

Introduction

We are pleased to share our Construction Industry Valuation Multiples Update for Q2 2024.

At Seale & Associates, we are committed to providing process-driven solutions designed to optimize value and achieve our client's strategic objectives in a range of transactions, including Mergers, Acquisitions, Divestitures and Carve-Outs, Business Sales, Recapitalizations, and Joint Ventures, among other corporate finance and strategy consulting services.

Over the course of 25+ years, we have successfully served clients all over the world, and we are delighted to continue providing investment banking advisory services to our clients who are looking to grow through acquisitions or optimize their portfolios through strategic divestitures.

Seale has extensive experience advising leading multinational companies, private equity firms, and family-owned businesses across a wide range of industries.



James A. Seale | President jseale@sealeassociates.com



Brett M. Carmel | Senior Managing Director bcarmel@sealeassociates.com



Robert Whitney | Managing Director rwhitney@sealeassociates.com



Sergio Garcia del Bosque | Managing Director sgarcia@sealeassociates.com



Carlos Hernández | Managing Director chernandez@sealeassociates.com



Alejandro Montemayor | Vice President amontemayor@sealeassociates.com



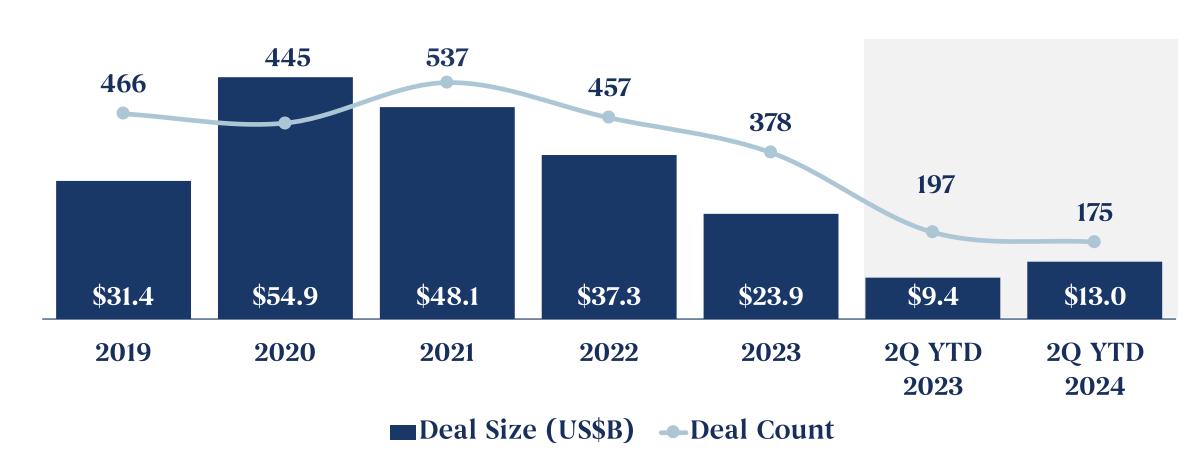
Armando Rios | Vice President arios@sealeassociates.com

Construction Industry Overview, M&A Trends and Market Intelligence

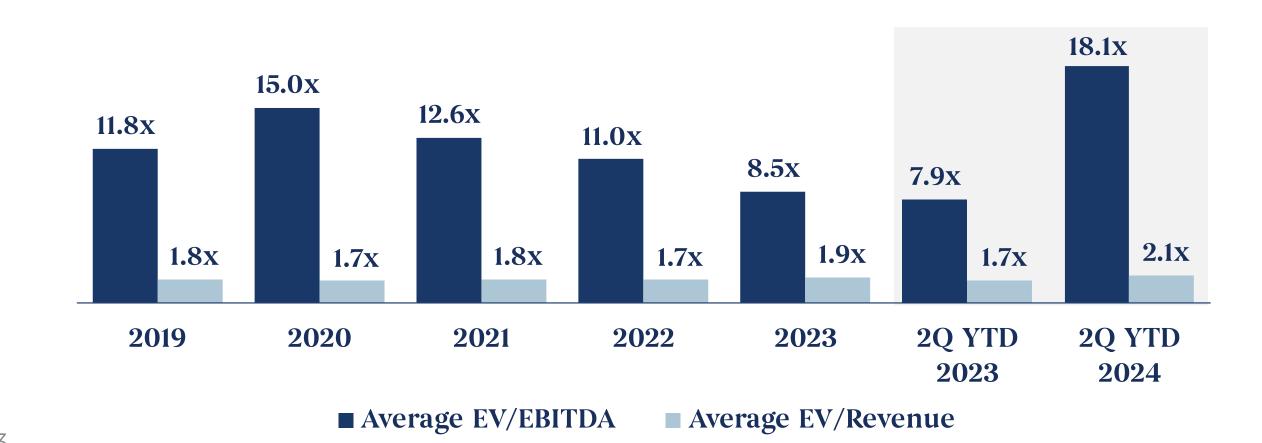
Construction Industry Overview

- •The global construction **market** hit **US\$11,900 billion** in 2023 and is projected to reach approximately **US\$17,200 billion** by 2030, with an expected annual growth rate of **5.4**%
- •Globally, building products companies that **engage in frequent and material acquisitions** significantly surpass inactive companies in terms of total shareholder returns, with a recorded performance of **9.6**% compared to **2.7**%
- •Engineering and construction firms are adopting AI and digital technologies, including drones and autonomous guided vehicles, to enhance productivity, improve safety, and drive sustainability
- •Companies are strategically divesting assets to clean up balance sheets and reinvest in core areas such as infrastructure projects like the grid and surface transport, while simultaneously allocating capital to high-value areas to bolster balance sheets and improve overall profitability amidst economic uncertainties
- •Despite challenges like labor shortages and increasing sustainability efforts, the construction industry has a **promising future**, as global economic growth is expected to drive demand for infrastructure and construction

Construction Industry M&A Deal Size and Volume



Construction Industry M&A Average EV/EBITDA and EV/Revenue



Construction Global Comparable Public Companies

Company	Country	Market	Enterprise	Revenue	EBITDA	Annual Average EV/EBITDA		Second Quarter Jun. 30, 2024		
Company		Country	Cap. US\$M	Value US\$M	US\$M	Margin	2022	2023	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
ACS, Actividades de Construcción y Servicios, S.A.	ACS,	ESP	\$11,725	\$15,184	\$38,931	4.7%	4.4x	6.6x	8.3x	0.4x
AECOM	AECOM	USA	\$11,998	\$13,836	\$15,350	5.9%	11.3x	13.6x	15.3x	0.9x
Bouygues SA	BOUYGUES	FRA	\$12,121	\$25,523	\$60,395	8.6%	4.2x	5.3x	4.9x	0.4x
Eiffage SA	= EIFFAGE	FRA	\$8,639	\$22,059	\$23,968	17.1%	6.5x	6.2x	5.4x	0.9x
Kajima Corporation	KAJIMA CORPORATION	JPN	\$8,144	\$9,830	\$16,568	6.3%	5.6x	8.0x	9.5x	0.6x
Obayashi Corporation	OBAYASHI	JPN	\$8,522	\$8,699	\$14,454	4.6%	10.1x	8.7x	13.1x	0.6x
Quanta Services, Inc.	QUANTA SERVICES, INC.	USA	\$37,196	\$40,682	\$21,485	14.3%	10.2x	11.3x	13.3x	1.9x
Skanska AB (publ)	SKANSKA	SWE	\$7,388	\$8,071	\$16,052	4.6%	7.3x	7.4x	10.8x	0.5x
Taisei Corporation	TAISEI For a Lively World	JPN	\$6,811	\$6,659	\$10,972	2.5%	5.3x	10.7x	24.5x	0.6x
Vinci SA	VINCI	FRA	\$59,764	\$83,898	\$74,879	17.0%	9.5x	8.4x	6.6x	1.1×
						Mean Median	7.4x 6.9x	8.6x 8.2x	9.0x 10.2x	0.8x 0.6x

Construction Materials Global Comparable Public Companies

Company		Country	Market Cap. US\$M	Enterprise Value US\$M	Revenue US\$M	EBITDA Margin	Annual Average EV/EBITDA		Second Quarter Jun. 30, 2024	
Company		Country					2022	2023	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Ambuja Cements Limited	Ambuja Cement	IND	\$19,801	\$19,223	\$3,978	19.5%	16.0x	20.4x	24.8x	4.8x
CEMEX, S.A.B. de C.V.	// CEMEX	MEX	\$9,287	\$16,288	\$17,517	19.4%	5.8x	6.1x	4.8x	0.9x
CRH plc	CRH	IRL	\$51,293	\$62,905	\$35,055	19.6%	7.0x	7.9x	9.2x	1.8x
Grasim Industries Limited	GRASIM	IND	\$21,738	\$41,473	\$15,712	20.8%	9.7x	11.2x	12.7x	2.6x
GCC, S.A.B. de C.V.	♦ GCC	MEX	\$3,074	\$2,660	\$1,389	35.0%	5.9x	6.6x	5.5x	1.9x
Heidelberg Materials AG	Heidelberg Materials	DEU	\$18,803	\$25,722	\$22,778	19.6%	4.6x	5.4x	5.7x	1.1x
Holcim AG	HOLCIM	CHE	\$49,780	\$59,551	\$30,057	24.4%	6.6x	7.6x	8.1x	2.0x
James Hardie Industries plc	James Hardie	IRL	\$13,615	\$14,474	\$3,936	29.2%	12.9x	12.9x	12.6x	3.7x
Martin Marietta Materials, Inc.	Martin Marietta	USA	\$33,397	\$35,494	\$6,674	32.6%	16.4x	15.9x	16.3x	5.3x
Vulcan Materials Company	VUICCIN Materials Company	USA	\$32,888	\$36,534	\$7,679	27.8%	17.3x	16.6x	17.1×	4.8x
						Mean Median	10.2x 8.3x	10.0x 9.6x	10.2x 10.9x	2.9x 2.3x

Seale & Associates ———— Construction Q2

Construction Machinery Global Comparable Public Companies

Company	Country	Market Cap. US\$M	Enterprise Value US\$M	Revenue	EBITDA	Annual Average EV/EBITDA		Second Quarter Jun. 30, 2024		
Company				Country	US\$M	Margin	2022	2023	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Caterpillar Inc.	CATERPILLAR®	USA	\$162,903	\$196,399	\$66,997	24.2%	13.0x	11.6x	12.1x	2.9x
Deere & Company	JOHN DEERE	USA	\$102,961	\$165,835	\$58,604	26.9%	17.5x	12.7x	10.5x	2.8x
Doosan Corporation	DOOSAN	KOR	\$2,401	\$12,459	\$13,963	10.6%	9.1x	9.6x	8.4x	0.9x
Hitachi Construction Machinery Co., Ltd.	HITACHI	JPN	\$5,696	\$8,975	\$8,740	17.1%	6.4x	6.4x	6.0x	1.0x
Komatsu Ltd.	KOMATSU	JPN	\$27,290	\$33,700	\$24,027	20.9%	7.8x	6.6x	6.7x	1.4x
Sany Heavy Industry Co.,Ltd	SANY	CHN	\$19,186	\$19,765	\$10,162	11.5%	19.5x	23.7x	16.9x	1.9x
Terex Corporation	TEREX.	USA	\$3,691	\$4,050	\$5,208	14.4%	7.2x	6.9x	5.4x	0.8x
XCMG Construction Machinery Co., Ltd.	OXCMG	CHN	\$11,626	\$15,208	\$12,816	9.7%	10.5x	16.0x	12.2x	1.2x
						Mean Median	9.0x 9.8x	9.0x 10.6x	8.8x 9.5x	1.4x 1.3x

Construction Equipment Rental Comparable Public Companies

Company		Country	Market	Enterprise	Revenue	EBITDA	Annual Average EV/EBITDA		Second Quarter Jun. 30, 2024	
Company		Country	Cap. US\$M	Value US\$M	US\$M	Margin	2022	2023	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Ashtead Group plc	Ashtead group	GBR	\$29,128	\$39,880	\$10,859	45.1%	9.1x	8.5x	8.1x	3.7x
Emeco Holdings Limited	Emeco	AUS	\$245	\$438	\$587	30.3%	2.8x	2.8x	2.5x	0.7x
Finning International Inc.	FINNING. CAT	CAN	\$4,153	\$6,267	\$7,841	11.8%	7.7x	7.0x	6.8x	0.8x
H&E Equipment Services, Inc.		USA	\$1,594	\$3,290	\$1,518	23.7%	11.8x	10.4x	9.1x	2.2x
Herc Holdings Inc.	Herc Rentals	s [®] USA	\$3,781	\$8,335	\$3,392	25.6%	12.4x	10.0x	9.6x	2.5x
Kanamoto Co.,Ltd.	kanamoto	JPN	\$652	\$760	\$1,249	24.2%	1.9x	2.2x	2.5x	0.6x
Speedy Hire Plc	Speedy Hire	GBR	\$197	\$448	\$533	20.9%	3.6x	3.1x	4.0x	0.8x
Tokyo Century Corporation Tokyo Centu		y JPN	\$4,594	\$33,941	\$8,368	27.4%	16.1x	15.5x	14.8x	4.1x
United Rentals, Inc.	United Rentals	USA	\$43,066	\$56,008	\$14,532	33.6%	10.2x	10.0x	11.5x	3.9x
Excluded from mean and median						Mean Median	7.4x 9.1x	6.7x 8.5x	6.8x 8.1x	2.1x 2.2x

Construction Industry - Global Transactions

Date	Target	Country	Description	Buyer	Seller	% Acquired	Size US\$M	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Jun-24	NORSJÖ BETONG AB	SWE	Manufactures concrete products for construction purposes	Prefabmästarna	-	100.0%	-	-	-
Jun-24*	Asakura Fresh Concrete	JPN	Manufactures and sells ready-mixed concrete and ceramic building stones	SAITA サイタホールディングス株式会社 SAITA CORPORATION	-	22.2%	-	-	-
Jun-24	ne	GBR	Engages in the manufacture, wholesale, and supply of ready mix, sand, and natural stone	CREAGH CONCRETE	-	100.0%	-	-	-
Jun-24	Carter Concrete Products	USA	Manufactures and sells precast concrete products used in new construction	ALCRETE.	-	100.0%	-	-	-
Jun-24	DAYTON SUPERIOR	USA	Manufactures concrete construction supplies	WHITE CAP	-	100.0%	-	-	-
May-24	RAKCC Ras Al Khaimah Cement Company	ARE	Manufactures and supplies white cement, lime products, and cement products	Ultratech Cement Middle East Investments Limited	-	25.0%	\$39.1	5.6x	1.2x
May-24	MX Pozzolan Mine	MEX	Comprises concrete mining operations	GLOHAB	Petroblocks BC, S de RL. de C.V.	49.0%	-	-	-
May-24	MEHTA and Associates	USA	Operates as a construction and engineering services company	stv*	-	100.0%	-	-	-
Apr-24*	DECMIL	AUS	Provides design, engineering, construction, and maintenance works for infrastructure, resources, energy, and construction sectors	MACMAHON	T	100.0%	\$81.9	44.4x	0.3x
Apr-24	Apollo Construction & Engineering Services Inc.	USA	Provides construction and engineering services	Z10 Group	-	100.0%	-	-	-

^{*}Announced transactions pending approval and other customary closing conditions

Source: Capital IQ 8

Selected Transactions Commentary



"It feels absolutely right that one of Norsjö Betong's most loyal customers and partners throughout the years is becoming the owner of Norsjö Betong. There is great potential in Northern Sweden and with a strong ownership structure that possesses the necessary competence, we get better development opportunities and conditions for the business today and for the future."

Magnus Stenmark, CEO of Norsjö Betong



"We look forward to leveraging the strengths of Norman Emerson Group and Creagh together, to enhance our overall capabilities and provide an excellent service for our customers."

George Emerson, Managing Director of Norman Emerson



"White Cap has relied on Dayton Superior as an established industry leader and close trusted partner for many years now. This transaction is both a continuation and deepening of this strong relationship to benefit our customers and associates."

Alan Sollenberg, CEO of White Cap



"The acquisition of Decmil is a significant milestonein Macmahon delivering on its long stated strategy to diversify its earnings and deliver a more resilient, scalable businessenablinggreater returns to shareholders."

Michael Finnegan, Managing Director and CEO of Macmahon

CONSTRUCTION Q2 2024

Private Equity Transactions

INDUSTRY CLASIFICATION	PERIOD	AVERAGE ENTERPRISE VALUE (IN USD)	REVENUE (IN USD)	TTM REVENUE GROWTH	ENTERPRISE VALUE / REVENUE	EBITDA MARGIN	ENTERPRISE VALUE /EBITDA	NUMBER OF TRANSACTIONS
	0000	\$	\$	\$ \$ \equiv \text{\$\sqrt{\$}}	\$	\$	\$ \frac{1}{2}	\$
Construction of Buildings NAICS 236 - Construction of B	2019-2024 Buildings	\$73.7M	\$44.9M	23.0%	1.5x	21.7%	6.7x	16
Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction NAICS 237 – Heavy and Civil E	2019-2024 Engineering	\$44.0M	\$40.6M	19.0%	1.3x	22.7%	5.5x	51

Notes:

Construction

- Data obtained via GF Data, a subscription-based information platform, offering detailed information and metrics about the transactions of Private Equity funds in the U.S.
- The data is provided under a blind confidential format. Users of the data are unable to identify the exact company and transaction corresponding to the transaction details. Given this blind approach, the data submitted is less likely to be biased or manipulated.

Source: GF Data

CENIEX

TARGET

Concrete Pumping Business

TRANSACTION TYPEDivestiture advisory

INDUSTRIES

Construction and Building Products

GEOGRAPHYMonterrey, Mexico

SITUATION

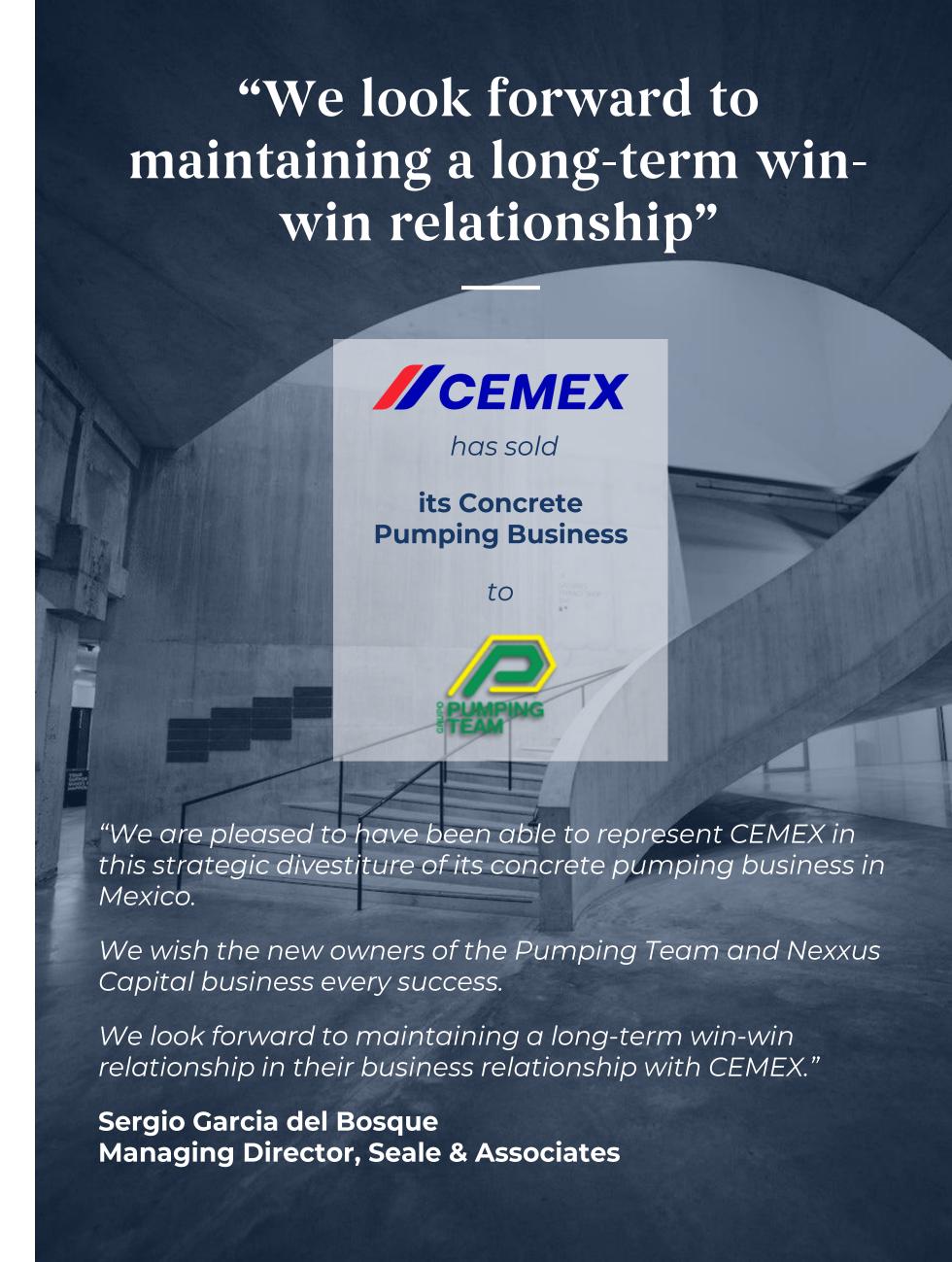
Seale & Associates acted as exclusive financial advisor to CEMEX (BMV: CEMEX CPO) in the divestiture of its Concrete Pumping Business to Pumping Team. The transaction value was US\$109 million, including US\$80 million at closing and an additional US\$29 million in purchase price contingent on future performance targets.

SEALE & ASSOCIATES' APPROACH

Seale managed a competitive auction process with potential strategic and financial buyers. Seale's disciplined approach allowed our client to maintain momentum and negotiating leverage throughout the process and ensure closing at a premium value and favorable terms.

OUTCOME

The process resulted in the successful acquisition of CEMEX's Concrete Pumping Business by Pumping Team, which will become the supplier of ready-mix concrete pumping to CEMEX and its customers in Mexico.



FANOSA

TARGET

Fanosa, S.A. de C.V. ("FANOSA")

TRANSACTION TYPEDivestiture advisory

INDUSTRIES

Construction and Building Products

GEOGRAPHY
Hermosillo, Mexico

SITUATION

Seale & Associates acted as exclusive financial advisor to the Shareholders of Fanosa, S.A. de C.V. ("FANOSA"), a leading provider of solutions for the construction market on the sale of its business to Grupo Lamosa S.A.B. de C.V. (BMV: LAMOSA).

SEALE & ASSOCIATES' APPROACH

Seale managed a competitive process. Seale's disciplined approach allowed our client to maintain momentum and negotiating leverage throughout the process and ensure closing at a premium value and favorable terms.

OUTCOME

The process resulted in the successful acquisition of FANOSA by Grupo Lamosa strengthening the growth and diversification strategy that can create a more integral product offering focused on providing sustainable solutions for the construction market.



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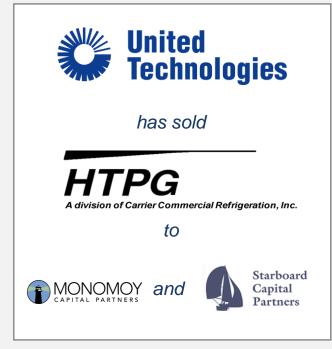




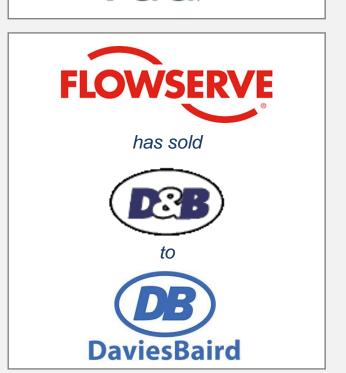








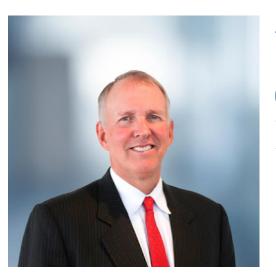








Seale & Associates CONSTRUCTION Q2 2024



JAMES A. SEALE President and Founder | Washington, DC



+1 (703) 623-9253

32+ years of global M&A experience, Attorney, CPA Arthur Andersen, and Professor of Global Investment Banking at George Washington University University of Virginia - JD University of Kentucky - BS in Accounting



SERGIO GARCIA DEL BOSQUE Managing Director | Mexico City, Mexico



+52 (55) 8000-7463

16+ years of global M&A experience IPADE - MBA Instituto Tecnologico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey BS in Industrial Engineering



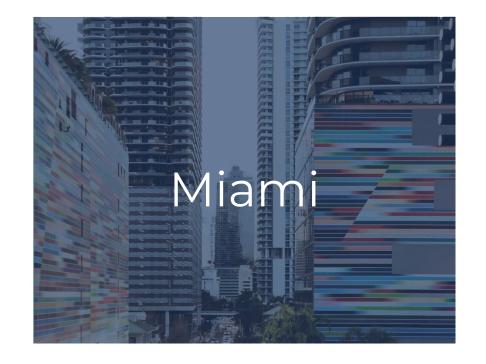
CARLOS HERNANDEZ GOUDET Managing Director | San Luis Potosi, Mexico



+1 (571) 482-3432

14+ years of global M&A experience Columbia University - MBA Instituto Tecnologico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey BS in Industrial Engineering







BRETT M. CARMEL

Senior Managing Director and Co-founder | Miami, FL

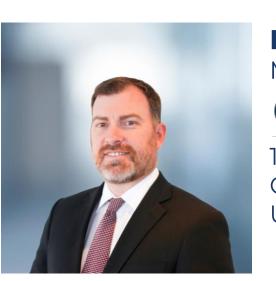


+1 (703) 294-6530

25+ years of global M&A experience and Professor of M&A at Johns Hopkins University

The George Washington University - MBA International Business and MA - International Affairs

University of Florida - BA in Political Science with High Honors



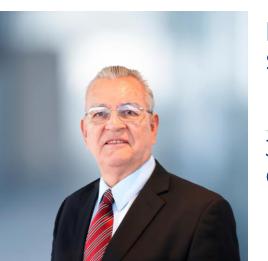
ROBERT E. WHITNEY Managing Director | Washington, DC





+1 (703) 801-8939

19+ years of global M&A experience, CPA Deloitte & Touche, Corporate Audit and Assurance Services University of Richmond - BS Business Administration in Accounting



FELIPE BUENO Senior Director | Monterrey, Mexico

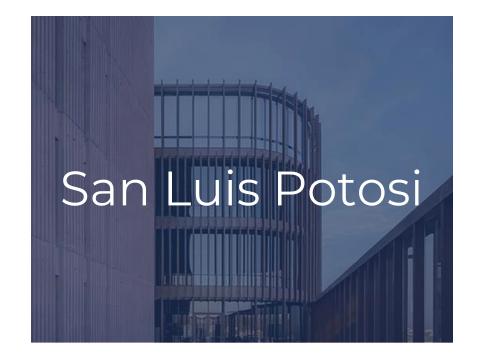


+52 (84) 4432-4444

32+ years with Grupo Industrial Saltillo with experience as Director, Corp. Dev. and extensive global commercial experience Instituto Tecnologico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey MBA and BS in Industrial Engineering







Creative Solutions. Trusted Advice.

For over 25 years, Seale & Associates has served leading public and private companies from around the world and operating in a broad range of industries with a high level of quality, integrity and independence while presenting innovative ideas and trusted solutions to address their most complex dealings.

25

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Divestitures

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Joint Ventures / Alliances

Recapitalizations

Due Diligence / Support

Expert Witness Testimony

Corporate Finance Advisory

Strategy Consulting

Trusted Advisor to Leading Companies Worldwide

We have worked repeatedly with many of the most well-known companies in the world...











































...as well as with reputable funds, family-offices and privately





























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