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Introduction

We are pleased to share our Farming Industry Multiples Valuation Update for Q1 2025.

At Seale & Associates, we are committed to providing process-driven solutions designed to optimize value and achieve our client's strategic objectives in a range of transactions, including Mergers, Acquisitions, Divestitures and Carve-Outs, Business Sales, Recapitalizations, and Joint Ventures, among other corporate finance and strategy consulting services.

Over the course of 25+ years, we have successfully served clients all over the world, and we are delighted to continue providing investment banking advisory services to our clients who are looking to grow through acquisitions or optimize their portfolios through strategic divestitures.

Seale has extensive experience advising leading multinational companies, private equity firms, and family-owned businesses across a wide range of industries.



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Farming Industry Overview

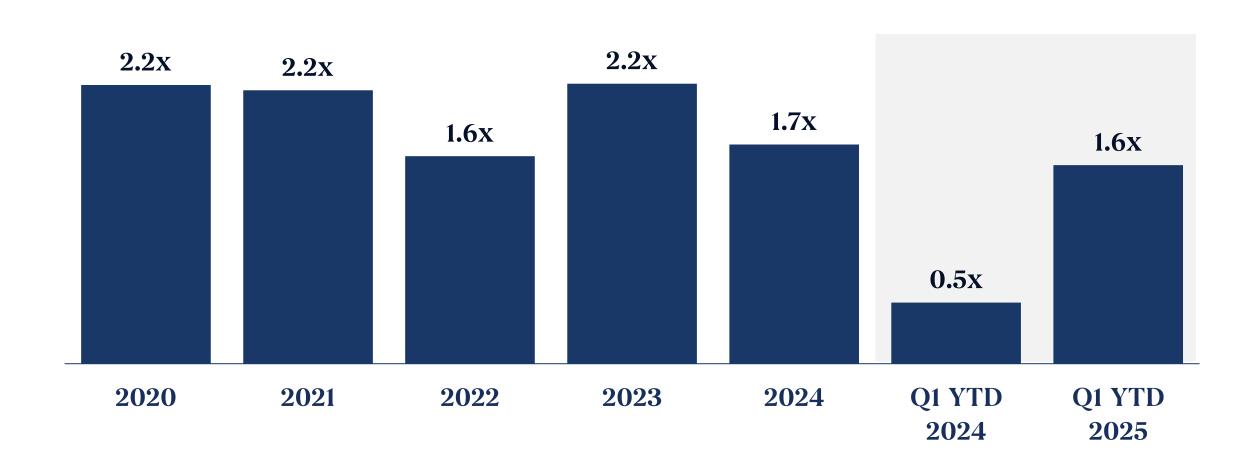
M&A Trends and Market Intelligence

- The global agriculture market's revenue is expected to grow at a CAGR of 7.5% between 2024 and 2029, driven by the adoption of sustainable practices and technology integration
- Industry's primary focus is improving crop productivity through agricultural technology, biological solutions, and sustainable practices
- M&A has emerged as a key strategy for companies seeking to consolidate market share, scale operations, and boost competitiveness. This strategy aim to gain new revenue streams, mitigate associated risk, and attain access to technological advancements
- Achieving economies of scale enables agricultural companies to reduce costs by streamlining operations, eliminating redundancies, and gaining greater bargaining power with suppliers
- M&A also facilitates access to innovative technologies, particularly in agtech and biotech, helping companies to modernize operations, enhance productivity, and maintain a competitive edge in an evolving sector
- Industry players are increasingly acquiring upstream and downstream businesses to stabilize profitability and reduce exposure to raw material price volatility

Farming Industry M&A Deal Size and Volume



Farming Industry M&A Average EV/Revenue



Farming Industry - Global Comparable Public Companies (1/2)

The table below presents selected global publicly traded companies in the sector, serving as benchmarks for valuation, scale, and operating performance across comparable business models

Company		Country	Market	Enterprise	Revenue	EBITDA	Annual Average EV/EBITDA		First Quarter Mar. 31, 2025	
Company	company		Cap. US\$M	Value US\$M	US\$M	Margin	2023	2024	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Archer-Daniels-Midland	ADM.	USA	\$23,052	\$33,996	\$83,858	5.0%	8.0x	7.2x	8.0x	0.4x
Bunge	BŪNGE	USA	\$10,238	\$14,598	\$51,334	6.8%	4.1x	4.3x	4.2x	0.3x
Cresud	ද් CRESUD	ARG	\$810	\$2,412	\$647	14.9%	30.4x	22.0x	25.0x	3.7x
Darling Ingredients	DARLING INTERNATIONAL INC.	USA	\$4,940	\$9,208	\$5,675	18.4%	8.5x	8.3x	8.8x	1.6x
Fresh Del Monte	Del Monte Quality	CYM	\$1,478	\$1,873	\$4,271	7.5%	6.0x	5.6x	5.9x	0.4x
Gruma	greens	MEX	\$6,443	\$7,794	\$6,388	17.7%	7.9x	7.9x	6.9x	1.2x
Ingredion	Ingredion.	USA	\$8,679	\$9,732	\$7,361	17.8%	8.1x	7.9x	7.4x	1.3x
KWS SAAT SE	KWS	DEU	\$1,990	\$2,413	\$1,796	22.6%	8.3x	6.7x	5.9x	1.3x
Limoneira	LIMONEIRA°	USA	\$320	\$401	\$186	13.7%	136.4x	38.6x	15.7x	2.2x
Molinos Agro	MOLINOS AGRO GRUPO PEREZ COMPANC	ARG	\$1,085	\$1,135	\$2,825	0.3%	94.7x	79.2x	116.3x	0.4x

Farming Industry - Global Comparable Public Companies (2/2)

The table below presents selected global publicly traded companies in the sector, serving as benchmarks for valuation, scale, and operating performance across comparable business models

		Country	Market	Enterprise	Revenue	EBITDA	Annual Average EV/EBITDA		First Quarter Mar. 31, 2025	
Company	Company		Cap. US\$M	Value US\$M	US\$M	Margin	2023	2024	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
SLC Agrícola	SLC Agrícola	BRA	\$1,430	\$2,614	\$1,271	29.4%	5.7x	6.9x	7.0x	2.1x
Três Tentos Agroindustrial	3tentos =	BRA	\$1,259	\$1,246	\$2,380	9.8%	10.9x	8.5x	5.3x	0.5x
Wilmar International	wilmar	SGP	\$15,564	\$38,117	\$67,379	5.6%	9.8x	9.7x	10.2x	0.6x
Excluded from mean						Mean	7.7×	7.3x	7.0x	0.9x
NM: Not Measurable						Median	8.3x	7.9x	7.4x	1.2x

Farming Industry - Global Transactions

The table below presents selected global M&A transactions during the Q1 2025, illustrating acquisitions focused on scale, product diversification, or geographic expansion within the farming sector

Date	Target	Country	Description	Buyer	Seller	% Acquired	Size US\$M	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Mar-25	Alinova	FRA	Difagri , a supplier of animal feed and supplements, acquired Alinova , a supplier of liquid and powdered livestock nutrition products	Difagri	Go Capital, Ouest Venture 4, FPCI	100.0%	-	-	-
Mar-25	CORTIJO CUEVAS	ESP	Bollo Natural Fruit, a grower and marketer of citrus and fruits, acquired Cortijo Cuevas, a supplier of fresh-cut fruit	BOLLO Natural Frum	GOROS	100.0%	-	-	-
Mar-25	REVOLUTION	USA	Peckham , a grower of fruits, vegetables, aromatic herbs and flowers, acquired Revolution Farms , a grower of leafy green vegetables	PECKHAM Potential. Purpose. Results.	-	100.0%	-	-	-
Mar-25	Brambles	GBR	Fold Hill Foods , a manufacturer of pet foods, acquired Brambles Pet and Wildlife , a manufacturer of species-specific food for animals welfare	FOLD HILL caring for your pet & the countryside	-	100.0%	-	-	-
Mar-25*	Sierentz & GLOBAL MERCHANTS	BRA	SLC Agricola , a producer of agricultural commodities and breeder of cattle, agreed to acquire Sierentz , a producer of agricultural commodities and breeder of cattle	SLC Agrícola	-	100.0%	\$135.0	-	-
Jan-25	Sally Produce	USA	GrubMarket , a provider of tools for supply chain and food e-commerce platforms, acquired Sally Produce , a provider of agricultural products to grocery retailers	GrubMarket	-	100.0%	-	-	-
Jan-25	wcm	GBR	AKP Group , a producer and supplier of potatoes to the retail and food manufacturing sectors, acquired WCM , a marketer of potatoes	akp group	-	100.0%	-	-	-
Jan-25	GENETICS POWERED TO TO THE TOTAL TO THE TOTA	GBR	Cranswick , a producer of pig and poultry meet products, acquired JSR Genetics , a breeder of young pigs and wild boars	CRANSWICK plc Great British Taste	Farming GROUP Food for the Future	100.0%	-	-	-
Jan-25	Pacific Nurseries	USA	Devil Mountain , a wholesale distributor of landscape trees and plants, acquired Pacific Nurseries , a wholesale distributor of nursery products	DEVIL MOUNTAIN WHOLESALE NURSERY	-	100.0%	-	-	-

^{*}Announced transactions pending approval and other customary closing conditions

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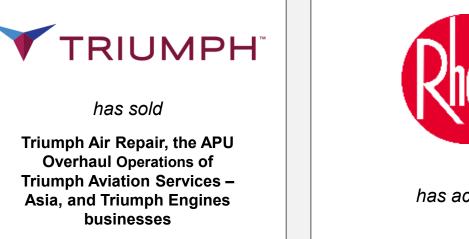










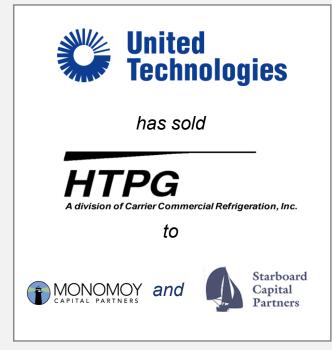


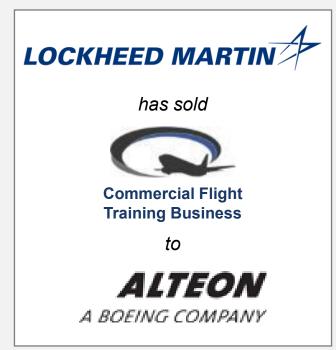


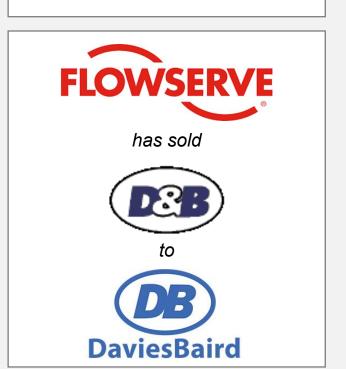






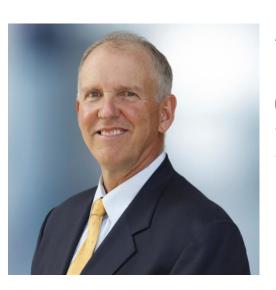










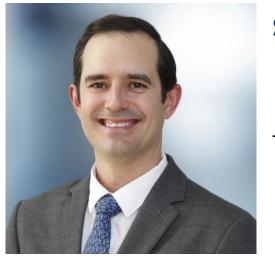


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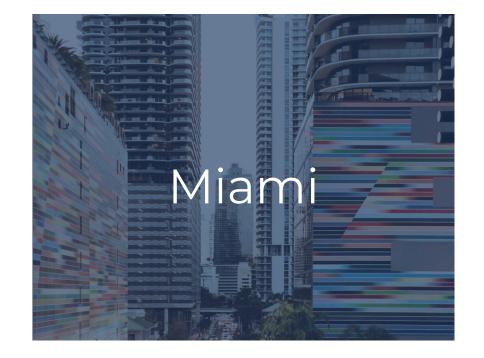
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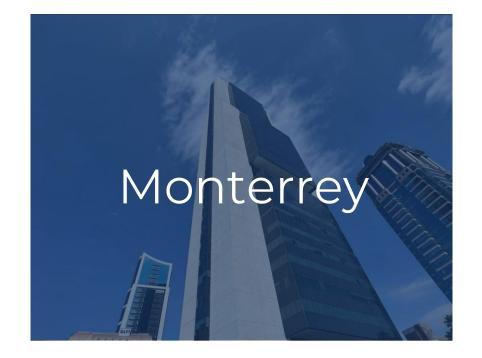
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