

MERGERS & ACQUISITIONS COLOMBIA

ANNUAL 2023



# Seale & Associates Closed in 2023







has acquired



In 2023, at Seale & Associates we distinguished ourselves by focusing on strategic growth and leveraging our M&A expertise. We successfully closed transactions exceeding a total value of +US\$3,000M. This record-breaking achievement demonstrated our resilience and solidified our position as a leader in the investment banking sector. We successfully advised leading public and private companies across an extraordinarily diverse range of industries.

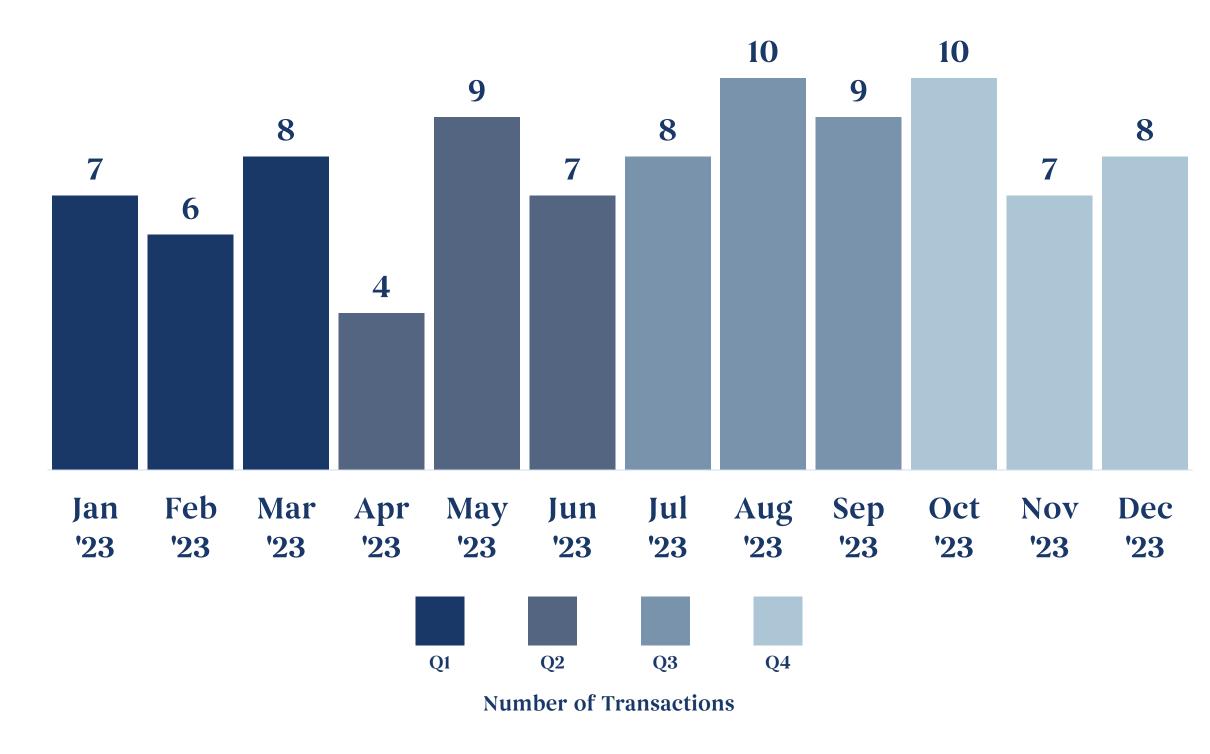


# Summary of Mergers & Acquisitions in Colombia

In 2023, 93 transactions were announced in Colombia, representing an increase of 14 transactions versus the prior year. The total announced value of transactions was \$US1,603.4 million.

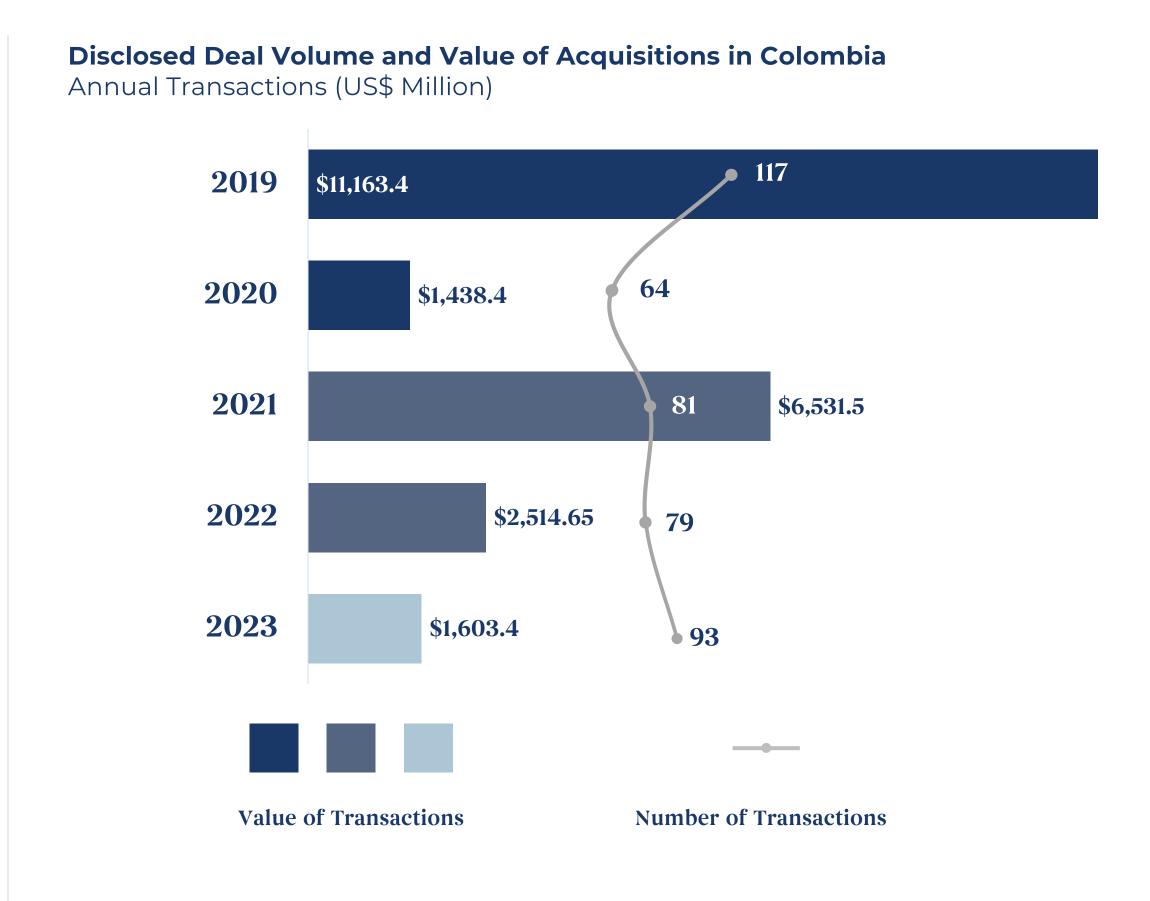
#### Disclosed Deal Volume in Colombia

Number of Transactions per Month



**Disclaimer:** the data presented in this report is comprised of transactions of mature-stage companies and excludes venture capital and capital raises. Additionally, some of the included transactions might still be subject to customary closing conditions and regulatory approvals.

Sources: Capital IQ, Companies' Press Releases, Mergermarket, TTR



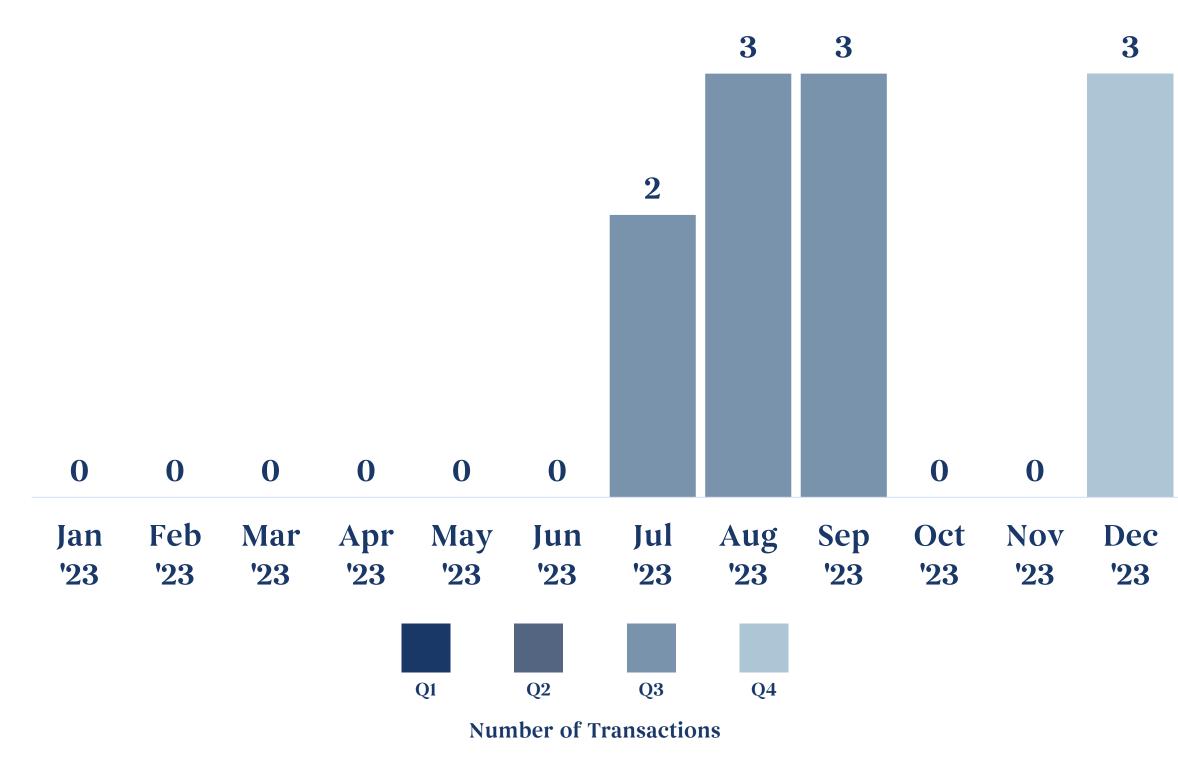
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## Summary of Transactions by Colombian Companies Abroad

In 2023, **11 transactions** were announced by Colombian companies abroad, representing a decrease of **7 transactions** versus the prior year. The total announced value of transactions was **US\$3,459.3 million**.

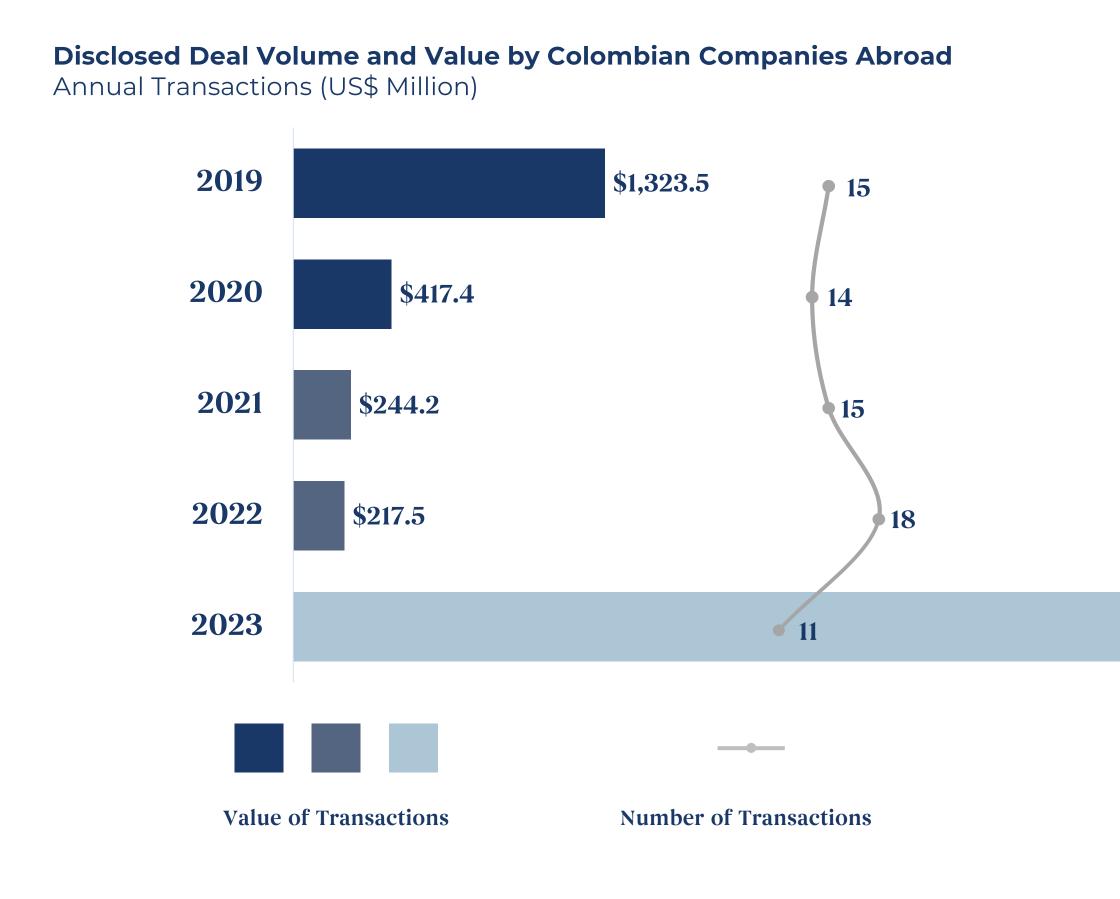
#### **Disclosed Deal Volume by Colombian Companies Abroad**

Number of Transactions per Month



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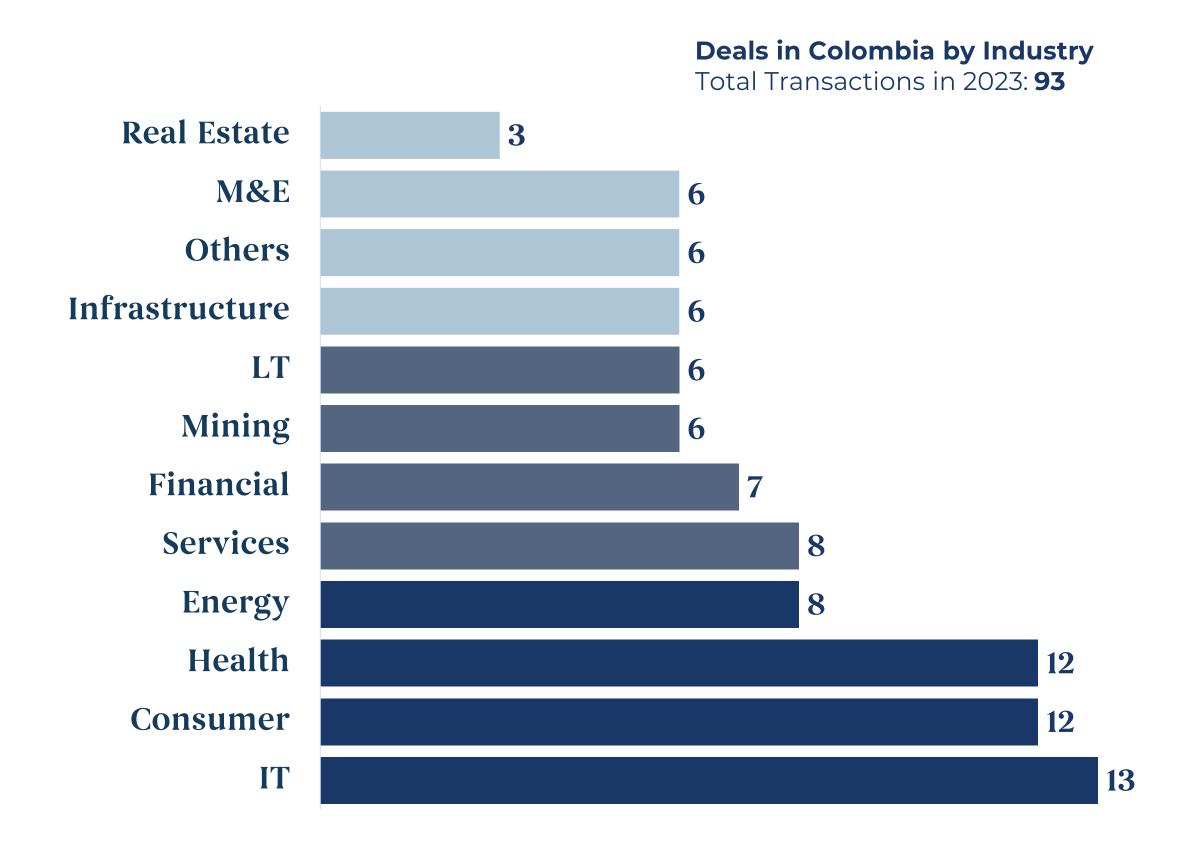


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## **Summary of Mergers & Acquisitions by Industry**

The IT sector led the domestic M&A activity in Colombia, with 13 announced transactions in 2023, which represents 14% of the total announced transactions.



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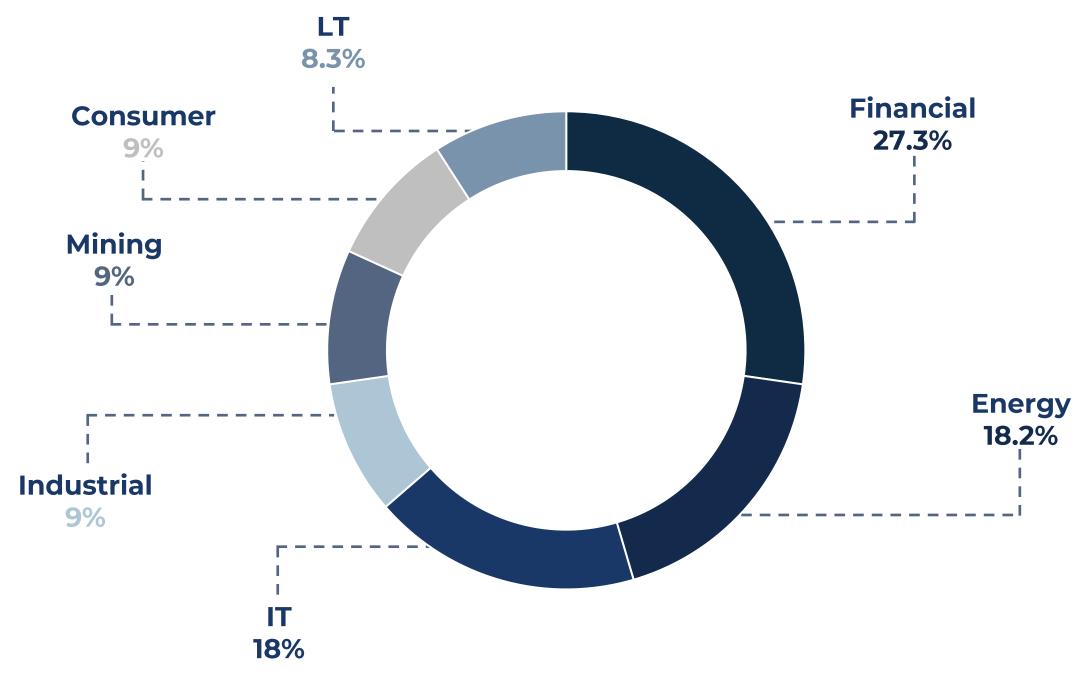
Sources: Capital IQ, Companies' Press Releases, Mergermarket, TTR

**M&E:** Media and entertainment industry

The Financial sector led M&A activity by Colombian companies abroad, with 3 announced transactions in 2023, representing 27.3% of the total announced transactions.

#### **Colombian Companies' Transactions Abroad by Industry**

Total Transactions in 2023: 11









# IT Transactions in Colombia During 2023 (1/2)

	Target	Industry		Buyer	Country	Seller		Financial Information			
							Size (US\$ M)	% Acquired	EV / EBITDA	EV / Revenue	
Ininfa)))	Ininfa Provides IT consulting services	IT	🚷 nunsys	Nunsys Provides IT consulting services	ESP	-	-	100.0%	-	-	
facture	<b>Facture</b> Develops software that optimizes digital transformation	ІТ	AKKR	<b>AKKR</b> Private equity firm	USA	-	-	100.0%	-	-	
Rappis travel 4 Business	Rappi travel 4business Corporate travel services platform	ІТ	<i>ne</i> tactica	<b>Netactica</b> Provides software solutions for the travel industry	USA	Rappi	-	100.0%	-	-	
Data Center in Colombia	<b>Data Center</b> Provides electronic toll payment through a tag reading system	ІТ		<b>KIO</b> Provides information technology infrastructure services	MEX	-	-	100.0%	-	-	
Carvajal Servicios S.A.S	s Carvajal Servicios S.A.S Provides IT solutions for the healthcare sector	ІТ	<b>⟨⟩</b> osicu	<b>Osigu</b> Operates a platform that provides tracking of prescriptions	USA		-	100.0%	-	-	
OIGA TECHNOLOGIES	<b>Oiga Technologies</b> Provides technology solutions and services	IT	Pearls	<b>10Pearls</b> Provides digital transformation solutions	USA	-	-	100.0%	-	-	
2Secure	<b>2Secure</b> Provides integrated cybersecurity services	IT	ctapus.	<b>Octapus</b> Operates as an end-to-end platform cloud and cybersecurity solutions in LATAM	MEX	-	-	100.0%	-	-	
facilpass	<b>FacilPass</b> Provides electronic toll payment through a tag reading system	ІТ	carroya.com	<b>CarroYa</b> Operates as a car dealership	COL	-	\$21.0	100.0%	-	-	
	<b>conTREEbute</b> Develops a sustainability software	ІТ	🥲 Anthesis	Anthesis Provides sustainability consulting services	GBR	-	-	100.0%	-	-	

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# IT Transactions in Colombia During 2023 (2/2)

	Target	Industry	Buyer C		Country	Seller				
						Conter		% Acquired		EV / Revenue
serempre."	<b>Serempre Ltda</b> Operates a software that develops custom digital projects	ІТ	REAL®GIC SOLUTIONS	<b>Realogic Solutions</b> Provides ERP and systems integration solutions	USA	-	-	100.0%		
Macondo	<b>Macondo</b> Operates a platform that enables the purchase of fractions of land in the United States in the user's local currency	IT	A Bricksave	<b>Bricksave</b> Operates a real estate crowdfunding platform	GBR	-	-	ND		
MEGARCHIVOS optimizo su información	Megarchivos Colombia Provides integrated document management solutions	ІТ	IRON MOUNTAIN*	Iron Mountain Provides warehousing and information management services	USA	-	-	ND	-	-
<b>V</b> alegra	<b>Alegra</b> Develops an accounting software	ІТ	endeavor	<b>Endeavor</b> Provides advisory and financing services for early stage ventures	USA	-	-	<50.0%	-	-
ND: Not Disclose	ed									





# **Consumer Transactions in Colombia During 2023 (1/2)**

	Target	Industry		Buyer	Country	Seller	Financial Information				
		inductry		Dayon	Country		Size (US\$ M)	% Acquired	EV / EBITDA	EV / Revenue	
SANTA ST REYES	Santa Reyes Produces and markets eggs	Consumer	italcol	<b>Italcol</b> Produces and commercializes raw materials and premixes	COL	-	-	100.0%	-		
PROCESSIONA DE EXTRACTOS CARNICOS	<b>Proexcar</b> Produces raw materials and inputs for food processing	Consumer	KERRY	<b>Kerry Group</b> Provides innovative solutions for the food and beverage industry	IRL	-	\$62.0	100.0%	-	-	
Fruture	<b>Fruturo</b> Harvests and exports agricultural products	Consumer	Private Shareholders	Private Shareholders	COL	-	-	100.0%	-	-	
Comercializadora Internacional Antillana	<b>Comercializadora Internacional Antillana</b> Commercializes fish and seafood products	Consumer	G R U P O	<b>Grupo Bios</b> Operates as a leader in sustainable agriculture	COL	-	-	100.0%	-	-	
14 Pandora Stores	<b>14 Pandora Stores</b> Provides jewelery	Consumer	PANDŎRA	<b>Pandora</b> Provides jeweley	COL	<b>RUA</b> GROUP	\$8.0	100.0%	-	-	
Bicico	<b>Bicico</b> Operates bicycle stores in Colombia	Consumer	Not disclosed	Not Disclosed	COL		-	100.0%	-	-	
Portafolio of 25 brands	Portafolio of 25 brands	Consumer	isimo	<b>Tiendas Ísimo</b> Markets food and beverages	COL	MERQUEO	-	100.0%	-	-	
Allume Holding	<b>Allume Holding</b> Provides own brand and third party products in the segments of electronic security, networks, communications, and others	Consumer	intelbras	<b>Intelbras</b> Provides products for the security, networking, communications and energy sectors	BRA	-	\$4.7	55.0%	-	-	
Eurofresh Colombia	<b>Eurofresh Colombia</b> Operates in the fruit and vegetable wholesale trade	Consumer	Аvосоор	<b>Avocoop</b> Produces and imports avocados to the European market	ESP	Eurofresh Frutas & Verduras	-	100.0%	-	-	

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# **Consumer Transactions in Colombia During 2023 (2/2)**

	Target	Industry		Buyer	Country	Seller		Financial I	nformation	
		maastry		Dayer	Country		Size (US\$ M)	% Acquired	EV / EBITDA	Re
Distribution Business	<b>Distribution Business</b> Supplies raw materials to the food, beverage and nutrition industries	Consumer		<b>IMCD Colombia</b> Operates as a distributor of specialty chemicals and food ingredients	COL	<b>joli</b>	\$14.6	100.0%	-	
IMC Airport Shoppes	<b>IMC Airport Shoppes</b> Provides food and beverage services at airports	Consumer	Inflite Holdings	Inflite Holdings Operates airport concessions	СҮМ		-	100.0%	-	
Chrome-free leather tannery business	<b>Chrome-free leather tannery business</b> Operates a chrome-free leather tannery business	Consumer	<mark>minerva</mark> foods	<b>Minerva Foods</b> Produces and commercializes meat products	BRA	THERPELLI'S. P.	-	100.0%	-	





# Health Transactions in Colombia During 2023 (1/2)

	Target	Industry		Buyer	Country	Seller		Financial Ir	Financial Information	
		inductry			Country		Size (US\$ M)	% Acquired	EV / EBITDA	EV / Revenue
Mathmax	<b>Mathmax</b> Provides technological health services	Health	Laboratorio Clínico Hematológico	Laboratorio Clínico Hematológico Provides home clinical sampling	COL	-	\$0.1	<50.0%	-	-
MEDICADIZ SALUD CON CALIDAD	<b>Medicadiz</b> Provides health services	Health	Lenus Capital Partners	Lenus Capital Partners Operates as a private investment group	COL	-	\$62.0	100.0%	-	-
GATE PHARMA	<b>Gatepharma</b> Provides excipients and active ingredients for the pharmaceutical industry	Health	local <sub>pack</sub>	<b>Localpack</b> Provides specialty materials and chemicals for different sectors	COL	-	-	100.0%	-	-
<b>Genfar</b> .	<b>Genfar</b> Provides pharmaceutical products	Health	🗐) Eurofarma	<b>Eurofarma</b> Produces and markets pharmaceutical products and services	BRA	sanofi	\$315.9	100.0%	-	-
ALLIANZ GROUP	<ul> <li>Allianz Group International</li> <li>Provides raw materials for the pharmaceutical industry</li> </ul>	Health	С ІМС В	<b>IMCD Colombia</b> Operates as a distributor of specialty chemicals and food ingredients	COL	-	-	100.0%	-	-
Sociedad de Oncolugia y Hematologia del Cesar SA.S.	<b>Sociedad de Oncología y Hematología del Cesar</b> Provides health services to oncology patients and hematological disorders	Health	Ashmore Andino	<b>Ashmore Andino</b> Operates as a private equity fund	COL	-	-	85.0%	-	-
	<b>NetMedik</b> Provides solutions for more efficient healthcare record-keeping	Health	📌 saludtools	SaludTools Provides solutions for more efficient healthcare record-keeping	COL	-	-	100.0%	-	-
FARMALOGICA	<b>Farmalogica</b> Provides conditioning services for the pharmaceutical industry	Health	JC & Holding	<b>JC &amp; Holding</b> Invests in Latin American companies, with a strong Mexican pharmaceutical presence	MEX	-	-	ND		
PHARMALAD LABORATORIOS	<b>Pharmalab PHL Laboratorios</b> Operates a pharmaceutical laboratory	Health	STEINCARES	<b>SteinCares</b> Operates a pharmaceutical laboratory	CRI	-	-	10.0%	-	-

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# Health Transactions in Colombia During 2023 (2/2)

	Target	Industry		Buyer	Country	Seller		Financial II	nformation	
					Country		Size (US\$ M)	% Acquired	EV / EBITDA	l Re
QUASFAR MAF SA.	Quasfar Operates a pharmaceutical testing laboratory	Health	🔅 eurofins	<b>Eurofins Scientific</b> Operates as a leader in physico-chemical analysis	FRA	-	-	100.0%	-	
Bionutrec S.A.S	<b>Bionutrec S.A.S</b> Devlops and markets probiotics	Health	La Santé Salud y vida para más personas	Laboratorios La Sante S.A. Manufactures pharmaceutical products	COL	<b>183</b>	-	100.0%	-	
Vitalis Expertos en Inyectables	Vitalis Develops and markets sterile medications	Health	sanfer®	<b>Sanfer Laboratories</b> Manufactures and markets quality products for human and animal health	MEX	$\Delta m$	-	100.0%	-	





# **Energy Transactions in Colombia During 2023**

	Target	Industry		Buyer	Country	Seller		Financial I	Financial Information         % Acquired       EV / EBITDA       EV / Revenue         100.0%       -       -         100.0%       -       -         100.0%       -       -         100.0%       -       -         100.0%       -       -         100.0%       -       -         100.0%       -       -         100.0%       -       -         100.0%       -       -		
		,					Size (US\$ M)	% Acquired			
Cantayús Small Hydroelectric Plant	Cantayús Small Hydroelectric Plant Operates as a hydroelectric plant	Energy	ecopetrol	<b>Ecopetrol</b> Operates an integrated energy group	COL	-	-	100.0%	-	-	
Lewis Energy Colombia, Inc.*	Lewis Energy Colombia, Inc. Explores, exploits and markets hydrocarbons	Energy	MINDCURE	<b>Mindcure</b> Develops psychedelic research, digital health tools, and medicines for the health industry	CAN	Lewis Energy Group*	-	100.0%	-	-	
Renewable operating assets	Renewable operating assets in Central America	Energy		<b>Fontus Spain</b> Subsidary of EnfraGen	ESP	CELSIA	\$194.0	100.0%	-	-	
Central Termica Colombia, Sociedad Portuaria Central Cartagena	Central Térmica Colombia, Sociedad Portuaria Central Cartagena Produces and distributes electric power, as well as the operations of port permits	Energy	SMN Termocartagena	SMN Termocartagena Offers integrated energy servicess	COL	enel	-	100.0%	-	-	
ELECNORTE	Elecnorte, EEB Gas Designs, builds, and operates electric transmission lines	Energy	Grupo Energía Bogotá	<b>Grupo Energía Bogotá</b> Produces and transports gas and other energies	COL	-	-	100.0%	-	-	
Termoem Cali	<b>TermoemCali</b> Operates a combined cycle thermoelectric power plant	Energy	CONTOURGLOBAL <sup>®</sup>	<b>ContourGlobal</b> Develops renewable energy projects	GBR	Ashmore	-	62.3%	-	-	
Lewis Energy Group	Lewis Energy Colombia Explores, exploits and commercializes hydrocarbons	Energy		<b>LNG Energy Group</b> Explores, exploits and distributes natural gas	CAN	Lewis Energy Group*	\$70.0	100.0%	-	-	
Zambrano II	<b>Zambrano II</b> Operates a solar power plant	Energy	Novavalor Energy	Novalor Energy Offers management consulting services	COL	-	\$6.4	50.0%	-	-	

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# **Services Transactions in Colombia During 2023**

	Target	Industrv	Industry Buyer		Country	Seller		Financial I	nformation	
	rú       Hogarú Operates as a platform to hire cleaning services       Sa         yets       Synergias, Redes, JD Advisors, Gama Asesores de Seguros, Expertia Asesores de Seguros, Alianza Senior Consultores de Seguros, A.P. Seguros Operates as insurance providers and advisors       Sa         X       Edex Education Group Provides comprehensive education and training services for studying abroad       Sa         Y       PilonietAlvarez Operates as a law firm       Sa         Alianza SGP Operates as a company engaged in legal activities       Sa         Infotec       Sa				,		Size (US\$ M)	% Acquired	EV / EBITDA	EV / Revenue
H Hogarú		Services	HOMELY	Homely Provides cleaning and space management services	COL	-	-	100.0%	-	-
Multiple Targets	Expertia Asesores de Seguros, Alianza Senior Consultores de Seguros, A.P. Seguros	Services	CHARIO T & CASTL	Chariot & Castle Seguros Provides retail insurance brokerage properties and casualties	COL	-	-	100.0%	-	-
	Provides comprehensive education and training services for studying	Services	Engineering Consulting Group	<b>ECG (Euroconsult)</b> Operates as a global consulting firm	ESP	-	\$8.3	100.0%		
		Services	CW CHAPMAN WILCHES	<b>Chapman Witches</b> Operates as a law firm	COL	-	-	100.0%	-	-
CMA CORREA MERINO AGUDELO		Services	serranomartine	Serrano Martínez Operates as a law firm	COL	-	-	Merger		
SGR		Services	GRUPO	<b>Grupo BC</b> Provides banking and real estate advisory services	ESP	-	\$14.6	ND	-	-
SECURITY SYSTEMS AS A SERVICE		Services	A ALIES UNVERSA: Company	<b>G4S Technology</b> Provides security and smart technology services	COL		-	100.0%	-	-
hábitat	Habitat Provides assisted living services for senior citizens	Services	PEGASUS	<b>Pegasus Group</b> Develops, manages, and invests in companies across Latin America	COL	SUCA	-	100.0%	-	-

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# **Financial Transactions in Colombia During 2023**

	Target	Industry	/ Buyer C		Country	Seller		Financial I	Financial Information% AcquiredEV / EBITDAEV / Revenue100.0%4.1%100.0%			
		maastry			Country		Size (US\$ M)	% Acquired				
V	<b>Velum Ventures</b> Operates venture capital and private equity arrangements	Financial	AMPLO	<b>AMPLO</b> Operates as an impact investment management firm	COL	-	-	100.0%	-	-		
HOLDING CORP	<b>BAC Holding International Corp</b> Company engaged in investment activities	Financial	Endor Capital Assets	Endor Capital Assets	COL	Banco de Bogotá 🧲	-	4.1%	-	-		
<b>Credi</b> Orbe	<b>Crediorbe</b> Provides automotive loans	Financial	风 galgo	Galgo Operates a fintech that provides access to credit and financial advice	CHL	-	-	100.0%	-	-		
bc	<b>Bolsa de Valores de Colombia</b> Operates as Colombia's stock exchange	Financial	Holding Bursatil Chilena	Holding Bursatil Chilena	CHL	-	-	94.9%	-	-		
	<b>Derivex</b> Operates in the standardized energy commodity derivatives market	Financial	enel	<b>Enel Colombia</b> Produces and distributes electric power	COL	-	\$0.1	5.0%	-	-		
Credit Card Business	<b>Credit Card Business</b> Operates a credit card business	Financial	<b>Ban100</b>	<b>Ban100</b> Provides financial services	COL	credivalores	\$15.0	100.0%	-	-		
Compañia de Financiamiento	<b>Crezcamos</b> Provides financial services	Financial	Tree Capital, Venica Capital Corporation	<b>Tree Capital, Venice Capital Corporation</b> Operates a private equity funds	CHE, USA		-	ND	-	-		

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## **Logistics & Transportation Transactions in Colombia During 2023**

	Target	Industry		Buyer	Country	Seller		Financial Ir	nformation	
		inductiy					Size (US\$ M)	% Acquired	EV / EBITDA	EV / Revenue
COL TRANS	<b>Coltrans</b> Provides integrated logistics solutions	LT	LESCHACO	Leschaco Provides integrated logistics solutions	COL	-	-	100.0%	-	-
	Servicios Aeroportuarios Integrados Colombia Provides ground handling, passenger services and baggage handling at airports	LT		<b>Talma</b> Offers airport services	PER	Avianca 🔍	-	100.0%	-	-
(W) mensajeros urbanos	Mensajeros Urbanos Provides courier services	LT	MOOVA	<b>Moova</b> Operates as a digital logistics platform	ARG	-	-	100.0%	-	-
	<b>BLU Logistics Colombia</b> Provides logistic services for freight transportation	LT		Rhenus Group Provides integrated logistics solutions	GER	-	-	100.0%	-	-
Carbosán	<b>Carbosán</b> Transports coal by land	LT	Puerto de Santa Marta Sociedad Portuaria	Sociedad Portuaria Regional de Santa Marta Operates the port of Santa Maria	COL	Port & Train	-	40.9%	-	-
<b>ND:</b> Not Disclose	<b>Megafin</b> Operates a storage center for frozen and refrigerated foods	LT	SIceStar	<b>IceStar</b> Provides refrigerated logistics services	CHL	-	-	ND	-	-

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# Mining Transactions in Colombia During 2023

	Target	Industry		Buver	Country	Seller		Financial II	nformation	
		inductiy	Mining       OCIM       Provides value chain finance and structured trade f         Mining       Mining       Soma Gold       Corp Owns and operates mining properties         Mining       Quimbaya       Quimbaya       Gold Inc Operates as a gold exploration company         Mining       STRACON Provides comprehensive construction and mining operates		Codinary		Size (US\$ M)	% Acquired	EV / EBITDA	EV / Revenue
	<b>ESLOP</b> Provides international trading of precious metals	Mining	OCIM	<b>OCIM</b> Provides value chain finance and structured trade finance	FRA	-	\$1.5	100.0%	-	-
11,160 hectares	11,160 hectares package of new exploration properties in Antioquia, Colombia	Mining	Soma Gold	-	CAN	-	\$2.3	100.0%	-	-
Two wholly owned projects	<b>d Two wholly owned projects</b> Tahami and Maitamac projects	Mining	<b>ଜ୍</b> uimbaya		CAN	Remandes Corporation	\$7.5	100.0%	-	-
EGM Colombia	<b>EGM Colombia</b> Explores and exploits gold mines	Mining	STRACON	<b>STRACON</b> Provides comprehensive construction and mining operations services	PER	-	-	51.0%	-	-
gramalote	<b>Gramalote Colombia</b> Develops an open-pit gold mining project	Mining	B2GOLD	<b>B2Gold</b> Operates gold exploration mines	CAN	ANGLOGOLDASHANTI	\$60.0	50.0%		
Antioquia Project	Antioquia Project Coexistence project with artisanal miners	Mining	NEWLOX COLD	<b>Newlox Gold Ventures</b> Produces gold through the recovery of residual precious metals	CAN	-	\$1.5	100.0%	-	-

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## **Infrastructure Transactions in Colombia During 2023**

	Target	Industry		Buyer	Country	Seller		Financial Ir	nformation	
					<i>c</i> ,		Size (US\$ M)	% Acquired	EV / EBITDA	EV / Revenue
VIAGO	Via 40 Express Rehabilitates and reintegrates railroad tracks	Infrastructure		Vinci Highways Operates as a concessionaire and provider of road transportation services	FRA	Conconcreto	-	35.0%	-	-
AGUAS DEL SUR DEL ATLÁNTICO	<b>AQSUR</b> Provides domiciliary public utilities of water and sewage	Infrastructure	aqualia	<b>Aqualia</b> Operates as a company specialized in water management	COL	aguas de valencia	-	50.0%	-	-
	<b>Colframe</b> Provides drywall construction solutions using steel panels	Infrastructure	ARGOS	<b>Cementos Argos</b> Provides cement products and sustainable construction practices	COL	-	-	70.0%	-	-
Odinsa Aeropuertos	Odinsa Aeropuertos Operates airport infrastructure projects	Infrastructure	ODINSA OMACQUARIE	<b>Odinsa, Macquaire Asset Management</b> Operates and develops infrastructure and airport projects. Operates as the world's largest infrastructure asset manager.	COL, AUS	-	-	Merger	-	-
alurack	<b>Alurack</b> Designs aluminum structures for photovoltaic panels and installations	Infrastructure	MATECSA	<b>Matecsa</b> Manufactures and designs steel profiles for the construction industry	COL	-	-	65.0%	-	-
SFCONVÍAS	<b>SF Convías</b> Operates a highway in Barranquilla	Infrastructure	<b>ģ</b> globalvia	<b>Globalvía</b> Operates transportation infrastructure concessions and mobility services	ESP	Ashmore	\$1.5	100.0%	-	-

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## Media & Entertainment Transactions in Colombia During 2023

	Target	Industry	Buyer C		Country	Seller		Financial Ir	Financial Information         % Acquired       EV / EBITDA       EV / Revenue         >50.0%       -       -         100.0%       -       -         100.0%       -       -         100.0%       -       -         51.0%       -       -	
		inductry			Country	Conor	Size (US\$ M)	% Acquired		
Hashtag Media Group America	Hashtag Media Group America Operates as a marketing and publicity company	M&E		Hashtag Media Group Portugal Operates as a marketing and publicity company	POR	-	-	>50.0%	-	-
Sueno Stereo SA	S Sueno Stereo SAS Provides services for live musical performances	M&E	OCESA, Live Nation Entertainment, Inc.	<b>Operadora de Centro de Espectaculos S.A de C.V, Live Nation</b> <b>Entertainment, Inc.</b> Provides services for live musical performances	MEX	-	-	100.0%	-	-
EL HERALDO	<b>El Heraldo</b> Operates as a national newspaper	M&E	Grupo Semana	<b>Grupo Semana</b> Operates as a national newspaper	COL	-	-	100.0%	-	-
EL PAÍS	<b>El País</b> Operates as a national newspaper	M&E	Grupo Semana	<b>Grupo Semana</b> Operates as a national newspaper	COL	-	-	100.0%	-	-
PÁRAMO PRESENTA	<b>Páramo Presenta</b> Provides live musical shows	M&E	006688	<b>Ocesa</b> Operates as a producer of musical events	MEX	-	-	51.0%	-	-
<b>▲*</b> betfair	<b>Betfair</b> Operates an online sports betting platform	M&E	Stake	<b>Stake</b> Operates an online casino	NLD	-	-	100.0%	-	-

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# **Other Transactions in Colombia During 2023**

	Target	Industry		y Buyer		Seller	Financial Information			
					Country		Size (US\$ M)	% Acquired	EV / EBITDA	EV / Revenue
HOGIER GARTINER & CIA. S.A.	<b>Hogier Gartner &amp; Cia</b> Provides graphic design services, specializing in card manufacturing	Other	TOPPAN TOPPAN GRAVITY	<b>Toppan Gravity</b> Provides security solutions in the payment and identity industries	UAE	-	-	100.0%	-	-
local	<b>Localpack</b> Provides specialty materials and chemicals for different sectors	Other	• azelis	<b>Azelis</b> Distributes chemicals and ingredients	BEL	-	-	100.0%	-	-
	<b>Sager</b> Markets and distributes welding equipment	Other	ESAB	ESAB Manufactures and markets welding equipment	USA	-	-	100.0%	-	-
Certain assets	Certain assets related to the commercialization of cars	Other	Inversiones Promega S.A.S	Inversiones Promega S.A.S Invests its funds real estate	COL	SOMERAUTO	-	100.0%	-	-
Otek	<b>O-tek Colombia, O-tek México</b> Manufactures GRP/PRFV pipes and poles	Other	WIG LATAM Holding	WIG LATAM Holding Operates as a holding	AUT	Grupo <b>                                     </b>	\$40.5	100.0%	-	-
GasTrack	<b>GasTrack</b> Will be dedicated to the operation of trucks serving natural gas	Other	Joint Venture	Joint Venture Ecopetrol, Gasoriente, Efigas Gas Natural, Promigas, Surtigas, TGI, ALCANOS DE Colombia, Gases de Occidente, Gas Natural Cundiboyacense, Gasnacer	COL	-	-	Joint Venture	-	-

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# **Real Estate Transactions in Colombia During 2023**

	Target	Industry		Buyer		Seller	Financial Information			
	Target	industry					Size (US\$ M)	% Acquired	EV / EBITDA	l Re
Real estate Portfolio	<b>Real Estate Portfolio</b> Real Estate Portfolio in Cali and Bogota	Real Estate	FiduOccidente	<b>FiduOccidente</b> Provides financial services	COL	Almaviva	\$30.8	100.0%	-	
GRANDIOSO	<b>Titan Plaza</b> Operates as a shopping center	Real Estate	Parque <b>Arauco</b> ®	<b>Parque Arauco</b> Operates as a shopping center	CHL	VISUM	\$34.0	51.0%	-	
<b>Parque</b> Fabricato	<b>Parque Fabricato</b> Operates as a shopping center	Real Estate	Parque <b>Arauco</b> ®	<b>Parque Arauco</b> Operates as a shopping center	CHL	CredicorpCapital	\$17.0	51.0%	-	

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## **Financial Transactions by Colombian Companies Abroad During 2023**

	Target Countr		Industry		Buyer		Financial Information			
			inductry				Size (US\$ M)	% Acquired	EV / EBITDA	Re
Fine×us.com.c	<ul> <li>Finexus</li> <li>Provides accessible credit solutions and offers payroll loans</li> </ul>	CAN	Financial	Cross Regional <sup>®</sup>	<ul> <li>Kandeo, Cross Regional</li> <li>Operates as a private equity.</li> <li>Operates as a private alternative asset company</li> </ul>	-	\$30.0	50.0%	-	
	<b>Asesuisa</b> Provides insurance services	SLV	Financial	ኛ Ficohsa	<b>Grupo Ficohsa</b> Provides banking, insurance, brokerage, and foreign exchange services	SULC S	\$43.7	100.0%	-	
sura	Seguros SURA Argentina Provides insurance services	ARG	Financial	🎁 Grupo Galicia	<b>Grupo Galicia</b> Provides various financial services	SUra	\$19.0	80.7%	-	





## **Energy Transactions by Colombian Companies Abroad During 2023**

	Target	Target Country Industry Buyer	Buver	Seller	Financial Information					
							Size (US\$ M)	% Acquired	EV / EBITDA	Re
	eli WindCaraveli Wind Proyectoyect218 MW wind power project in Arequipa, Peru	PER	Energy	CELSIA	<b>Celsia</b> Generates, transmits and markets energy from renewable sources	GRUPO IBEREÓLICA RENOVABLES	\$240.0	100.0%	-	
Trar	nsnova Transnova Provides energy distribution services	GTM	Energy	Grupo Energía Bogotá	<b>Grupo Energia Bogota</b> Generates and distributes electric power and natural gas	enel	-	100.0%	-	

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## IT Transactions by Colombian Companies Abroad During 2023

Target	Farget Country Industry Buyer		Seller	Financial Information				
Target Country Industry Duyer				Size (US\$ M)	% Acquired	EV / EBITDA	l Re	
gestopago Provides a wide range of payment and financial services solutions	MEX	п	<b>puntored</b> Operates as a fintech dedicated to the processing of alternative payment methods	-	-	100.0%	-	
Sirenna Al Transcribes, analyzes and records video conversations and phone calls using artificial intelligence	MEX	IT	WeKall           Operates a contact center software	-	-	100.0%	-	

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## **Industrial Transactions by Colombian Companies Abroad During 2023**

Target	Country	untry Industry Buyer	Seller	Financial Information					
					Size (US\$ M)	% Acquired	EV / EBITDA	Re	
ARGOS         Argos North America           Manufactures and distributes cement, concrete and aggregates	USA	Industrial	SUMMIT Materials	Summit Materials Supplies aggregates, cement, ready-mix concrete and asphalt	ARGOS	\$3,200.0	Merger	10.0x	





## Logistics & Transportation Transactions by Colombian Companies Abroad During 2023

	Target	Country Industry Buyer	Buyer	Seller	Financial Information				
	raiget					Size (US\$ M)	% Acquired	EV / EBITDA	Re
liftit	<b>Liftit Brazil</b> Provides a technology platform to automate and execute deliveries by truck	BRA	LT	Corryt Carryt Provides logistics services	CAMBRIDGE CAPITAL	\$0.8	100.0%	-	





## **Consumer Transactions by Colombian Companies Abroad During 2023**

Target	Country	Industry	Buyer	Seller	Financial Information			
					Size (US\$ M)	% Acquired	EV / EBITDA	Re
Clarel Distributes retail products	ESP	Consumer	<b>Trinity Group</b> Operates a business group with participation in different sectors	Dia	\$45.8	100.0%	-	





## Mining Transactions by Colombian Companies Abroad During 2023

Target	Country	Industry	Buyer		Seller	Financial Information			
						Size (US\$ M)	% Acquired	EV / EBITDA	Re
Minas Argentinas Explore and extract mines	ARG	Mining	Eris LLC	<b>Eris LLC</b> Operates as a holding	Міпегоз	-	100.0%	-	





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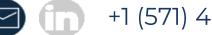
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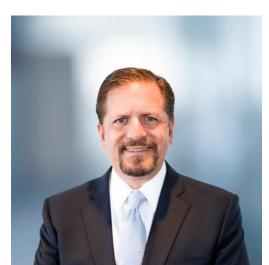
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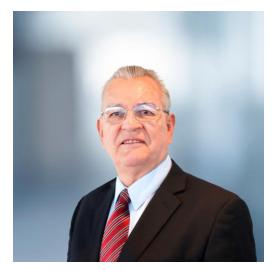


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