

Introduction

We are pleased to share our Food Industry Multiples Valuation Update for Q3 2023.

At Seale & Associates, we are committed to providing process-driven solutions designed to optimize value and achieve our client's strategic objectives in a range of transactions, including Mergers, Acquisitions, Divestitures and Carve-Outs, Business Sales, Recapitalizations, and Joint Ventures, among other corporate finance and strategy consulting services.

Over the course of 25+ years, we have successfully served clients all over the world, and we are delighted to continue providing investment banking advisory services to our Food Industry clients who are looking to grow through acquisitions or optimize their portfolios through strategic divestitures.

Seale has extensive experience advising leading multinational companies, private equity firms, and family-owned businesses across a wide range of industries.



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Bread & Bakery Products Global Comparable Public Companies

Company		Country	Market	Enterprise Value US\$M	Revenue	EBITDA	Annual Average EV/EBITDA		Third Quarter Sep. 30, 2023	
Company		Country	Cap. US\$M		US\$M	Margin	2021	2022	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
ARYZTA AG	AR ZTA Passion for good food	CHE	\$1,701	\$1,966	\$2,247	10.8%	15.8x	7.7×	8.1x	0.9x
Flowers Foods, Inc.	Flowers	USA	\$4,687	\$6,049	\$5,003	11.9%	10.3x	11.5x	10.2x	1.2x
Grupo Bimbo, S.A.B. de C.V.	GRUPO	MEX	\$21,236	\$28,327	\$23,437	13.8%	6.3x	7.9x	8.8x	1.2x
Grupo Nutresa S. A.	Grupo nutresa	COL	\$5,603	\$6,727	\$4,707	11.2%	9.9x	14.5x	12.8x	1.4x
Hostess Brands, Inc.	Hostess	USA	\$4,426	\$5,321	\$1,383	22.0%	12.3x	14.7x	17.5x	3.8x
J&J Snack Foods Corp.	SNACK FOODS	USA	\$3,157	\$3,258	\$1,515	11.3%	32.4x	19.2x	19.0x	2.2x
Lotus Bakeries NV	Lotus Since 1932	BEL	\$6,605	\$6,841	\$1,018	18.5%	30.8x	30.7x	36.3x	6.7x
M. Dias Branco S.A. Indústria e Comércio de Alimentos	M. Dias Branco	BRA	\$2,460	\$2,791	\$2,218	9.1%	12.5x	13.9x	13.9x	1.3x
Excluded from mean and median						Mean Median	11.2x 12.4x	11.7x 14.2x	11.9x 13.3x	1.4x 1.3x

Seasonings Global Comparable Public Companies

Company		Country	Market	Enterprise Value US\$M	Revenue	EBITDA	Annual Average EV/EBITDA		Third Quarter Sep. 30, 2023	
Company		Country	Cap. US\$M		US\$M	Margin	2021	2022	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Atlantic Grupa d.d.	ATLANTIC	HRV	\$760	\$882	\$1,018	16.3%	7.5x	8.1x	5.3x	0.9x
McCormick & Company, Incorporated		USA	\$20,352	\$25,152	\$6,605	19.1%	21.9x	22.4x	20.0x	3.8x
The Kraft Heinz Company	Kraft Heinz	USA	\$41,320	\$60,622	\$27,161	27.8%	8.6x	8.8x	8.0x	2.2x
Excluded from mean and median						Mean	8.0x	8.4x	6.7x	1.5x
						Median	8.6x	8.8x	8.0x	2.2x

Grains & Cereals Global Comparable Public Companies

Company		Market Country	Market	Enterprise Value	Revenue	EBITDA	Annual Average EV/EBITDA		Third Quarter Sep. 30, 2023	
			Cap. US\$M	US\$M	US\$M	Margin	2021	2022	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
General Mills, Inc.	General Mills	USA	\$37,196	\$49,241	\$20,281	20.8%	11.5x	13.5x	11.7x	2.4x
Gruma, S.A.B. de C.V.	و الله	MEX	\$6,340	\$8,170	\$6,493	14.0%	7.8x	5.0x	9.0x	1.3x
Kellanova	Kelloggis	USA	\$20,373	\$27,755	\$15,873	13.3%	11.9x	12.1x	13.1x	1.7×
Post Holdings, Inc.	Post	USA	\$5,249	\$11,235	\$6,625	15.0%	12.6x	12.1x	11.3x	1.7×
Excluded from mean and median						Mean Median	11.0x 11.7x	12.6x 12.1x	11.3x 11.5x	1.8x 1.7x

Dairy Global Comparable Public Companies

			Market	Enterprise Value	Revenue	EBITDA	Annual Average EV/EBITDA		Third Quarter Sep. 30, 2023	
Company		Country	Cap. US\$M	US\$M	US\$M	Margin	2021	2022	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Danone S.A.	DANONE ONE PLANET. ONE HEALTH	FRA	\$35,486	\$47,427	\$30,168	16.0%	9.8x	9.2x	9.8x	1.6x
Emmi AG	GROUP	CHE	\$5,054	\$5,702	\$4,721	9.4%	13.4x	13.8x	12.8x	1.2x
Fonterra Co-operative Group Limited	Fonterra	NZL	\$2,679	\$4,052	\$14,782	10.5%	7.7×	6.3x	2.6x	0.3x
Glanbia plc	glanbia	IRL	\$4,351	\$4,906	\$5,662	8.0%	12.7x	11.5x	10.8x	0.9x
Leche Gloria S.A.	GLORIA	PER	\$681	\$1,013	\$1,388	10.2%	6.1x	7.5x	7.2x	0.7x
Meiji Holdings Co., Ltd.	meiji	JPN	\$6,944	\$7,329	\$7,216	11.9%	7.3x	6.9x	8.6x	1.0x
Saputo Inc.	Saputo	CAN	\$8,888	\$11,623	\$13,101	8.5%	13.2x	14.3x	10.4x	0.9x
Savencia SA	SAVENCIA FROMAGE & DAIRY	FRA	\$773	\$1,768	\$7,307	5.9%	4.4x	3.8x	4.1x	0.2x
Unibel S.A.	bel' for all for	FRA	\$2,217	\$3,480	\$3,918	10.4%	8.1x	9.0x	8.5x	0.9x
Yakult Honsha Co.,Ltd.	Yakult	JPN	\$7,592	\$6,778	\$3,329	19.3%	12.3x	13.1x	10.5x	2.0x
Excluded from mean and median						Mean Median	7.2x 9.0x	7.1x 9.1x	6.2x 9.2x	0.9x 0.9x

Meat & Seafood Global Comparable Public Companies

Company		Country		Enterprise Value	Revenue	EBITDA	Annual Average EV/EBITDA		Third Quarter Sep. 30, 2023	
Company		- Country	Cap. US\$M	US\$M	US\$M	Margin	2021	2022	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
BRF S.A.	brf	BRA	\$3,425	\$7,414	\$10,854	3.9%	7.2x	7.9x	17.4×	0.7x
Floridienne S.A.	FLORIDIENNE GROUP	BEL	\$720	\$1,000	\$580	10.6%	19.4x	20.6x	16.2x	1.7×
Hormel Foods Corporation	Hormel	USA	\$20,783	\$23,408	\$12,195	16.0%	17.4x	14.0x	12.0x	1.9x
JBS S.A.	(JBS)	BRA	\$8,017	\$27,457	\$73,659	5.7%	4.7×	3.5x	6.5x	0.4x
L.D.C. S.A.	LDC	FRA	\$2,147	\$1,752	\$6,188	9.4%	4.4x	3.8x	3.0x	0.3x
Minerva S.A.	Minerva Foods	BRA	\$951	\$2,597	\$5,794	9.2%	4.9x	5.4x	4.9x	0.4x
Mowi ASA	MΩWI°	NOR	\$9,191	\$11,659	\$5,648	24.7%	16.0x	10.8x	8.4x	2.1x
ORIOR AG	ORIOR PREMIUM FOOD	CHE	\$521	\$674	\$699	9.9%	15.2x	12.7x	9.8x	1.0x
Pilgrim's Pride Corporation	pilgrim's	USA	\$5,406	\$8,676	\$16,961	6.3%	8.0x	5.6x	8.2x	0.5x
Tyson Foods, Inc.	Tyson	USA	\$17,952	\$26,600	\$53,270	6.5%	6.9x	4.9x	7.7×	0.5x
Excluded from mean and median						Mean	6.0x	5.2x	6.9x	0.5x
Source: Capital IO				-		Median	7.6x	6.8x	8.3x	0.6x

Preserved Global Comparable Public Companies

		Market	Enterprise	Revenue	EBITDA		Average BITDA	Third Quarter Sep. 30, 2023	
Company	Col	untry Cap. US\$N	Value I US\$M	US\$M	Margin	2021	2022	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Campbell Soup Company	Campbells.	JSA \$12,240	\$17,020	\$9,357	23.0%	9.3x	9.9x	7.9x	1.8x
CJ Cheiljedang Corporation	CJ CHEILJEDANG	OR \$3,484	\$14,392	\$22,192	9.5%	6.9x	6.5x	6.8x	0.6x
Conagra Brands, Inc.	CONAGRA	JSA \$13,103	\$22,547	\$12,277	20.6%	10.4x	12.4x	8.9x	1.8x
Ebro Foods, S.A.	Ebro	SP \$2,589	\$3,176	\$3,272	12.2%	8.9x	9.1x	8.0x	1.0x
Lamb Weston Holdings, Inc.	LambWeston	JSA \$13,481	\$16,794	\$5,890	27.0%	16.8x	17.6x	10.6x	2.9x
Nissin Foods Holdings Co.,Ltd.	NISSIN	PN \$8,431	\$8,461	\$4,596	13.5%	11.4x	12.7x	13.7x	1.8x
Nomad Foods Limited	Nomad Foods G	SBR \$2,606	\$4,663	\$3,207	16.9%	12.4x	11.2x	8.6x	1.5x
Orkla ASA	Orkla N	IOR \$7,482	\$9,812	\$6,201	16.7%	11.2x	10.2x	9.5x	1.6x
The J. M. Smucker Company	THE J.M. SMUCKER Cº	JSA \$12,554	\$16,349	\$8,461	21.6%	9.6x	11.4x	9.0x	1.9x
TreeHouse Foods, Inc.	TreeHouse	JSA \$2,457	\$4,207	\$3,634	11.3%	8.4x	10.6x	10.2x	1.2x
Excluded from mean and median					Mean Median	9.8x 10.0x	9.8x 10.9x	8.4x 8.9x	1.5x 1.7x

LatAm Consumer Foods Comparable Public Companies

			Market	Enterprise	Revenue	EBITDA		Average BITDA	Third Quarter Sep. 30, 2023	
Company		Country	Cap. US\$M	Value US\$M	US\$M	Margin	2021	2022	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Alicorp S.A.A.	àlicorp	PER	\$1,257	\$2,641	\$3,778	9.5%	7.1x	6.5x	7.4x	0.7×
BRF S.A.	brf	BRA	\$3,425	\$7,414	\$10,854	3.9%	7.2x	7.9x	17.4x	0.7x
Grupo Bimbo, S.A.B. de C.V.	GRUPO BIMBO	MEX	\$21,236	\$28,327	\$23,437	13.8%	6.3x	7.9x	8.8x	1.2x
Camil Alimentos S.A.	© Camil	BRA	\$536	\$1,198	\$2,138	5.9%	6.7x	7.2x	9.4x	0.6x
Carozzi S.A.	C carozz	CHL	\$402	\$1,153	\$1,635	13.7%	6.7x	6.7x	5.1x	0.7×
Colombina S.A.	Colombina (El salvar es infinita	COL	\$139	\$432	\$780	11.9%	8.0x	6.5x	4.7x	0.6x
Gruma, S.A.B. de C.V.	واللالم	MEX	\$6,340	\$8,170	\$6,493	14.0%	7.8x	5.0x	9.0x	1.3x
Grupo Herdez, S.A.B. de C.V.	HERDEZ.	MEX	\$788	\$1,877	\$2,028	17.4%	7.3x	6.3x	5.3x	0.9x
Grupo Nutresa S. A.	Grupo nutresa	COL	\$5,603	\$6,727	\$4,707	11.2%	9.9x	14.5x	12.8x	1.4x
Molinos Rio de la Plata S.A.	MOLINOS	ARG	\$502	\$565	\$397	2.1%	8.2x	12.2x	68.4x	1.4x
Excluded from mean and median						Mean Median	7.3x 7.3x	6.8x 7.0x	7.8x 8.9x	0.9x 0.8x

Food Industry - Global Transactions

Date	Target	Country	Description	Buyer	Seller	% Acquired	Size US\$M	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Sep-23	Riesa NUDELN	DEU	Manufactures pasta sauses and noodles	BIAVEST INVESTED IN FOOD	-	80.0%	-	-	-
Sep-23	Independent	NZL	Operates as a deep-sea fishing company	SEALORD	-	100.0%	-	-	-
Aug-23	MEADOW	GBR	Provides sustainable dairy, confectionery and plant-based ingredients	FAIRFAX FINANCIAL HOLDINGS LIMITED	Exponent	ND	-	-	-
Aug-23	Statt Torsk	NOR	Produces and sales farmed cod products	Vesterålen Havbruk	-	100.0%	-	-	-
Aug-23	sovos brands	USA	Operates as a consumer-packaged food company	Campbells	Advent International GLOBAL PRIVATE EQUITY	100.0%	\$2,700.0	19.8x*	3.2x*
Aug-23	<u>á pha</u>	USA	Produces and sells plant-based food	Collective	Multiple Sellers	100.0%	-	-	-
Jul-23	FRESHCUT FOODS	GBR	Produces and sells cooked and raw food items	FLYWHEEL	PERWYN	ND	-	-	-
Jul-23	Marie's Dressings and Dean's Dips Businesses	USA	Produces and markets dips and salad dressings	prynwood artners	■ Ventura Foods°	100.0%	-	-	-
Jul-23	NATIONAL CHOICE BAKERY	USA	Manufactures commercial bagels for the retail and food service industries	BIMBO Bakeries US A	-	100.0%	-	-	-
Jul-23	ZERO, CARB company	NLD	Develops low carb, high protein bakery products	GRUPO BIMBO	-	ND	-	-	-
Jul-23	kevins natural foods	USA	Provides a line of healthy entrées, sides, and sauces	MARS	TowerBrook Capital Partners L.P.; NewRoad Capital Partners	100.0%	-	-	-

ND: Not Disclosed

^{*} Adjusted

Selected Transactions Commentary



"To have caught the eye of an investor like Fairfax Financial is an excellent outcome for Meadow as they are the perfect partner for our future growth. We look forward to a long-term, sustainable partnership and continuing to deliver growth and opportunities for our customers, suppliers and colleagues."

Raj Tugnait, CEO of Meadow



"The Sovos Brands portfolio strengthens and diversifies our Meals & Beverages division and paired with our faster-growing and differentiated Snacks division, makes Campbell one of the most dependable, growth-oriented names in food."

Mark Clouse, President and CEO of Campbell Soup Company



"We expect the ever-growing awareness of the health, cost and environmental benefits of plant-based foods to continue driving future growth."

Avital Lobel, Managing Partner of Flywheel



"We are excited to welcome Kevin's Natural Foods to the Mars Food & Nutrition family of businesses...
The Kevin's Natural Foods team has delivered impressive growth since it was founded four years ago, and we look forward to drawing on our experience of nurturing and scaling founder-led brands to help bring their products to even more people."

Shaid Shah, Global President of Mars Food & Nutrition

Private Equity Transactions

INDUSTRY CLASIFICATION	PERIOD	AVERAGE ENTERPRISE VALUE (IN USD)	REVENUE (IN USD)	TTM REVENUE GROWTH	ENTERPRISE VALUE / REVENUE	EBITDA MARGIN	ENTERPRISE VALUE /EBITDA	NUMBER OF TRANSACTIONS
	0000	\$	\$	\$ \$ \equiv \text{\$}	\$	\$	\$	\$
Food Manufacturing NAICS 311– Food Manufacturin	2018-2023	\$51.9M	\$50.2M	17.0%	1.4X	17.8%	7.5X	65
Other Food Manufacturing NAICS 3119- Other Food Manufacturing	2018-2023 ufacturing	\$57.3M	\$53.2M	19.2%	1.4x	18.1%	7.6x	23

Notes:

- Data obtained via GF Data, a subscription-based information platform, offering detailed information and metrics about the transactions of Private Equity funds in the U.S.
- The data is provided under a blind confidential format. Users of the data are unable to identify the exact company and transaction corresponding to the transaction details. Given this blind approach, the data submitted is less likely to be biased or manipulated.

Source: GF Data

GRUPO CHEN

TARGETGrupo Chen

TIPO DE PROYECTO Asesoría de Venta

INDUSTRIESFood & Beverage

GEOGRAPHYMonterrey, Mexico

SITUATION

Seale & Associates was retained by the owner of Grupo Chen to advise on a sale of the company as part of succession planning. Grupo Chen produces, markets and distributes dairy products, including cheese, yogurt, butter, and dairy cream with a market leadership position in Northern Mexico.

SEALE & ASSOCIATES' APPROACH

Seale managed a preferred buyer process with Sigma Alimentos, while maintaining the option to initiate a competitive auction process with other interested strategic buyers for Grupo Chen. Seale's disciplined approach allowed our client to maintain momentum and negotiating leverage throughout the process and ensure closing at a premium value and more favorable terms.

OUTCOME

The process resulted in a successful acquisition of Grupo Chen by Sigma Alimentos, a subsidiary of ALFA (BMV:ALFA). Grupo Chen became Sigma's branded dairy products growth platform for the Mexican market.

"Seale gave me "peace of mind" as they expertly guided me through the sale process"



"When it came time to decide on a viable succession plan for my business, I knew that none of my children were interested in taking over, and the last thing I wanted was to leave them a potential mess after I was gone. Seale gave me "peace of mind" as they expertly guided me through the sale process for my life's work and made certain I got the very best price and terms."

Reynaldo Villarreal Director General y Propietario, Grupo Chen

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One of our core capabilities is to deliver sector-specific intelligence designed specifically for industry leaders, private equity firms, and their advisors.

Our industry reports and featured articles deliver real-time access to key industry data, including:



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Monthly reports for the U.S., Mexico, and Colombia Analysis of transactions and market trends

Valuable insights for industry leaders

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SUSCRIBE

Sector Relevant Experience

Extensive M&A transaction experience, including

- Provided acquisition advisory services to GBM, a leading Mexican market leader in supplying inputs to fruit and vegetable growers, on its sale to Arysta LifeScience, a global provider of crop protection and life science products
- Provided divestiture advisory services to a co-packer and private Label Manufacturer of Frozen Goods
- Provided acquisition advisory services to Grupo Chen, a producer of dairy products on its merger with Sigma Alimentos, a leading Mexican company in refrigerated foods a subsidiary of ALFA
- Provided advisory services to Unifoods, a leading Mexican food and beverage consumer products company
- Represented the shareholders of Caffenio, a leading Latin American coffee roaster and distributor, on the merger of their business with OXXO, the retail chain and distribution business of FEMSA
- Represented Arca Continental on the acquisition of three salty snack brands in the U.S. (Wise Snacks, Deep River Snacks, and Carolina Country Snacks)
- Provided corporate finance and valuation services to a leading Mexican manufacturer of orange juice concentrates
- Provided corporate advisory services for a leading Mexican producer of bananas and avocados

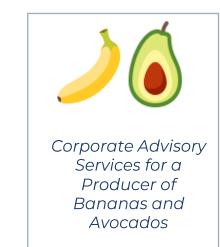














Strategic

Advisory Services

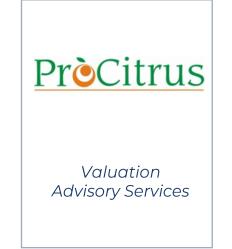
Valuation Advisory Services

«La Nogalera»





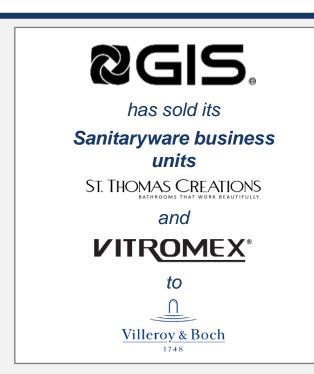




Relevant Experience













LAMOSA.





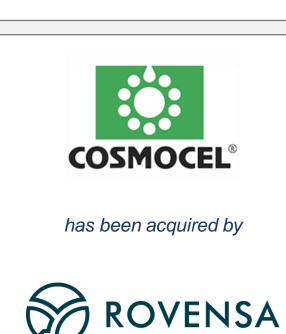




























Advisor to Leading Companies Worldwide













































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Please contact us if you would like further information about M&A trends and/or specific transaction multiples for your industry

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For over 25 years, Seale & Associates has served leading public and private companies from around the world and operating in a broad range of industries with a high level of quality, integrity and independence while presenting innovative ideas and trusted solutions to address their most complex dealings.

25

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We have worked repeatedly with many of the most well-known companies in the world...











































...as well as with reputable funds, family-offices and privately





























Creative Solutions. Trusted Advice.