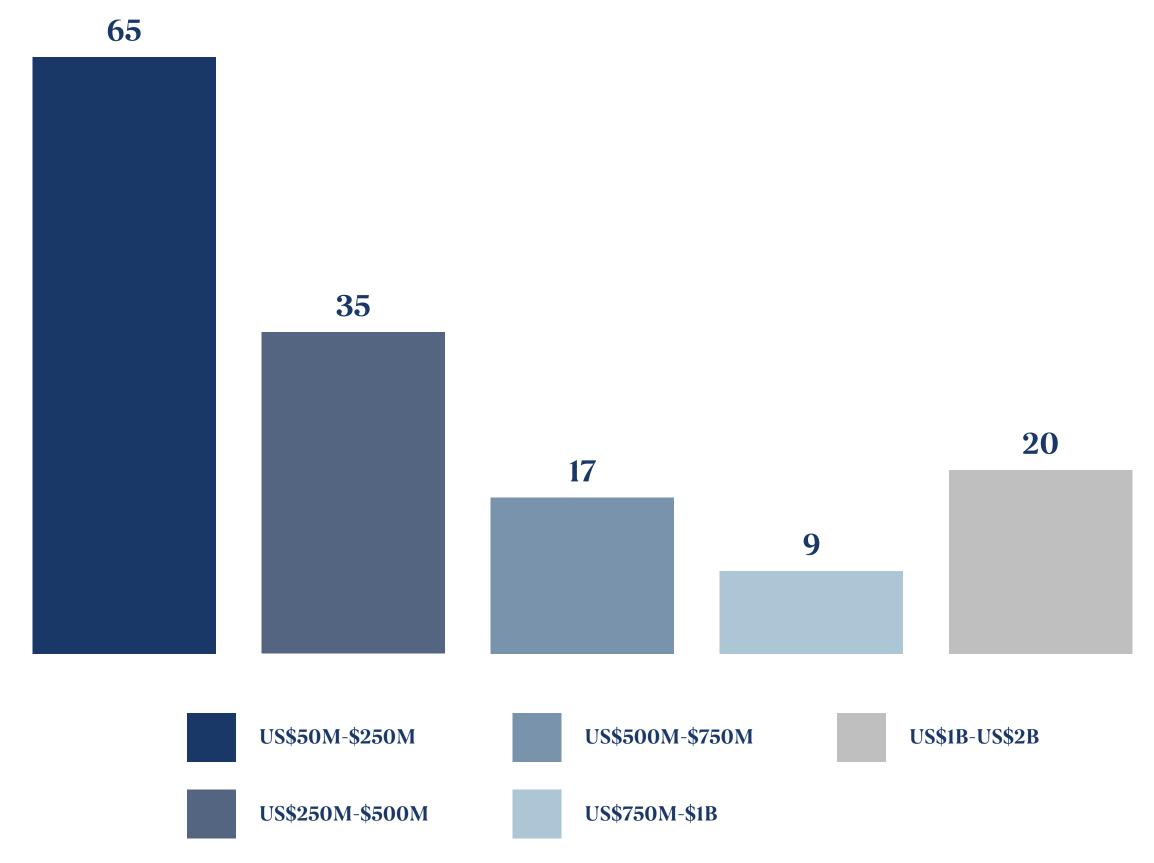


¹This page only considers transactions with disclosed enterprise values larger than US\$50M and below US\$2B, where the acquired equity stake was larger than 51%. Excludes financials and real estate. Please contact us for more information on a particular sector

Disclaimer: Includes announced transactions subject to customary closing conditions and regulatory approval **Source:** Capital IQ

Disclosed Deal Volume and Value of U.S. Transactions

Number of Transactions April YTD '25 by Enterprise Value



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Seale & Associates

Private Equity: Key Insights on M&A Deal Activity - As of Q4 2024

Private Equity Activity

Quarterly Number of Transactions





Total Debt/EBITDA Senior Debt/EBITDA

EV/EBITDA

Middle-Market M&A: Q4 2024 Highlights Rebounded in Deal Volume and Valuations

- According to GF Data, in Q4 2024, middle-market private equity firms recorded 94 completed transactions, marking an increase from the 82 completed in Q3.
 This increase, however, did not reach previous levels, as 103 transactions were recorded in Q2.
- 379 transactions were recorded overall in 2024, surpassing 2023's deal count by 28.9%, and making it the year with the second highest number of transactions since 2021.
- Purchase EV/EBITDA multiples averaged 7.2x overall in 2024, a slight decrease from 2023, where multiples averaged 7.3x. Additionally, average valuations for deals completed in Q4 2024 stood at 7.3x EV/EBITDA, an increase of 0.1x compared to Q3, but unchanged from the same quarter in 2023. The middle market continued to show signs of improvement at the end of 2024.
- The volume of Above-Average Financial Performers (AAFP)* accounted for 40.0% of completed deals, up from 38.0% in H1 2024, but below the 47.0% recorded in 2023 and the historical average of 55.0%. Moreover, the valuation spread between AAFP and non-AAFP companies increased from 7.0% in H1 2024 to 15.0% in H2.

*GF Data defines above-average financial performers as businesses with TTM EBITDA margins and revenue growth rates both above 10%, or one above 12% and the other metric at least 8%. Outliers on the high side are also excluded.

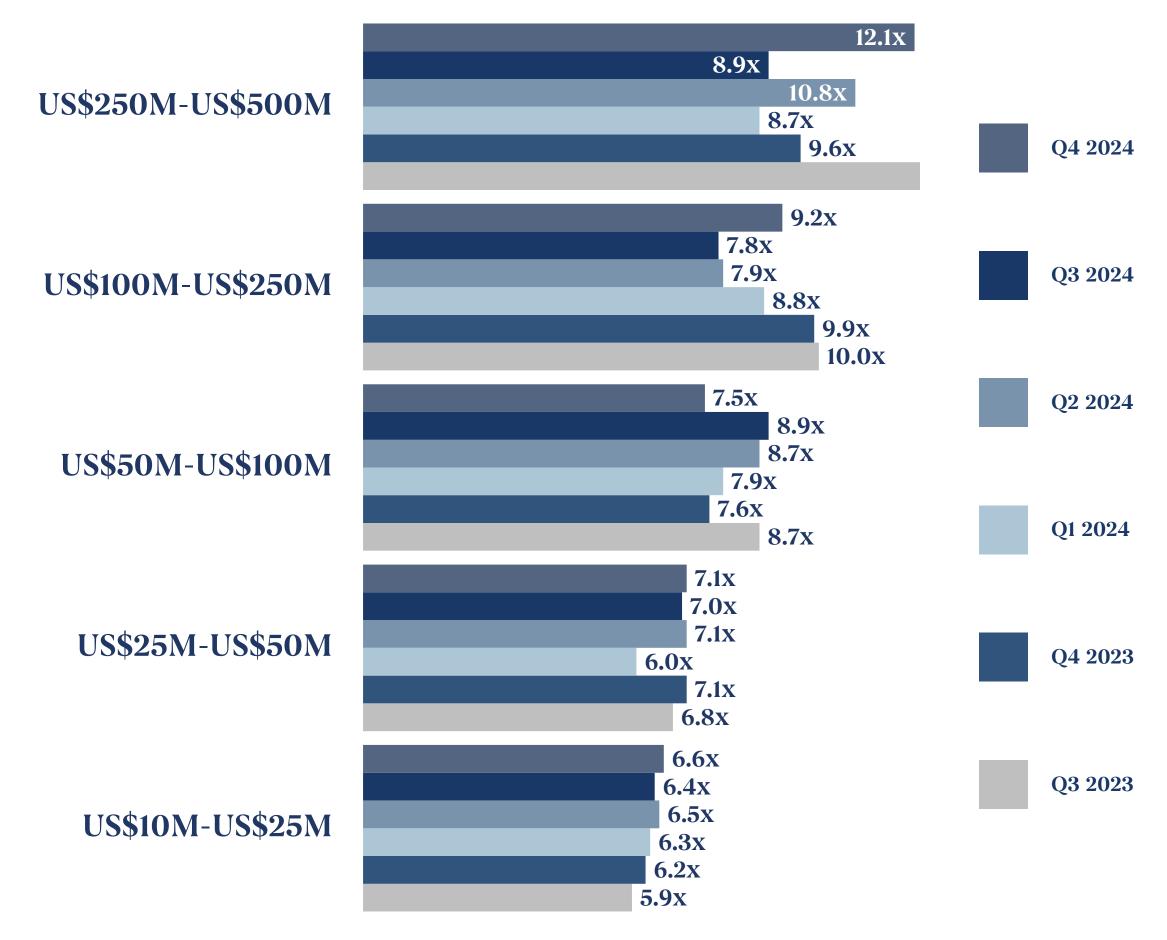
Number of Transactions

Seale & Associates

Private Equity: Key Insights on M&A Deal Valuation Trends – As of Q4 2024

Disclosed Valuation Multiples of Private Equity Transactions

EV/EBITDA Multiples by Enterprise Value Range



Shifting Dynamics of M&A and Valuations:

- As buyers placed grater emphasis on synergies rather than financial outperformance, the valuation multiples for AAFP companies declined. Strategic fit objectives,, such as geographic expansion or integration benefits, influenced add-on deals on Q4 2024 rather than purely financial performance.
- All deal size tiers saw a slight increase in their valuations, except for deals valued between US\$50M and US\$100M, which saw a 1.4x decline in comparison with the prior quarter. Additionally, in Q4, transactions valued between US\$100M and US\$500M increased their valuation multiples in comparison to Q3, suggesting that larger deals were less affected by market pressures compared to mid-market transactions.
- Add-on investments accounted for 40.0% of deal activity in 2024, up from 35.0% in 2023, reflecting an increase in platform investing at the end of the year as the cost of capital continues to decline. However, this marks a slight decline from 44.0% in the first half of 2024.
- Valuations in the manufacturing sector averaged 6.9x in 2024, up from 6.5x in 2023, reflecting improved debt market conditions. Moreover, the valuations of the business-to-business manufacturing companies valuations averaged 6.7x, increasing 0.5x from 2023. On the other hand, the business services sector averaged 7.2x in 2024, down from 7.3x in 2023.

NOTE: All multiples mentioned above represent EV/EBITDA

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Representative Sub-US\$2B Transactions During April 2025

Target			Buyer		Seller	Financial Information			
Name	Description	Sector	Name	Country	Name	Size (US\$M)	% Acquired	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
HARVEST HILL BEVERAGE COMPANY	* Provides juice drinks, 100% juice, flavored waters, and cocktail mixer products	Consumer Staples	Castillo Hermanos	GTM	prynwood artners	\$1,500.0	100.0%	-	-
ARTISAN DESIGN	* Provides interior finishing solutions, comprising design, procurement, and installation services	Industrials	LOWE'S	USA	THE STERLING GROUP	\$1,325.0	100.0%	-	0.7x
Jesser Svil GLAN SHACKS	* Manufactures corn-based savory snacks	Consumer Staples	HERSHEY	USA	Multiple Sellers	\$750.0	100.0%	-	-
REW	Distributes construction products to the commercial and residential building products market	Industrials	Foundation Building Materials	USA	-	\$600.0	100.0%	-	-
G.	* Provides aviation support services to airlines	Industrials	MENZIES AVIATION	USA	-	\$305.0	100.0%	-	-
Aerospace Products Group	* Supplies tube and duct assemblies for commercial, military, and space aerospace applications	Industrials	TINICUM	USA	Leggett & Platt	\$285.0	100.0%	-	-
Echo Lake Foods	* Manufactures ready-to-eat egg products and breakfast foods	Consumer Staples	Cal-Maine Foods	USA	-	\$258.0	100.0%	-	1.1x
altero Man Intel Company	Provides programmable hardware, software, and development tools for building computing solutions across cloud and edge applications	Information Technology	SILVER LAKE	USA	(intel ²)	\$250.0	51.0%	-	5.7x
Cold Storage Warehouses	* Four existing cold storage warehouses and other related assets of Tyson Foods	Industrials	Lineage Lineage	USA	Tyson Foods	\$247.0	100.0%	-	-
TERRA SOURCE	* Provides material processing and handling equipment, parts, and engineering services	Industrials	ASTEC	USA	-	\$245.0	100.0%	5.9x	-

Source: Capital IQ, Mergermarket, and Press Releases

*Announced transactions pending approval and other customary closing conditions



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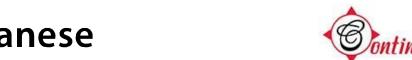








Celanese







...as well as with many private equity funds, family-offices and





















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Representative Global Engagements











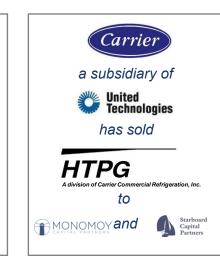


























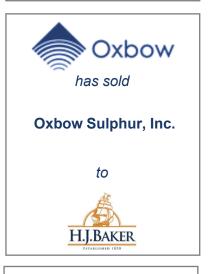






































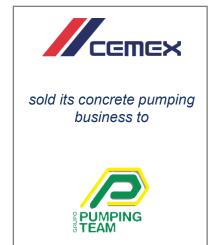












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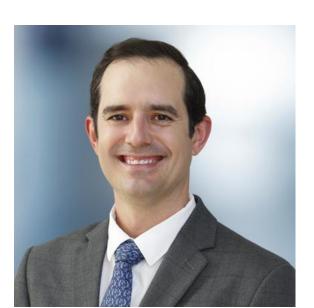
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