

Introduction

We are pleased to share our Semiconductor Industry Multiples Valuation Update for Q4 2023.

At Seale & Associates, we are committed to providing process-driven solutions designed to optimize value and achieve our client's strategic objectives in a range of transactions, including Mergers, Acquisitions, Divestitures and Carve-Outs, Business Sales, Recapitalizations, and Joint Ventures, among other corporate finance and strategy consulting services.

Over the course of 25+ years, we have successfully served clients all over the world, and we are delighted to continue providing investment banking advisory services to our Semiconductor Industry clients who are looking to grow through acquisitions or optimize their portfolios through strategic divestitures.

Seale has extensive experience advising leading multinational companies, private equity firms, and family-owned businesses across a wide range of industries.



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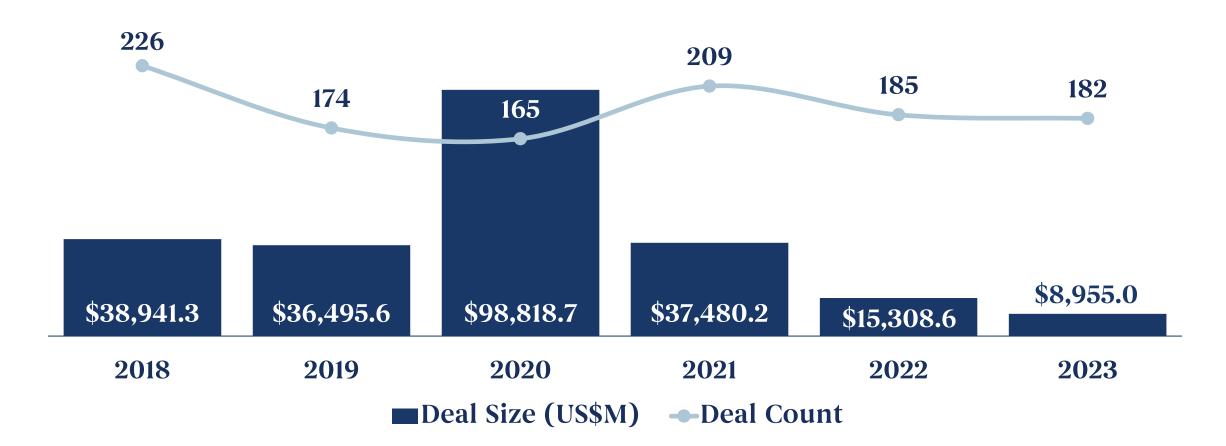
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Semiconductor Industry Overview, M&A Trends and Market Intelligence

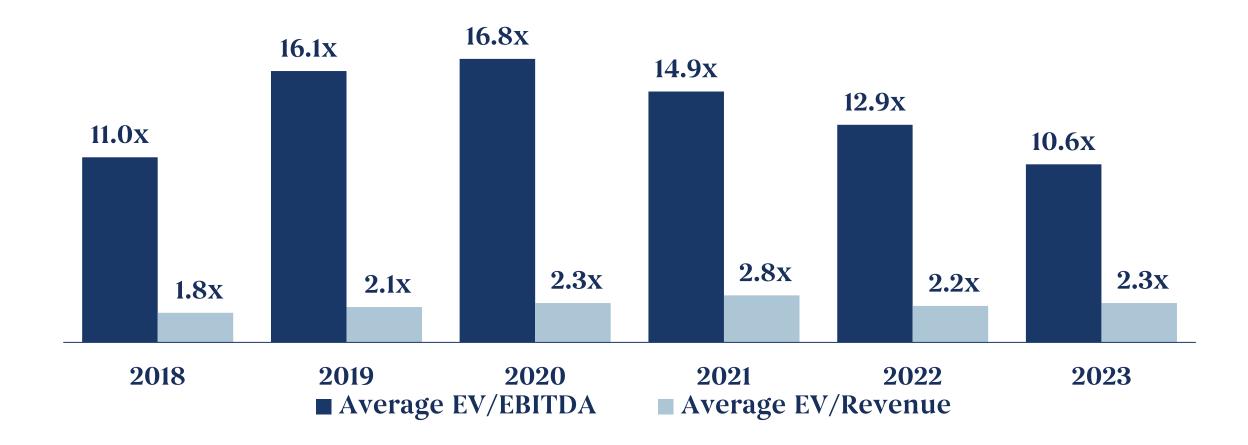
Industry Overview

- The Semiconductor market is expected to grow to US\$1.21 trillion by 2029, representing a CAGR of 10.86%
- The industry experiences growth as they are becoming the fundamental components of contemporary technology. **Significant expansion** is expected due to the demand for semiconductors in emerging technologies such as artificial intelligence (AI), autonomous driving, IoT, and 5G. The progress and breakthroughs in this industry are directly influencing all subsequent technologies
- There are significant opportunities for strategic M&A. Companies are focusing on acquiring niche players and startups in areas like design, Al, advanced materials, and components
- Challenges include the **restrictions** particularly tightened around advanced semiconductor manufacturing and Al-related chips in October 2023
- Amid rising geopolitical tensions with China, in 2024, semiconductor companies must actively seek alternative sourcing locations, regularly reassess global supplier and distributor contracts, and consider direct customer engagements to mitigate disruptions

Semiconductor Industry M&A Deal Size and Volume



Semiconductor Industry M&A Average EV/EBITDA and EV/Revenue



Manufacturers Global Comparable Public Companies

		Market		Enterprise	[*] Revenue	EBITDA	Annual Average EV/EBITDA		Fourth Quarter Dec. 31, 2023	
Company		Country	Cap. US\$M	Value US\$M	US\$M	Margin	2021	2022	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Infineon Technologies AG	infineon	DEU	\$54,473	\$56,158	\$18,027	35.2%	19.6x	10.2x	8.9x	3.1x
Intel Corporation	intel.	USA	\$211,854	\$238,463	\$52,864	17.1%	6.6x	5.5x	26.4x	4.5x
Micron Technology, Inc.	Micron	USA	\$94,208	\$98,608	\$16,181	8.7%	8.2x	4.2x	69.7x	6.1x
NVIDIA Corporation		USA	\$1,223,193	\$1,215,939	\$44,870	49.9%	65.0x	41.8x	54.3x	27.1x
NXP Semiconductors N.V.	NP	NLD	\$59,203	\$66,631	\$13,166	37.4%	21.6x	12.6x	13.5x	5.1x
QUALCOMM Incorporated	Q IIALCOMM.	USA	\$160,973	\$165,716	\$35,820	29.8%	16.3x	11.2x	15.5x	4.6x
Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd.	SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS	KOR	\$400,918	\$344,747	\$201,749	17.7%	6.2x	3.7x	9.7x	1.7×
SK hynix Inc.	SK hynix	KOR	\$75,086	\$95,198	\$22,465	12.3%	6.1x	3.5x	34.3x	4.2x
Texas Instruments Incorporated Texas Instrument		s USA	\$154,812	\$157,086	\$17,519	51.2%	22.2x	14.5x	17.5x	9.0x
Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Company Limited	tsnc.	TWN	\$501,917	\$484,855	\$70,557	68.3%	15.7x	10.8x	10.1x	6.9x
Excluded from mean and median						Mean Median	11.3x 16.0x	8.5x 10.5x	12.5x 16.5x	4.5x 4.8x

Chip Designers Global Comparable Public Companies

Company	Cour	Market	Enterprise Value	Revenue	EBITDA	Annual Average EV/EBITDA		Fourth Quarter Dec. 31, 2023	
Company	Cour	Cap. US\$M	US\$M	US\$M	Margin	2021	2022	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Advanced Micro Devices, Inc.	AMD us	A \$238,141	\$235,218	\$22,680	14.5%	48.9x	28.9x	71.4×	10.4x
Broadcom Inc.	● BROADCOM ° US	A \$522,562	\$548,021	\$35,819	56.7%	18.2x	15.0x	27.0x	15.3x
Intel Corporation	intel. us	A \$211,854	\$238,463	\$54,228	16.6%	6.6x	5.5x	26.4x	4.4x
Marvell Technology, Inc.	MARVELL" US	A \$52,138	\$55,835	\$5,500	18.9%	63.6x	37.1x	53.7x	10.2x
MediaTek Inc.	MEDIATEK TW	N \$52,737	\$50,646	\$13,450	20.1%	19.0x	8.4x	18.7x	3.8x
NXP Semiconductors N.V.	NL NL	D \$59,203	\$66,631	\$13,166	37.4%	21.6x	12.6x	13.5x	5.1x
QUALCOMM Incorporated	QUALCOMM' US	A \$160,973	\$165,716	\$36,292	29.4%	16.3x	11.2x	15.5x	4.6x
Renesas Electronics Corporation	RENESAS JP	N \$31,981	\$34,115	\$10,623	33.8%	15.3x	8.4x	9.5x	3.2x
Excluded from mean and median					Mean Median	16.2x 18.6x	10.2x 11.9x	18.5x 22.6x	4.2x 4.8x

Production Equipment Manufacturers Global Comparable Public Companies

Company		Market Country		Value		EBITDA	Annual Average EV/EBITDA		Fourth Quarter Dec. 31, 2023	
		J J J J J J J J J J J J J J J J J J J	Cap. US\$M	US\$M	US\$M	Margin	2021	2022	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Advantest Corporation	ADVANTEST.	JPN	\$25,104	\$25,064	\$3,566	27.7%	21.8x	11.5x	25.4x	7.0x
Applied Materials, Inc.	APPLIED MATERIALS®	USA	\$134,691	\$133,821	\$26,517	31.2%	19.4x	11.9x	16.2x	5.0x
ASML Holding N.V.	ASML	NLD	\$297,327	\$297,352	\$30,462	34.9%	43.1x	31.3x	28.0x	9.8x
KLA Corporation	KL∧ ■	USA	\$79,244	\$81,961	\$9,671	43.8%	19.7x	14.1x	19.3x	8.5x
Lam Research Corporation	Lam [®] RESEARCH	USA	\$103,227	\$103,055	\$14,317	37.0%	19.5x	11.4x	19.5x	7.2x
SCREEN Holdings Co., Ltd.	SCREEN	JPN	\$8,023	\$6,726	\$3,302	18.5%	13.1x	5.6x	11.0x	2.0x
Tokyo Electron Limited	TEL	JPN	\$82,872	\$80,301	\$13,086	26.9%	19.5x	12.2x	22.8x	6.1x
Excluded from mean and median						Mean Median	18.8x 19.5x	11.1x 11.9x	16.5x 19.5x	5.5x 7.0x

Material Providers Global Comparable Public Companies

		Market Country		Enterprise Value	Revenue	EBITDA	Annual Average EV/EBITDA		Fourth Quarter Dec. 31, 2023	
Company		Country	Cap. US\$M	US\$M	US\$M	Margin	2021	2022	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
BASF SE	D-BASF	DEU	\$48,123	\$70,536	\$79,977	4.3%	14.4x	5.2x	20.6x	0.9x
DuPont de Nemours, Inc.	◆DUPONT ≥	USA	\$33,083	\$40,998	\$12,274	25.3%	10.0x	9.8x	13.2x	3.3x
JSR Corporation	JSR Corporation	JPN	\$5,917	\$6,871	\$2,782	10.6%	15.6x	12.3x	23.3x	2.5x
Shin-Etsu Chemical Co., Ltd.	Shin Etsu	JPN	\$83,657	\$72,710	\$17,505	43.8%	12.1x	6.7x	9.5x	4.2x
Sumitomo Chemical Company, Limited	SUMİTOMO CHEMICAL	. JPN	\$3,990	\$15,661	\$18,105	NM	8.4x	6.4x	NM	0.9x
Excluded from mean and median NM: Not Meaningful						Mean Median	10.2x 12.1x	6.1x 6.7x	11.4x 16.9x	1.9x 2.5x

Testing & Packaging Global Comparable Public Companies

		Country		Enterprise Market		EBITDA	Annual Average EV/EBITDA		Fourth Quarter Dec. 31, 2023	
Company		Country	Cap. US\$M	Value US\$M	US\$M	Margin	2021	2022	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Amkor Technology, Inc.	Amkor Technology®	USA	\$8,177	\$8,336	\$6,657	19.1%	5.3x	3.7x	6.6x	1.3x
ASE Technology Holding Co., Ltd.	ASE Technology Holding Co., Ltd.	TWN	\$18,979	\$24,065	\$19,543	17.9%	6.8x	4.5x	6.9x	1.2x
BE Semiconductor Industries N.V. Besi		NLD	\$11,636	\$11,553	\$616	37.2%	24.4x	13.2x	50.4x	18.8x
ChipMOS TECHNOLOGIES INC.		TWN	\$1,003	\$1,165	\$663	31.8%	4.6x	3.2x	5.5x	1.8x
Cohu, Inc.	/ ≜Cohu	USA	\$1,681	\$1,354	\$690	18.6%	16.6x	6.6x	10.6x	2.0x
Hangzhou Changchuan Technology Co.,Ltd	杭州长川科技股份有限公	司 CHN	\$3,330	\$3,415	\$287	4.0%	191.6x	109.0x	300.3x	11.9x
Kulicke and Soffa Industries, Inc.	Kulicke & Soffa	a. USA	\$3,104	\$2,393	\$742	13.5%	14.7x	4.0x	23.8x	3.2x
Powertech Technology Inc. Powertech Powert		TWN	\$3,439	\$4,221	\$2,279	31.1%	4.1x	3.1x	5.9x	1.9x
Rorze Corporation	RORZE	JPN	\$1,882	\$1,972	\$626	31.6%	14.7x	9.7x	10.0x	3.1x
Excluded from mean and median						Mean Median	11.4x 14.7x	6.0x 4.5x	9.9x 10.0x	2.1x 2.0x

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Semiconductors - Global Transactions

Date	Target	Country	Description	Buyer	Seller	% Acquired	Size US\$M	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Dec-23	COMPONENTS	USA	Designs and manufactures industry standard and modules magnetic components	Avnan Capital	-	100.0%	-	-	-
Dec-23	blaize	USA	Develops and manufactures artificial intelligence (AI)-based processors		FRANKLIN TEMPLETON	100.0%	\$894.0	-	-
Dec-23	定式微 UNIMOS	CHN	Provides semiconductor assembly and test services	元 を推設 ORIZA HOLDINGS	ChipMOS	45.0%	\$137.1	-	-
Dec-23	SHINKO	JPN	Developes and manufactures semiconductores packages	DNP	FUĴĬTSU	50.0%	\$2,163.2	7.3x	2.1x
Nov-23	MOTIONS Confidence. Engineered.	USA	Designs and manufactures mechatronic solutions for semiconductors	Novanta	Frontenac :	100.0%	\$189.0	-	-
Nov-23	xfab	BEL	Provides manufacturing and design support services	-	Xtrion N.V.	48.4%	\$615.7	4.4x	1.3x
Nov-23	Neptune 6 Limited	GBR	Manufactures internal integrated circuits	VISHAY.	nexperia	100.0%	\$177.0	-	-
Nov-23	Device Interface Solutions Business of Teradyne, Inc.	USA	Provides device interface solutions	TECHNOPROBE	TERADYNE	100.0%	\$85.0	-	-
Oct-23	Silicon Photonics business of Intel Co.	USA	Manufactures silicon photonics-based products	JABIL	intel	100.0%	-	-	-
Oct-23	INNOVATIONS GROUP	USA	Designs and manufactures pre-fabricated systems	UCT	-	100.0%	\$50.0	-	-
Oct-23	34	CHE	Develops, manufactures and sells semiconductor products	infineon	-	100.0%	-	-	-
							Mean	5.8x	1.7x
							Median	5.8x	1.7×

Selected Transactions Commentary



"The expertise of 3db in Ultra-Wideband technology accelerates Infineon's IoT roadmap for leveraging the market opportunities of secured, connected devices. Our combined strengths enable the UWB roll-out to address additional automotive, industrial and consumer IoT applications as the next logical step."

Thomas Rosteck, President of Infineon's Connected Secure Systems division



"This acquisition aligns with UCT's long-term strategy to pursue sustained and profitable growth by offering a more diversified portfolio of high-quality, high-value solutions to our customers."

Jim Scholhamer, CEO of Ultra Clean Holdings



"This deal better positions Jabil to cater to the needs of our valued customers in the data center industry, including hyperscale, next-wave clouds, and AI cloud data centers."

Matt Crowley, Senior Vice President of Cloud and Enterprise Infrastructure at Jabil



"The acquisition of Device Interface Solutions will allow us to enlarge our technology's competences in the Device Interface Board market."

Stefano Felici, CEO of Technoprobe S.p.A.

Private Equity Transactions

INDUSTRY CLASIFICATION	PERIOD	AVERAGE ENTERPRISE VALUE (IN USD)	REVENUE (IN USD)	TTM REVENUE GROWTH	ENTERPRISE VALUE / REVENUE	EBITDA MARGIN	ENTERPRISE VALUE /EBITDA	NUMBER OF TRANSACTIONS
	0-0-0-0	\$	\$	\$ \$ \equiv \text{\$}		\$	\$ 1	\$
Semiconductor and Other Electric Component Manufacturing NAICS 33441 – Semiconductor Component Manufacturing	2018-2023	\$25.0M	\$33.7M	14.7%	0.9x	16.7%	5.4x	16
Semiconductor and Related Device Manufacturing NAICS 334413 - Semiconductor	2018-2023 or and Related	\$44.6M	\$50.9M	18.7%	0.8x	17.5%	4.7x	3

Notes:

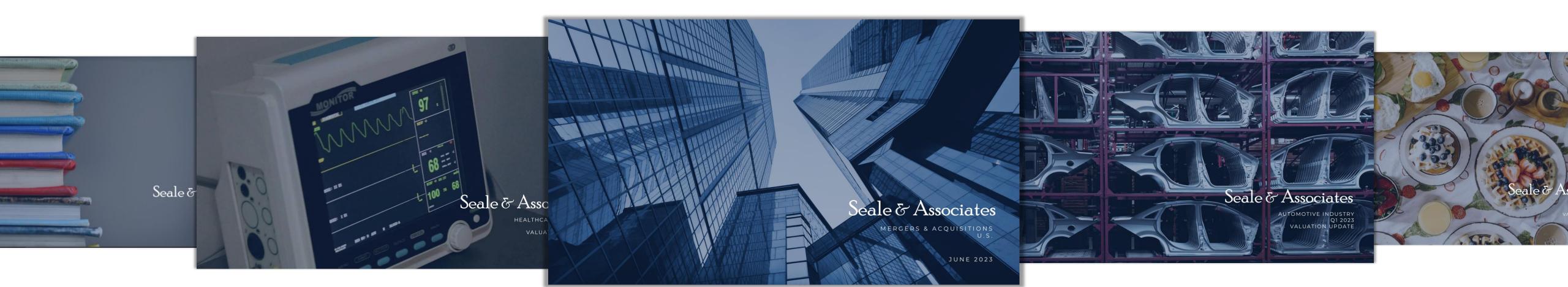
Device Manufacturing

- Data obtained via GF Data, a subscription-based information platform, offering detailed information and metrics about the transactions of Private Equity funds in the U.S.
- The data is provided under a blind confidential format. Users of the data are unable to identify the exact company and transaction corresponding to the transaction details. Given this blind approach, the data submitted is less likely to be biased or manipulated.

Source: GF Data

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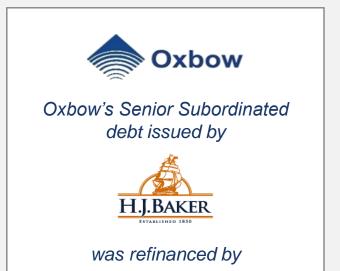




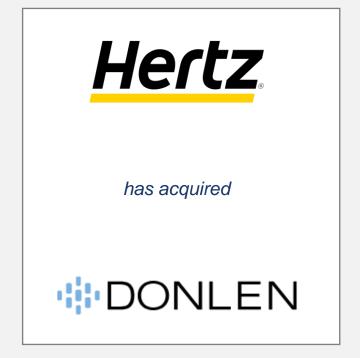








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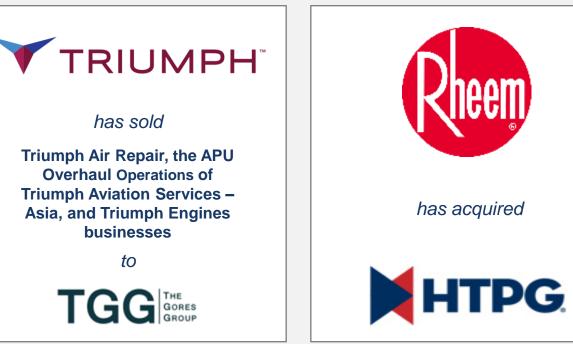


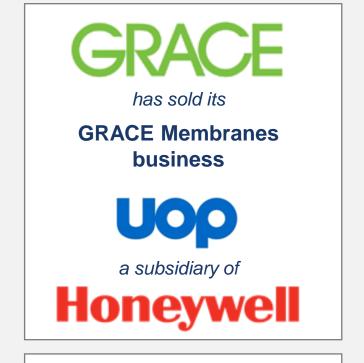






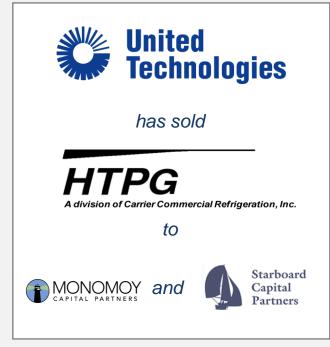






















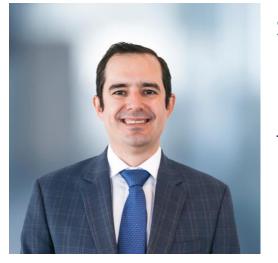
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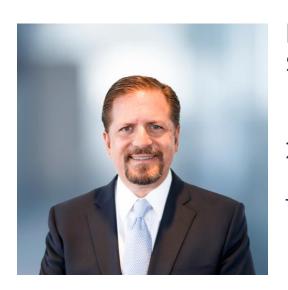


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University of Florida - BA in Political Science with High Honors



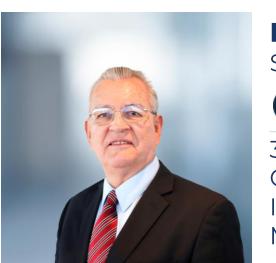
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Please contact us if you would like further information about M&A trends and/or specific transaction multiples for your industry. © Seale & Associates 14

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