

Introduction

We are pleased to share our Food industry Industry Multiples Valuation Update for Q4 2023.

At Seale & Associates, we are committed to providing process-driven solutions designed to optimize value and achieve our client's strategic objectives in a range of transactions, including Mergers, Acquisitions, Divestitures and Carve-Outs, Business Sales, Recapitalizations, and Joint Ventures, among other corporate finance and strategy consulting services.

Over the course of 25+ years, we have successfully served clients all over the world, and we are delighted to continue providing investment banking advisory services to our Food Industry clients who are looking to grow through acquisitions or optimize their portfolios through strategic divestitures.

Seale has extensive experience advising leading multinational companies, private equity firms, and family-owned businesses across a wide range of industries.



James A. Seale | President jseale@sealeassociates.com



Brett M. Carmel | Senior Managing Director bcarmel@sealeassociates.com



Robert Whitney | Managing Director rwhitney@sealeassociates.com



Sergio Garcia del Bosque | Managing Director sgarcia@sealeassociates.com



Carlos Hernández | Managing Director chernandez@sealeassociates.com



Alejandro Montemayor | Vice President amontemayor@sealeassociates.com



Armando Rios | Vice President arios@sealeassociates.com

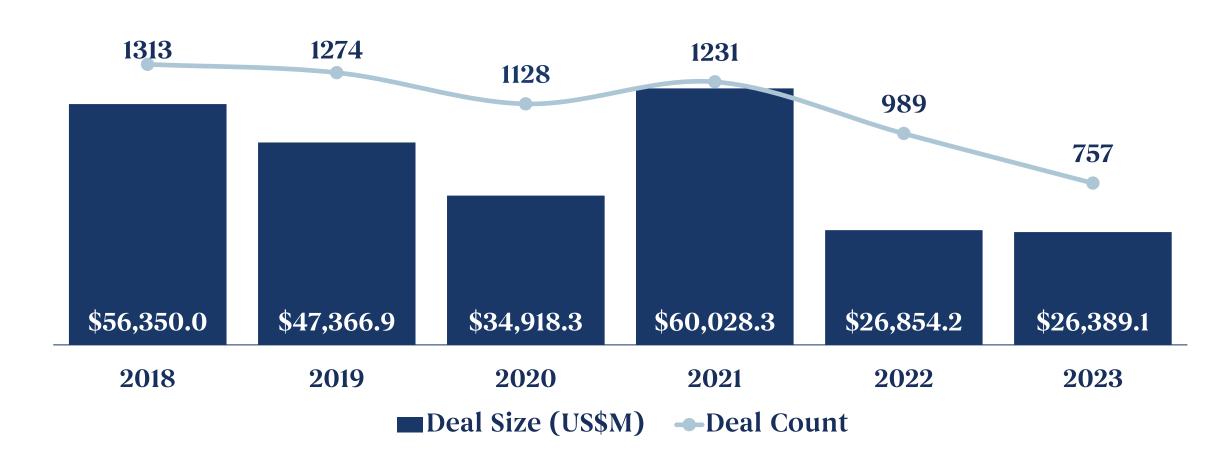
Food Industry Overview, M&A Trends and Market Intelligence

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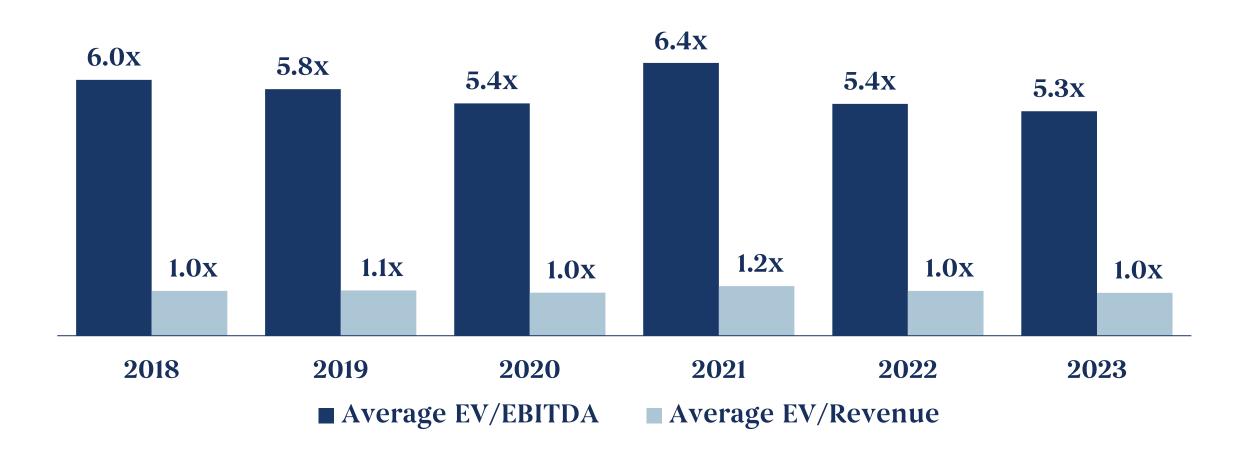
Food industry overview

- •The global food market hit US\$8.7 trillion in 2022 in terms of revenue. The market is expected to grow annually by 6.7% (CAGR 2023-2028).
- The shift towards plant-based diets has been gaining momentum, driven by concerns over sustainability, animal welfare, and health. The global plant-based food market Is expected to reach **US\$77.8 billion** in 2025.
- •In global comparison, the region with the highest revenues was Asia-Pacific. The most revenue is generated by China with a revenue of US\$1,387 billion.
- •In North America, the markets largest segment is the segment of confectionary & snacks. The food market amounts to US\$1,408 billions and the market is expected to grow annually by a 4.3% (CAGR 2024-2028).
- •As inflation continues to be a problem, rising food costs are forcing consumers to be more budget-conscious, leading to an expectation of value-priced options, smaller portion sizes, and increased use of affordable ingredients

Food Industry M&A Deal Size and Volume



Food Industry M&A Average EV/EBITDA and EV/Revenue



Source: Statista

Bread & Bakery Products Global Comparable Public Companies

Company		Country		EBITDA	Annual Average EV/EBITDA		Fourth Quarter Dec. 31, 2023			
Company		Country	Cap. US\$M	Value US\$M	US\$M	Margin	2021	2022	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
ARYZTA AG	AR ZTA Passion for good food	CHE	\$1,829	\$2,277	\$2,347	12.1%	15.8x	7.7x	8.0x	1.0x
Flowers Foods, Inc.	Flower	S USA	\$4,752	\$6,058	\$5,091	11.7%	10.3x	11.5x	10.1x	1.2x
Grupo Bimbo, S.A.B. de C.V.	GRUPO	MEX	\$22,329	\$30,118	\$24,141	13.6%	6.3x	7.9x	9.2x	1.2x
Grupo Nutresa S. A.	Grupo nutresa	COL	\$5,356	\$6,526	\$4,983	11.2%	9.9x	14.5x	11.7x	1.3x
J&J Snack Foods Corp.	SNACK FOOD	s USA	\$3,233	\$3,305	\$1,556	12.3%	32.4x	19.2x	17.2x	2.1x
Lotus Bakeries NV	Lotus Since 1932	BEL	\$7,382	\$7,628	\$1,175	16.7%	30.8x	30.7x	38.8x	6.5x
M. Dias Branco S.A. Indústria e Comércio de Alimentos	M. Dias Branco	BRA	\$2,678	\$2,833	\$2,233	10.2%	12.5x	13.9x	12.5x	1.3x
						Mean Median	11.0x 12.5x	12.4x 13.9x	11.5x 11.7x	1.4x 1.3x

Seasonings Products Global Comparable Public Companies

	Company				Enterprise Revenue		Annual Average EV/EBITDA		Fourth Quarter Dec. 31, 2023	
Company		Country Cap. US\$M		Value US\$M	US\$M	Margin	2021	2022	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Atlantic Grupa d.d.	ATLANTIC	HRV	\$830	\$980	\$1,018	16.3%	7.5x	8.1x	5.9x	1.0x
McCormick & Company, Incorporated	112	USA	\$18,352	\$23,052	\$6,662	19.2%	21.9x	22.4x	18.0x	3.5x
The Kraft Heinz Company	Kraft <i>Heinz</i>	USA	\$45,357	\$64,405	\$26,640	29.6%	8.6x	8.8x	8.2x	2.4x
						Mean	8.0x	8.4x	7.0x	2.3x
						Median	8.6x	8.8x	8.2x	2.4x

Grains & Cereals Products Global Comparable Public Companies

	Company	Company Coul		Market Enterprise Re		Revenue EBITDA	Annual Average EV/EBITDA		Fourth Quarter Dec. 31, 2023				
	Company		C		Cap. US\$M		Value US\$M	US\$M	Margin	2021	2022	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
General Mills, Inc.		General Mills	USA	\$36,992	\$49,302	\$20,200	21.5%	11.5x	13.5x	11.4x	2.4x		
Gruma, S.A.B. de C.V.		greing.	MEX	\$6,794	\$8,492	\$6,493	15.1%	7.8x	5.0x	8.7x	1.3x		
Kellanova		Kelloggis	USA	\$19,150	\$26,035	\$13,122	17.1%	11.9x	12.1x	11.6x	2.0x		
Post Holdings, Inc.		Post	USA	\$5,330	\$11,468	\$7,391	15.3%	12.6x	12.1x	10.2x	1.6x		
							Mean	11.0x	10.7x	10.4x	1.8x		
							Median	11.7×	12.1x	10.8x	1.8x		

Dairy Products Global Comparable Public Companies

Company		Country	Market	Enterprise	Revenue	EBITDA	Annual Average EV/EBITDA		Fourth Quarter Dec. 31, 2023	
Company		Country	Cap. US\$M	Value US\$M	US\$M	Margin	2021	2022	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Danone S.A.	DANONE ONE PLANET. ONE HEALTH	FRA	\$41,611	\$54,082	\$31,506	16.0%	9.8x	9.2x	10.7x	1.7×
Emmi AG	GROUP	CHE	\$5,788	\$6,491	\$5,127	9.4%	13.4x	13.8x	13.5x	1.3x
Fonterra Co-operative Group Limited	Fonterra	NZL	\$3,045	\$4,490	\$15,565	10.5%	7.7×	6.3x	2.8x	0.3x
Glanbia plc	glanbia	IRL	\$4,340	\$4,919	\$5,913	8.0%	12.7x	11.5x	10.3x	0.8x
Leche Gloria S.A.	GLORIA	PER	\$578	\$917	\$1,426	10.5%	6.1x	7.5x	6.1x	0.6x
Meiji Holdings Co., Ltd.	meiji	JPN	\$6,627	\$6,923	\$7,778	11.5%	7.3x	6.9x	7.7x	0.9x
Saputo Inc.	Saputo	CAN	\$8,617	\$11,451	\$13,073	8.9%	13.2x	14.3x	9.8x	0.9x
Savencia SA	SAVENCIA FROMAGE & DAIRY	FRA	\$819	\$1,858	\$7,631	5.9%	4.4x	3.8x	4.1x	0.2x
Unibel S.A.	for all for good	FRA	\$2,316	\$3,635	\$4,092	10.4%	8.1x	9.0x	8.5x	0.9x
Yakult Honsha Co.,Ltd.	akult	JPN	\$7,010	\$5,989	\$3,566	18.9%	12.3x	13.1x	8.9x	1.7×
						Mean Median	7.9x 9.0x	7.8x 9.1x	7.7x 8.7x	0.7x 0.9x

Meat & Seafood Products Global Comparable Public Companies

Company		Country	Market	Enterprise	Revenue	EBITDA	Annual / EV/EE			Quarter 1, 2023
Company		Country	Cap. US\$M	Value US\$M	US\$M	Margin	2021	2022	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
BRF S.A.	brf	BRA	\$4,778	\$7,976	\$11,120	3.3%	7.2x	7.9x	22.0x	0.7x
Floridienne S.A.	FLORIDIENNE GROUP	BEL	\$662	\$954	\$605	10.6%	19.4x	20.6x	14.8x	1.6x
Hormel Foods Corporation	Hormel	USA	\$17,559	\$20,255	\$12,110	15.7%	17.4x	14.0x	10.7x	1.7×
JBS S.A.	(JBS)	BRA	\$11,387	\$31,531	\$74,263	4.6%	4.7x	3.5x	9.2x	0.4x
L.D.C. S.A.	LDC	FRA	\$2,713	\$2,286	\$6,779	10.2%	4.4x	3.8x	3.3x	0.3x
Minerva S.A.	Minerva Foods	BRA	\$903	\$2,857	\$5,681	9.1%	4.9x	5.4x	5.5x	0.5x
Mowi ASA	MΩWI°	NOR	\$9,281	\$11,860	\$6,086	25.6%	16.0x	10.8x	7.6x	1.9x
ORIOR AG	ORIOR PREMIUM FOOD	CHE	\$559	\$726	\$760	9.9%	15.2x	12.7x	9.7x	1.0x
Pilgrim's Pride Corporation	pilgrim's	USA	\$6,550	\$9,635	\$16,961	5.6%	8.0x	5.6x	10.1x	0.6x
Tyson Foods, Inc.	Tyson	USA	\$19,154	\$28,634	\$52,940	4.9%	6.9x	5.0x	11.0x	0.5x
						Mean Median	8.4x 7.6x	7.6x 6.8x	9.1x 9.9x	0.6x 0.6x

Preserved Products Global Comparable Public Companies

Company		Country	Market	Enterprise	Revenue	EBITDA	Annual Average EV/EBITDA		Fourth Quarter Dec. 31, 2023	
Company		Country	Cap. US\$M	Value US\$M	US\$M	Margin	2021	2022	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Campbell Soup Company	Campbells	USA	\$12,887	\$17,796	\$9,300	22.7%	9.3x	9.9x	8.4x	1.9x
CJ Cheiljedang Corporation	CJ CHEILJEDANG	KOR	\$3,804	\$14,863	\$22,565	9.4%	6.9x	6.5x	7.0x	0.7x
Conagra Brands, Inc.	CONAGRA	USA	\$13,699	\$22,949	\$12,172	21.6%	10.4x	12.4x	8.7x	1.9x
Ebro Foods, S.A.	Ebro	ESP	\$2,640	\$3,252	\$3,418	12.2%	8.9x	9.1x	7.8x	1.0x
Lamb Weston Holdings, Inc.	LambWeston	USA	\$15,665	\$18,975	\$6,346	25.8%	16.8x	17.6x	11.6x	3.0x
Nissin Foods Holdings Co.,Ltd.	NISSIN	JPN	\$10,609	\$10,495	\$5,081	14.4%	11.4x	12.7x	14.3x	2.1x
Nomad Foods Limited	Nomad Foods	GBR	\$2,828	\$4,833	\$3,353	16.4%	12.4x	11.2x	8.8x	1.4x
Orkla ASA	Orkla	NOR	\$7,757	\$9,920	\$6,522	16.7%	11.2x	10.2x	9.1x	1.5x
The J. M. Smucker Company	THE J.M. SMUCKER Cº	USA	\$13,414	\$17,304	\$8,195	22.3%	9.6x	11.4x	9.5x	2.1x
TreeHouse Foods, Inc.	TreeHouse	USA	\$2,292	\$3,994	\$3,432	12.8%	8.4x	10.6x	9.1x	1.2x
						Mean Median	9.8x 10.0x	10.4x 10.9x	8.9x 8.9x	1.5x 1.7x

LatAm Products Global Comparable Public Companies

		Market Country Cap. US\$M		Enterprise	Revenue	EBITDA	Annual A			Quarter 1, 2023
Company				Value US\$M	US\$M	Margin	2021	2022	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Alicorp S.A.A.	àlicorp	PER	\$1,301	\$2,663	\$3,677	8.6%	7.1x	6.5x	8.4x	0.7x
BRF S.A.	brf	BRA	\$4,778	\$7,976	\$11,120	3.3%	7.2x	7.9x	22.0x	0.7×
Grupo Bimbo, S.A.B. de C.V.	GRUPO BIMBO	MEX	\$22,329	\$30,118	\$24,141	13.6%	6.3x	7.9x	9.2x	1.2x
Camil Alimentos S.A.	© Camil	BRA	\$601	\$1,270	\$2,283	5.6%	6.7x	7.2x	9.8x	0.6x
Carozzi S.A.	C carozzi	CHL	\$420	\$1,120	\$1,682	14.5%	6.7x	6.7x	4.6x	0.7x
Colombina S.A.	Colombina (COL	\$142	\$463	\$869	11.6%	8.0x	6.5x	4.6x	0.5x
Gruma, S.A.B. de C.V.	و لاسم	MEX	\$6,794	\$8,492	\$6,493	15.1%	7.8x	5.0x	8.7x	1.3x
Grupo Herdez, S.A.B. de C.V.	GRUPO HERDEZ.	MEX	\$902	\$1,958	\$2,089	19.0%	7.3x	6.3x	4.9x	0.9x
Grupo Nutresa S. A.	Grupo nutresa	COL	\$5,356	\$6,526	\$4,983	11.2%	9.9x	14.5x	11.7×	1.3x
Molinos Rio de la Plata S.A.	MOLINOS	ARG	\$582	\$613	\$160	4.1%	8.2x	12.2x	93.0x	3.8x
						Mean Median	7.5x 7.3x	6.8x 7.0x	9.3x 8.9x	0.9x 0.8x

Food Industry - Global Transactions (1/2)

Date	Target	Country	Description	Buyer	Seller	% Acquired	Size US\$M	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Dec-23	Sweden operations of HKScan	SWE	Produces and markets pork, nut, lamb, calf, and minced meat products	Lantmännen	HKSCAN	100.0%	\$66.3	-	-
Dec-23	Burgos Experios frescos	ESP	Produces dairy products	CAPSA FOOD	-	50.0%	-	-	-
Dec-23	Base Organic Food	FRA	Produces organic dry fruits, seeds, and cereals	NAT IMP ACT_	-	100.0%	-	-	-
Dec-23	Revela.	GBR	Produces packaged food and products	EADM °	NEW HERITAGE CAPITAL	100.0%	-	-	-
Dec-23	MICHEL & AUGUSTIN Les trublions du goût	USA	Produces packaged food products	ЕТН	MANIFESTO VENTURES	100.0%	-	-	-
Dec-23	RENSHAW THE PROPESSIONALS CHOICE	USA	Produces baking products	BAKELS BAKERY INGREDIENTS SINCE 1904	Real Good Food plc Cake Decoration - Food Ingredients - Premium Bakery	100.0%	-	-	-
Nov-23	Summit "" Hill ""	MEX	Produces and sells baking mixes, sauces, and soups	EAGLETREE C A P I T A L	G & L Holdings, Inc.	100.0%	-	-	-
Nov-23	Saugatuck Kitchens handmale hore d'accures	ESP	Produces frozen food	CATALINA	-	100.0%	-	-	-
Oct-23	Operation in Nicaragua of Grupo Lala	USA	Operation in Nicaragua of Grupo Lala	Nicaragua Dairy Ventures	LALA	100.0%	-	-	-
Oct-23	ARGAL El respeto por lo bueno	ESP	Produces and exports meat products	Smithfield. Good food. Responsibly:	-	100.0%	-	-	-
Oct-23	<u> </u>	USA	Produces bakery products	GRUPO BIMBO ALIMENTAMOS UN MUNDO MEJOR	-	100.0%	-	-	-

Source: Capital IQ

Food Industry - Global Transactions (2/2)

Date	Target	Country	Description	Buyer	Seller	% Acquired	Size US\$M	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Oct-23	SVB	USA	Produces custom dressings and sauces	Homegrown Brands LLC	-	100.0%	-	-	-
Oct-23	Veal and Lamb Business	USA	Veal and Lamb Business of Strauss Brands	Catelli g	<u>STRAUSS</u>	100.0%	-	-	-

FOOD INDUSTRY Q4 2023

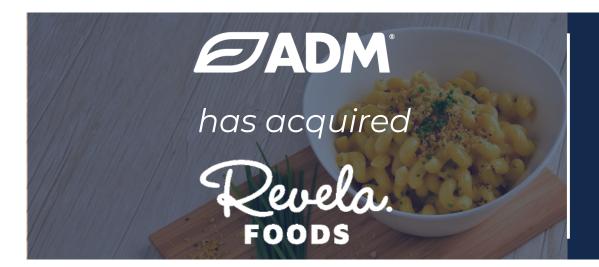
Source: Capital IQ

Selected Transactions Commentary



"This strategic acquisition strengthens our geographic presence in this high-growth industry and open doors to new QSR customers in the U.S."

Rafael Pamias, Chief Operating Officer of Grupo Bimbo



"ADM has a strong presence in the North America savory flavors segment, and we're excited to work with the impressive Revela team to expand our opportunities there, bringing their technology and innovation together with our global capabilities to power our unparalleled range of ingredients and complete solutions for customers who are looking for great flavors and clean labels."

Calvin McEvoy, President of Global Flavors of ADM



"The divestment of the Swedish business will strengthen HKScan's balance sheet. In addition, the sale will allow us to better focus on our remaining businesses and implement our long-term strategy. We will continue to operate on our foundations as a strongly Finnish but internationally active listed company. Our market position is significant and we have strong brands. Our strategic goal is to grow into a versatile food company."

Juha Ruohola, CEO of HKScan



"We see incredible opportunity for our brands Better Than Bouillon® and The Original Louisiana Hot Sauce™ in addition to our custom bases and sauces business. EagleTree's partnership will empower us to accelerate our growth and innovation, expand our market reach and continue providing high quality products to our customers."

Steve Goodyear, CEO of Summit Hill Foods

Private Equity Transactions

INDUSTRY CLASIFICATION	PERIOD	AVERAGE ENTERPRISE VALUE (IN USD)	REVENUE (IN USD)	TTM REVENUE GROWTH	ENTERPRISE VALUE / REVENUE	EBITDA MARGIN	ENTERPRISE VALUE /EBITDA	NUMBER OF TRANSACTIONS
	0000	\$	\$	\$ \(\bar{\bar{\bar{\bar{\bar{\bar{\bar{	\$	\$	\$ \frac{1}{2}	\$
Food Manufacturing NAICS 311– Food Manufacturin	2018-2023	\$55.2M	\$51.5M	17.5%	1.4x	17.8%	7.6 x	67
Other Food Manufacturing NAICS 3119- Other Food Manufacturing	2018-2023 ufacturing	\$43.8M	\$45.9M	22.0%	1.2x	16.6%	7.1x	49

Notes:

- Data obtained via GF Data, a subscription-based information platform, offering detailed information and metrics about the transactions of Private Equity funds in the U.S.
- The data is provided under a blind confidential format. Users of the data are unable to identify the exact company and transaction corresponding to the transaction details. Given this blind approach, the data submitted is less likely to be biased or manipulated.

Source: GF Data

GRUPO CHEN

TARGETGrupo Chen

TRANSACTION TYPEDivestiture advisory

INDUSTRIESFood & Beverage

GEOGRAPHYMonterrey, Mexico

SITUATION

Seale & Associates was retained by the owner of Grupo Chen to advise on a sale of the company as part of succession planning. Grupo Chen produces, markets and distributes dairy products, including cheese, yogurt, butter, and dairy cream with a market leadership position in Northern Mexico.

SEALE & ASSOCIATES' APPROACH

Seale managed a preferred buyer process with Sigma Alimentos, while maintaining the option to initiate a competitive auction process with other interested strategic buyers for Grupo Chen. Seale's disciplined approach allowed our client to maintain momentum and negotiating leverage throughout the process and ensure closing at a premium value and more favorable terms.

OUTCOME

The process resulted in a successful acquisition of Grupo Chen by Sigma Alimentos, a subsidiary of ALFA (BMV:ALFA). Grupo Chen became Sigma's branded dairy products growth platform for the Mexican market.

"Seale gave me "peace of mind" as they expertly guided me through the sale process"



"When it came time to decide on a viable succession plan for my business, I knew that none of my children were interested in taking over, and the last thing I wanted was to leave them a potential mess after I was gone. Seale gave me "peace of mind" as they expertly guided me through the sale process for my life's work and made certain I got the very best price and terms."

Reynaldo Villarreal CEO and owner, Grupo Chen

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We deliver sector-specific intelligence designed specifically for industry leaders, private equity firms, and their advisors. Our industry reports and featured articles deliver real-time access to key industry data, including:



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Sector Relevant Experience

Extensive M&A transaction experience, including

- Provided acquisition advisory services to GBM, a leading Mexican market leader in supplying inputs to fruit and vegetable growers, on its sale to Arysta LifeScience, a global provider of crop protection and life science products
- Provided divestiture advisory services to a co-packer and private Label Manufacturer of Frozen Goods
- Provided acquisition advisory services to Grupo Chen, a producer of dairy products on its merger with Sigma Alimentos, a leading Mexican company in refrigerated foods a subsidiary of ALFA
- Provided advisory services to Unifoods, a leading Mexican food and beverage consumer products company
- Represented the shareholders of Caffenio, a leading Latin American coffee roaster and distributor, on the merger of their business with OXXO, the retail chain and distribution business of FEMSA
- Represented Arca Continental on the acquisition of three salty snack brands in the U.S. (Wise Snacks, Deep River Snacks, and Carolina Country Snacks)
- Provided corporate finance and valuation services to a leading Mexican manufacturer of orange juice concentrates
- Provided corporate advisory services for a leading Mexican producer of bananas and avocados















Advisory Services











Global M&A Representative Engagements

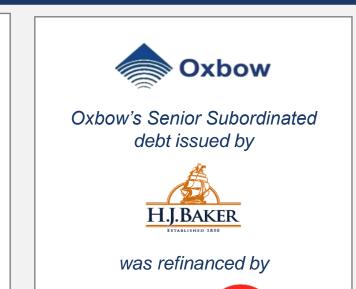




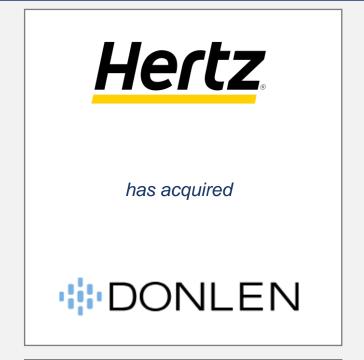








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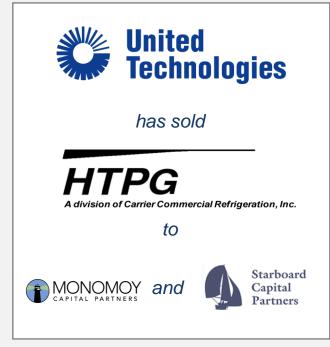










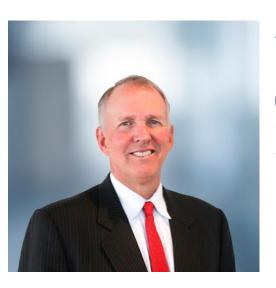












JAMES A. SEALE President and Founder | Washington, DC



+1 (703) 623-9253

32+ years of global M&A experience, Attorney, CPA Arthur Andersen, and Professor of Global Investment Banking at George Washington University University of Virginia - JD University of Kentucky - BS in Accounting



SERGIO GARCIA DEL BOSQUE Managing Director | Mexico City, Mexico



+52 (55) 8000-7463

16+ years of global M&A experience IPADE - MBA Instituto Tecnologico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey BS in Industrial Engineering



CARLOS HERNANDEZ Managing Director | Cincinnati, OH



+1 (571) 482-3432

14+ years of global M&A experience Columbia University - MBA Instituto Tecnologico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey BS in Industrial Engineering



Washington D.C. 901 N. Glebe Road Arlington, Virginia



Mexico City Av. Javier Barros Sierra 495 Mexico City, Mexico



BRETT M. CARMEL

Senior Managing Director and Co-founder | Miami, FL

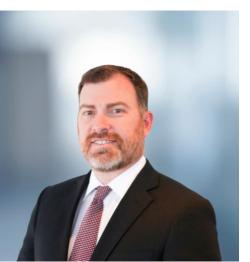


+1 (703) 294-6530

25+ years of global M&A experience and Professor of M&A at Johns Hopkins University

The George Washington University - MBA International Business and MA - International Affairs

University of Florida - BA in Political Science with High Honors



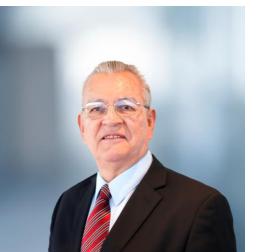
ROBERT E. WHITNEY Managing Director | Washington, DC





+1 (703) 801-8939

19+ years of global M&A experience, CPA Deloitte & Touche, Corporate Audit and Assurance Services University of Richmond - BS Business Administration in Accounting



FELIPE BUENO

Senior Director | Monterrey, Mexico



+52 (84) 4432-4444

32+ years with Grupo Industrial Saltillo with experience as Director, Corp. Dev. and extensive global commercial experience Instituto Tecnologico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey MBA and BS in Industrial Engineering



Monterrey

Av. Lázaro Cárdenas 2225 San Pedro Garza García, N.L.

Creative Solutions. Trusted Advice.

For over 25 years, Seale & Associates has served leading public and private companies from around the world and operating in a broad range of industries with a high level of quality, integrity and independence while presenting innovative ideas and trusted solutions to address their most complex dealings.

25

YEARS OF EXPERIENCE

\$50B+

TRANSACTIONS GLOBALLY

SERVICES AND SOLUTIONS

Mergers & Acquisitions

Divestitures

held companies.

Joint Ventures / Alliances

Recapitalizations

Due Diligence / Support

Expert Witness Testimony

Corporate Finance Advisory

Strategy Consulting

Trusted Advisor to Leading Companies Worldwide

We have worked repeatedly with many of the most well-known companies in the world...











































...as well as with reputable funds, family-offices and privately





























Creative Solutions. Trusted Advice.