

Seale & Associates ———— FARMING Q2 2024

Introduction

We are pleased to share our Farming Industry Multiples Valuation Update for Q2 2024.

At Seale & Associates, we are committed to providing process-driven solutions designed to optimize value and achieve our client's strategic objectives in a range of transactions, including Mergers, Acquisitions, Divestitures and Carve-Outs, Business Sales, Recapitalizations, and Joint Ventures, among other corporate finance and strategy consulting services.

Over the course of 25+ years, we have successfully served clients all over the world, and we are delighted to continue providing investment banking advisory services to our clients who are looking to grow through acquisitions or optimize their portfolios through strategic divestitures.

Seale has extensive experience advising leading multinational companies, private equity firms, and family-owned businesses across a wide range of industries.



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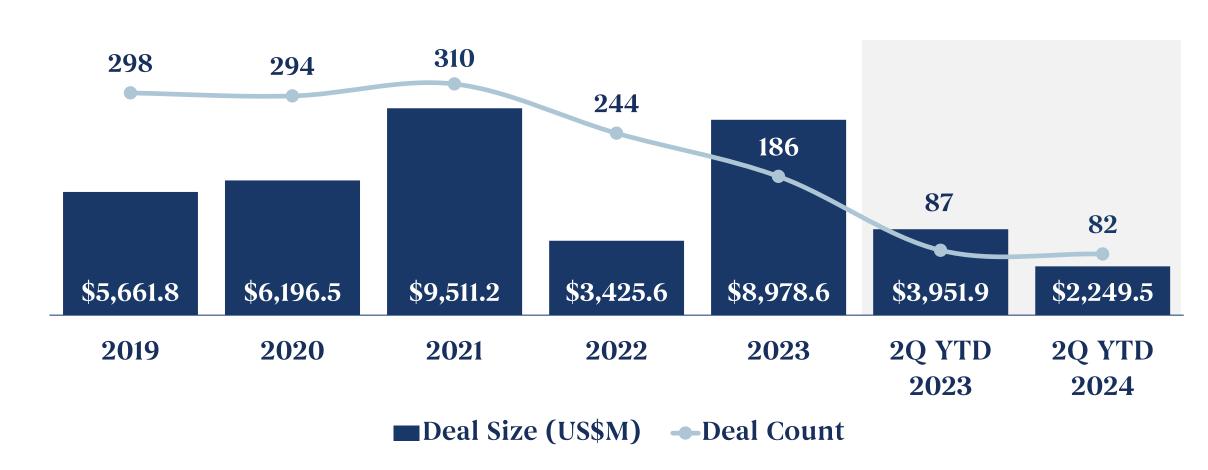
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Farming Industry Overview, M&A Trends and Market Intelligence

Farming Industry

- The shift towards plant-based diets and sustainable farming practices is influencing M&A activity. Companies are increasingly acquiring businesses that align with these environmental and health-centric consumer preferences, positioning themselves at the forefront of market trends
- With valuations stabilizing, strategic players are actively realigning their capital allocation strategies. This includes acquiring companies that offer synergistic benefits and diversification of product portfolios in response to shifting market demands
- Latin America, a leading exporter of grains and high-value crops, is a significant focus for M&A activities. Companies are strategically acquiring local businesses to enhance their product portfolios with biological solutions that meet export standards and reduce chemical loads in agriculture
- North America is a dominant force in agriculture analytics, with key players focusing on partnerships and acquisitions to innovate and expand
- In the **United States**, the agriculture market is experiencing consolidation, with **larger farms acquiring smaller ones**. This trend is driven by the high costs of equipment and land, which are making it difficult for smaller farms to compete

Farming Industry M&A Deal Size and Volume



Farming Industry M&A Average EV/Revenue



Farming Industry Global Comparable Public Companies (1/2)

Campany		Country	Market	Enterprise	Revenue	EBITDA	Annual Average EV/EBITDA		Second Quarter Jun. 30, 2024	
Company	Country Cap. US\$M		Value US\$M	US\$M	Margin	2022	2023	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue	
Archer-Daniels-Midland Company	ADM°	USA	\$29,889	\$40,667	\$88,768	6.3%	10.5x	8.0x	7.2x	0.5x
Bunge Global SA BÜNGE		USA	\$15,118	\$18,925	\$57,629	8.1%	4.8x	4.1x	4.1x	0.3x
Cresud Sociedad Anónima, Comercial, Inmobiliaria, Financiera y Agropecuaria	င ို CRESUD	ARG	\$729	\$2,220	\$234	52.0%	141.2x	30.4x	18.2x	9.5x
Darling Ingredients Inc.	DARLING INTERNATIONAL INC.	USA	\$5,872	\$10,503	\$6,115	23.4%	10.4x	8.5x	7.3x	1.7×
Fresh Del Monte Produce Inc.	Del Monte Quality	CYM	\$1,047	\$1,606	\$4,300	7.3%	7.6x	6.0x	5.1x	0.4x
Gruma, S.A.B. de C.V.	grung	MEX	\$6,652	\$7,939	\$6,642	16.0%	5.0x	7.9x	7.5x	1.2x
Ingredion Incorporated	Ingredion.	USA	\$7,530	\$9,024	\$7,905	15.1%	8.5x	8.1x	7.5x	1.1x
KWS SAAT SE & Co. KGaA	KWS	DEU	\$2,103	\$2,700	\$2,087	22.4%	10.7x	8.3x	5.8x	1.3x
Limoneira Company	LIMONEIRA	USA	\$375	\$459	\$178	5.2%	88.7x	136.4x	49.4x	2.6x
Molinos Agro S.A.	MOLINOS AGRO GRUPO PEREZ COMPANC	ARG	\$1,216	\$1,173	\$1,834	11.4%	20.4x	94.7x	151.5x	0.6x

Source: Capital IQ 4

Farming Industry Global Comparable Public Companies (2/2)

Company		Country	Market	Enterprise Value US\$M	Revenue US\$M	EBITDA Margin	Annual Average EV/EBITDA		Second Quarter Jun. 30, 2024	
			Cap. US\$M				2022	2023	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
SLC Agrícola S.A.	SLC Agricola	BRA	\$1,383	\$2,499	\$1,255	27.8%	6.2x	5.7x	7.2x	2.0x
Três Tentos Agroindustrial S/A 3tentos		BRA	\$887	\$950	\$1,779	5.9%	12.1x	10.9x	9.0x	0.5x
UIE Plc		MLT	\$1,064	\$1,197	\$437	52.2%	6.1x	4.6x	5.3x	2.7x
Wilmar International Limited wilmar		SGP	\$14,276	\$36,974	\$67,155	5.5%	10.6x	9.8x	10.0x	0.6x
Excluded from mean and median						Mean	8.4x	7.4x	6.9x	1.2x
NM: Not Measurable						Median	10.5x	8.2x	7.4x	1.2x

Source: Capital IQ 5

Industry - Global Transactions

Date	Target	Country	Description	Buyer	Seller	% Acquired	Size US\$M	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Jun-24*	DEBOCK	IND	Provides agricultural equipment	Debock Ventures Pvt Ltd	-	100.0%	\$15.4	-	-
Jun-24*	BENSON HILL	USA	Provides AI-driven crop design platforms and plant-based food ingredients	ARGONAUTIC	Multiple Sellers	84.0%	\$131.5	NM	0.2x
Jun-24	Westende Fruitteelt	NLD	Provides pear cultivation and distribution services	Staay Food Group	-	100.0%	-	-	-
Jun-24	Organto EU / Fresh Org. Choice / BeeOrg. BV	NLD	Provides organic and fair-trade fruits and vegetables	-	OR GAN TO	100.0%	\$4.2	-	-
May-24	Bulk organic foods unit of Biothentic	FRA	Provides bulk organic foods	COMPAGNIE LÉA NATURE	BIOTHENTIC LE GOUD DU VRAI	100.0%	\$3.8	-	-
May-24	Primary Products LLC (Primient) Business	USA	Provides plant-based ingredients	KPS Capital Partners, LP	TATE V LYLE	49.7%	\$350.0	-	-
Apr-24	Assets of San Miguel Produce, Inc.	USA	Provides fresh-cut greens and specialty vegetables	R M	SAN MIGUEL PRODUCE, INC.	100.0%	-	-	-

^{*}Announced transactions pending approval and other customary closing conditions

NM: Not Measurable

Private Equity Transactions

INDUSTRY CLASIFICATION	PERIOD	AVERAGE ENTERPRISE VALUE (IN USD)	REVENUE (IN USD)	TTM REVENUE GROWTH	ENTERPRISE VALUE / REVENUE	EBITDA MARGIN	ENTERPRISE VALUE /EBITDA	NUMBER OF TRANSACTIONS
	0-0-0-0	\$	\$	\$ \$ \ <u>\\$</u>	\$	\$	\$ <u> </u>	\$
Support Activities for Agriculture and Forestry NAICS 115 – Support Activities f Forestry	2019-2024 for Agriculture and	\$68.6M	\$61.8M	25.8%	1.2x	17.7 %	7.0x	4
Support Activities for Crop Production NAICS 11511 – Support Activities	2019-2024 s for Crop	\$76.4M	\$74.7M	14.4%	1.0x	15.6%	6.6x	3

Notes:

Production

- Data obtained via GF Data, a subscription-based information platform, offering detailed information and metrics about the transactions of Private Equity funds in the U.S.
- The data is provided under a blind confidential format. Users of the data are unable to identify the exact company and transaction corresponding to the transaction details. Given this blind approach, the data submitted is less likely to be biased or manipulated.

Source: GF Data 7

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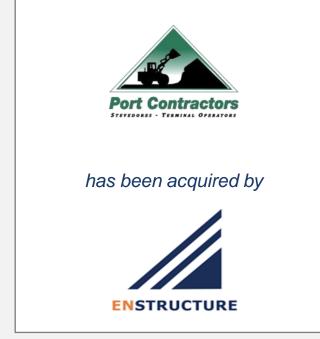
Global M&A Representative Engagements

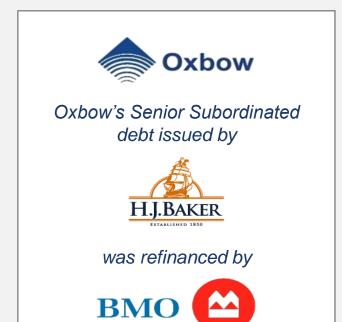


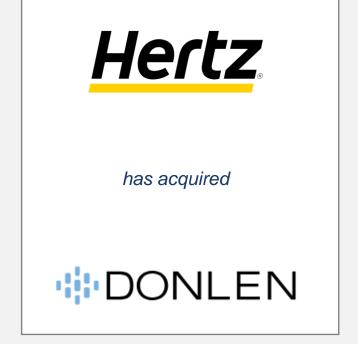










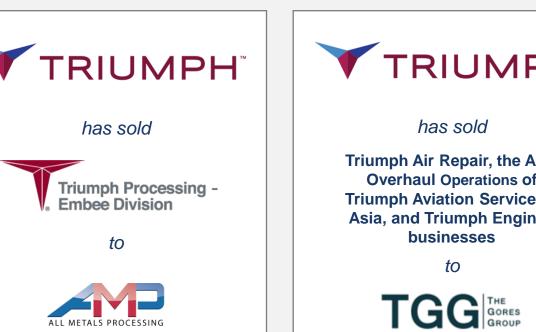


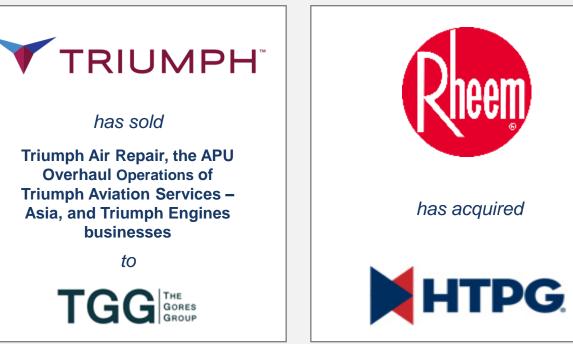








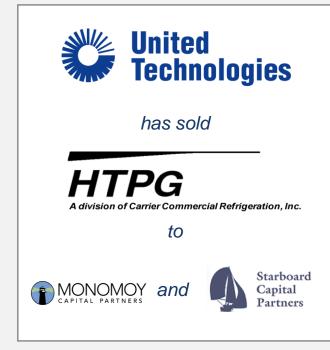




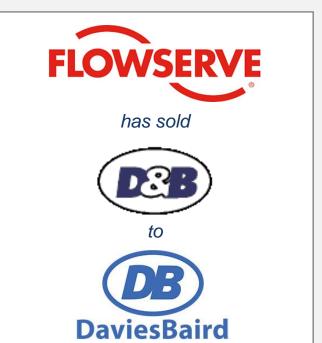
















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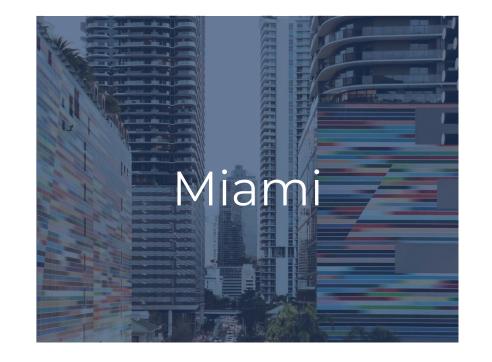
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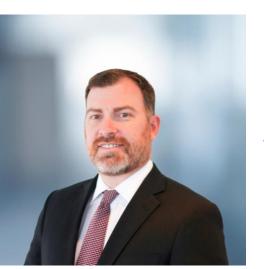


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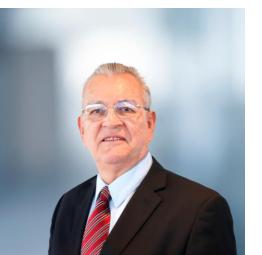
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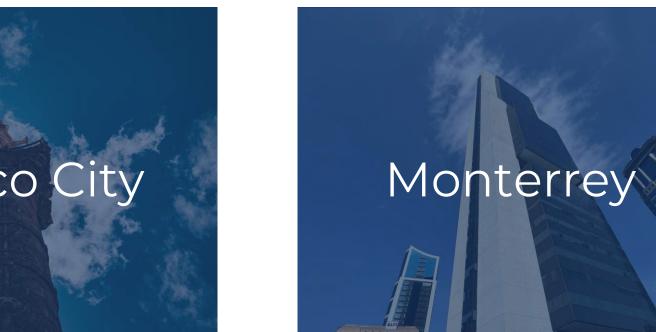
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